

Bengt Langesten

# Byggkonstruktion

1

*Lösningar till övningsuppgifter*

# Byggnadsstatik

Liber

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Andra upplagan 3

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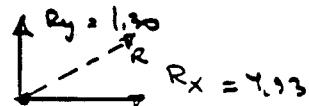
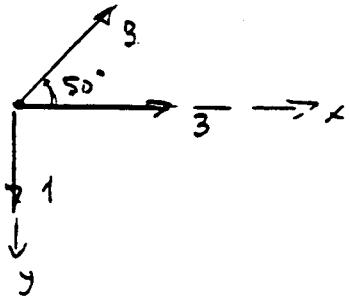
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Ex 1



$$R_x = 3 + 3 \cos 50^\circ = 4.93 \text{ kN}$$

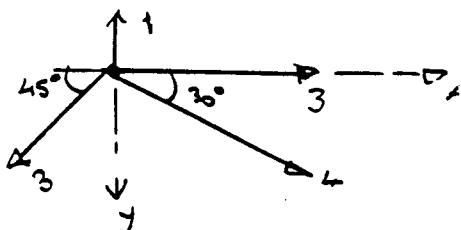
$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1.30}{4.93}$$

$$R_y = 1 - 3 \sin 50^\circ = -1.30 \text{ kN}$$

$$\underline{\alpha = 14.8^\circ \text{ smalt uppst}}$$

$$R = \sqrt{4.93^2 + 1.30^2} = \underline{5.10 \text{ kN}}$$

Ex 2



$$R_x = 3 + 4 \cdot \cos 30^\circ - 3 \cos 45^\circ = 4.34 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_y = -1 + 4 \cdot \sin 30^\circ + 3 \cdot \sin 45^\circ = 3.12$$

$$R = \sqrt{4.34^2 + 3.12^2} = \underline{5.35 \text{ kN}}$$

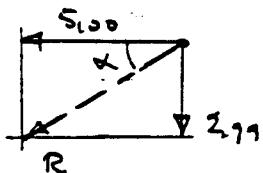
$$\tan \alpha = \frac{3.12}{4.34}$$

$$\underline{\alpha = 35.7^\circ}$$

smalt vinkel stor

$$R_x = 3 \cos 20^\circ + 8 \cos 70^\circ - 7 \cos 40^\circ - 6 \cos 30^\circ = -5.00 \text{ kN} \quad \underline{\text{Ex 3}}$$

$$R_y = -3 \sin 20^\circ + 8 \sin 70^\circ + 7 \sin 40^\circ - 6 \sin 30^\circ - 5 = +2.99 \text{ kN}$$

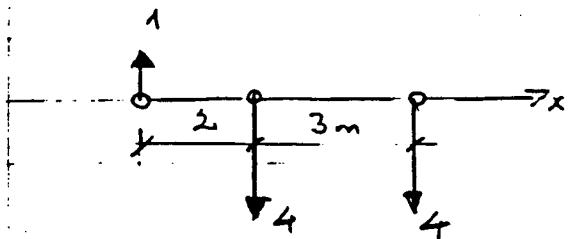


$$R = \sqrt{5.00^2 + 2.99^2} = \underline{5.83 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2.99}{5.00}$$

$$\underline{\alpha = 30.9^\circ}$$

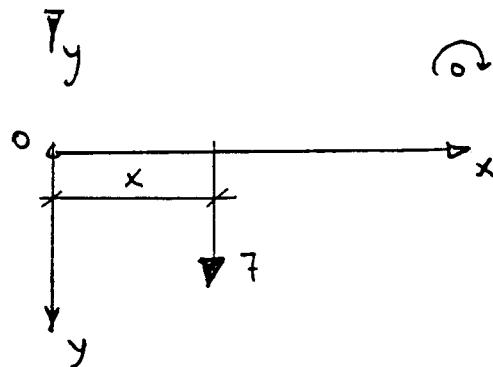
smalt vinkel stor

Ex 4

$$R_x = 0$$

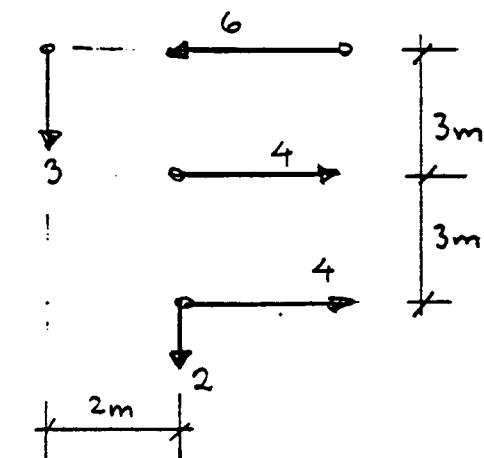
$$R_y = 7 \text{ kN}$$

geg  $R = 7 \text{ kN}$  result



$$\circlearrowleft 7 \cdot x = 4 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 5$$

$$\text{zurw } x = 4 \text{ m der bogen zw} \\ \underline{1 \text{ kN-kraften}}$$



$$R_x = -6 + 4 + 4 = 2 \text{ kN}$$

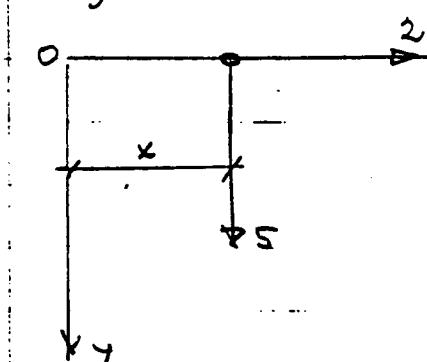
$$R_y = 3 + 2 = 5 \text{ kN}$$

$$R = \sqrt{2^2 + 5^2} = \underline{5,39 \text{ kN}}$$

Ex 5

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\underline{\alpha = 68,2^\circ \text{ mehr}} \\ \underline{\text{wicht bogen}}$$



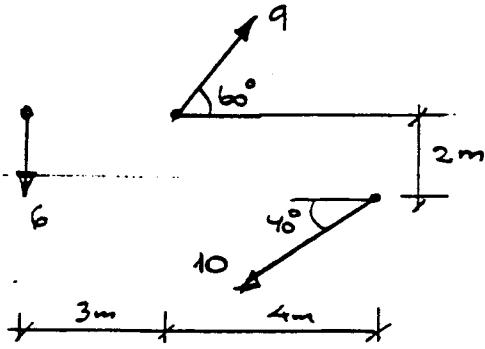
$$\circlearrowleft 5 \cdot x = 2 \cdot 2 - 4 \cdot 3 - 4 \cdot 6$$

$$\underline{x = -6,4 \text{ m}}$$

W.S. 6,4m der vorder zw

3-kN-kraften angreifpunkt

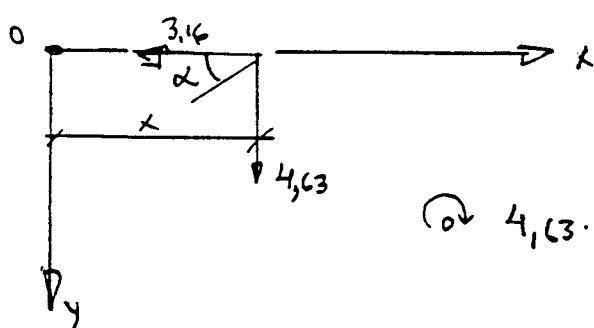
### Ex 6



$$R_x = 9 \cdot \cos 60 - 10 \cdot \cos 40 = -3,16 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_y = 6 - 9 \cdot \sin 60 + 10 \cdot \sin 40 = 4,63 \text{ kN}$$

$$R = \sqrt{3,16^2 + 4,63^2} = \underline{\underline{5,64 \text{ kN}}}$$



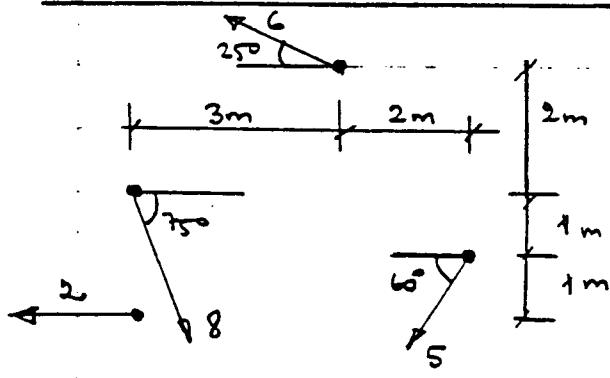
$$\tan \alpha = \frac{4,63}{3,16}$$

$\alpha = 55,7^\circ$  recht  
reduziert

$$\textcircled{O} 4,63 \cdot x = -9 \cdot \sin 60 \cdot 3 + 10 \cdot \cos 40 \cdot 2 + 10 \cdot \sin 40 \cdot 7$$

$$x = \frac{36,93}{4,63} = \underline{\underline{7,98 \text{ m}}} \text{ tiefer}$$

um 6-kN-Längskraften angegippt

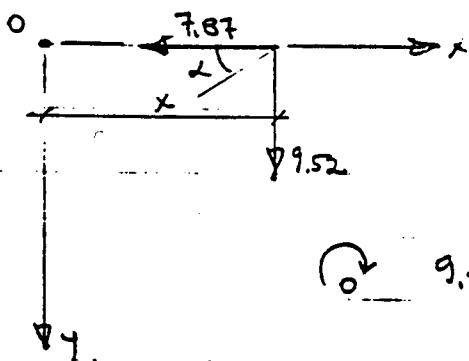


### Ex 7

$$R_x = -2 - 6 \cos 25 + 8 \cdot \cos 75 - 5 \cdot \cos 60 = -7,87$$

$$R_y = -6 \sin 25 + 8 \cdot \sin 75 + 5 \cdot \sin 60 = 9,52$$

$$R = \sqrt{7,87^2 + 9,52^2} = \underline{\underline{12,35 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{9,52}{7,87}$$

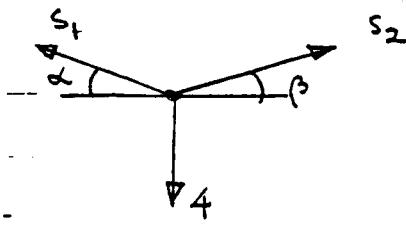
$\alpha = 50,4^\circ$  recht  
reduziert

$$\textcircled{O} 9,52 \cdot x = 2 \cdot 2 - 6 \cos 25 \cdot 2 - 6 \sin 25 \cdot 3$$

$$+ 5 \cos 60 \cdot 1 + 5 \cdot \sin 60 \cdot 5$$

$$x = \frac{9,67}{9,52} = \underline{\underline{1,02 \text{ m}}} \text{ tiefer um}$$

8-kN-Längskraften angegippt



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2}{7} \quad \alpha = 15,9^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{2}{5} \quad \beta = 21,8^\circ$$

Ex B

$$\rightarrow -S_1 \cdot \cos 15,9 + S_2 \cdot \cos 21,8 = 0$$

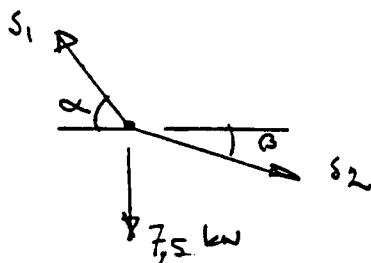
$$4 - S_1 \cdot \sin 15,9 - S_2 \cdot \sin 21,8 = 0$$

"Förste Gleichung"  $S_2 = \frac{S_1 \cdot \cos 15,9}{\cos 21,8} = 1,036 \cdot S_1$

$$4 - S_1 \cdot \sin 15,9 - 1,036 S_1 \cdot \sin 21,8 = 0$$

$$S_1 = \frac{4}{0,659} = 6,07 \text{ kN} = \underline{\underline{6,1 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$S_2 = 1,036 \cdot 6,07 = 6,29 \text{ kN} = \underline{\underline{6,3 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{30}{20} \quad \alpha = 56,3^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{20}{80} \quad \beta = 14,0^\circ$$

Ex 9

$$\rightarrow -S_1 \cdot \cos 56,3 + S_2 \cdot \cos 14,0 = 0$$

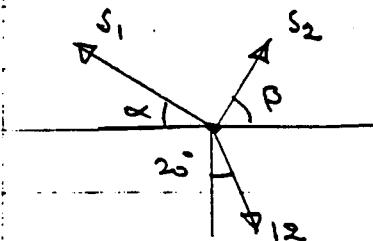
$$7,5 - S_1 \cdot \sin 56,3 + S_2 \cdot \sin 14,0 = 0$$

"Zweite Gleichung"  $S_2 = \frac{S_1 \cdot \cos 56,3}{\cos 14,0} = 0,572 \cdot S_1$

$$7,5 - S_1 \cdot \sin 56,3 + 0,572 \cdot S_1 \cdot \sin 14,0 = 0$$

$$S_1 = \frac{7,5}{0,6935} = \underline{\underline{10,8 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$S_2 = 0,572 \cdot 10,8 = \underline{\underline{6,2 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 10

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2}{3} \quad \alpha = 33,7^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{2}{1} \quad \beta = 63,7^\circ$$

$$\rightarrow -s_1 \cdot \cos 33,7 + s_2 \cdot \cos 63,7 + 12 \cdot \sin 20^\circ = 0$$

$$\uparrow \quad s_1 \cdot \sin 33,7 + s_2 \cdot \sin 63,7 - 12 \cdot \cos 20^\circ = 0$$

$$s_2 = \frac{s_1 \cdot \cos 33,7 - 4,10}{\cos 63,7} = 1,86 s_1 - 9,17$$

$$s_1 \cdot \sin 33,7 + (1,86 s_1 - 9,17) \cdot \sin 63,7 = 11,28$$

$$s_1 (0,555 + 1,663) = 11,28 + 8,20$$

$$s_1 = \frac{19,78}{2,218} = 8,78 = \underline{\underline{8,8 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$s_2 = 1,86 \cdot 8,78 - 9,17 = 7,17 = \underline{\underline{7,2 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 11

$$\rightarrow -s_1 \cdot \cos 33,7 + s_2 \cdot \cos 63,7 - 12 \cdot \sin 20^\circ = 0$$

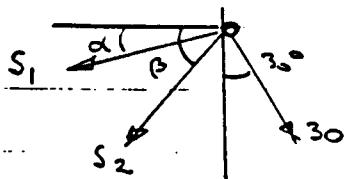
$$\uparrow \quad s_1 \cdot \sin 33,7 + s_2 \cdot \sin 63,7 - 12 \cdot \cos 20^\circ = 0$$

$$s_2 = \frac{s_1 \cos 33,7 + 4,10}{\cos 63,7} = 1,86 s_1 + 9,17$$

$$s_1 \sin 33,7 + (1,86 s_1 + 9,17) \cdot \sin 63,7 = 11,28$$

$$s_1 = \frac{3,08}{2,218} = 1,39 \text{ kN} = \underline{\underline{1,4 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$s_2 = 1,86 \cdot 1,39 + 9,17 = \underline{\underline{11,7 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 12

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{6}{8} \quad \alpha = 36,9^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{6}{3} \quad \beta = 63,7^\circ$$

$$\rightarrow -S_1 \cdot \cos 36,9 - S_2 \cdot \cos 63,7 + 30 \cdot \sin 30 = 0$$

$$\downarrow \quad S_1 \cdot \sin 36,9 + S_2 \cdot \sin 63,7 + 30 \cdot \cos 30 = 0$$

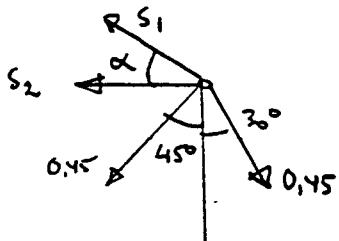
$$S_2 = \frac{15 - S_1 \cdot \cos 36,9}{\cos 63,7} = 33,5 - 1,786 S_1$$

$$S_1 \cdot \sin 36,9 + (33,5 - 1,786 S_1) \cdot \sin 63,7 + 26,0 = 0$$

$$-0,997 S_1 = -26,0 - 29,95$$

$$\underline{\underline{S_1 = +56 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$S_2 = 33,5 - 1,786 \cdot 56 = \underline{\underline{-67 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 13

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1,6}{2,5} \quad \alpha = 32,6^\circ$$

$$\rightarrow -S_1 \cdot \cos 32,6 - S_2 - 0,45 \cdot \sin 45^\circ + 0,45 \cdot \sin 30^\circ = 0$$

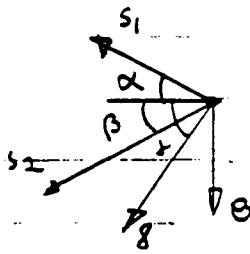
$$\downarrow \quad -S_1 \cdot \sin 32,6 + 0,45 \cdot \cos 45 + 0,45 \cdot \cos 30 = 0$$

Den andre delen

$$S_1 = \frac{9708}{\sin 32,6} = 1,314 \text{ kN} = \underline{\underline{1,31 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$S_2 = -1,314 \cos 32,6 - 0,093 = \underline{\underline{-1,20 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 14



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1,4}{4} \quad \alpha = 19,3^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{3}{4} \quad \beta = 36,9^\circ$$

$$\tan \gamma = \frac{5}{3} \quad \gamma = 59,0^\circ$$

$$\leftarrow S_1 \cdot \cos 19,3 + S_2 \cdot \cos 36,9 + 8 \cdot \cos 59 = 0$$

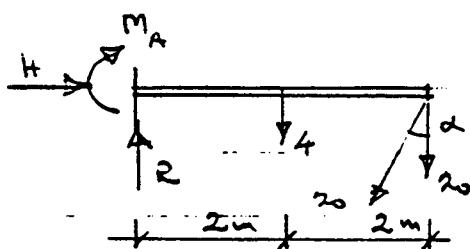
$$\downarrow -S_1 \cdot \sin 19,3 - S_2 \cdot \sin 36,9 + 8 \cdot \sin 59 + 8 = 0$$

$$S_2 = \frac{-4,12 - S_1 \cdot \cos 19,3}{\cos 36,9} = -5,15 - 1,18 S_1$$

$$-S_1 \cdot \sin 19,3 - (5,15 + 1,18 S_1) \sin 36,9 + 14,86 = 0$$

$$S_1 = \frac{11,77}{1,039} = \underline{\underline{11,3 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$S_2 = -5,15 - 1,18 \cdot 11,3 = \underline{\underline{-18,5 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$\tan \delta = \frac{2}{5} \quad \delta = 21,8^\circ$$

$$\rightarrow H - 20 \cdot \sin 21,8 = 0$$

$$\uparrow R - 20 - Q - 20 \cos 21,8 = 0$$

$$\text{At } B: M_B - 4 \cdot 2 + (20 + 20 \cos 21,8) = 0$$

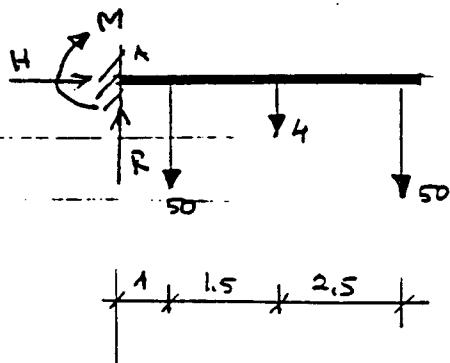
somit gilt

$$\underline{\underline{H = 7,4 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{R = 42,7 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_A = -162 \text{ kNm}}}$$

Ex 15



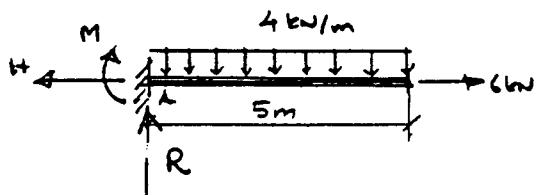
$\rightarrow H = 0$

$$\uparrow R - 104 = 0 \quad \underline{R = 104 \text{ kN}}$$

$\curvearrowright M = 50 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 2.5 + 50 \cdot 5 = 0$

$$M = -310 \text{ kNm} \quad \underline{\underline{M = -310 \text{ kNm}}}$$

Ex 16

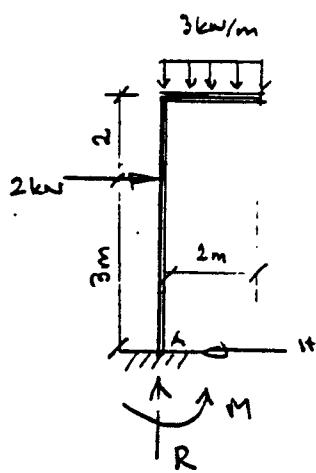


$$\leftarrow H - 6 = 0 \quad \underline{H = 6 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\uparrow R - 4.5 = 0 \quad \underline{R = 22.5 \text{ kN}}$$

$\curvearrowright M + 4.5 \cdot 2.5 = 0 \quad \underline{M = -50 \text{ kNm}}$

Ex 17

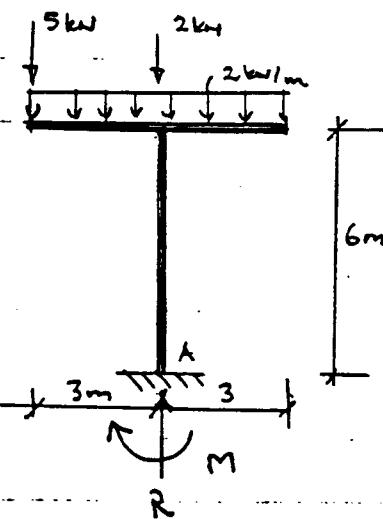


$$\rightarrow 2 - H = 0 \quad \underline{H = 2 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\uparrow R - 3 \cdot 2 = 0 \quad \underline{R = 6 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\curvearrowright M - 2 \cdot 3 - 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 0 \quad \underline{M = 12 \text{ kNm (d.v.s.)}}$$

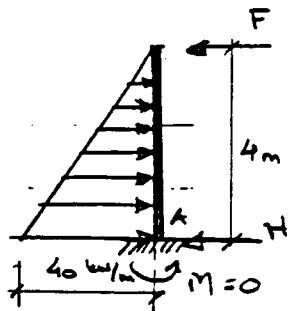
Ex 18



$$\uparrow R - 5 - 2 - 2 \cdot 6 = 0 \quad \underline{\underline{R = 19 \text{ kN}}}$$

$\curvearrowright M - 5 \cdot 3 = 0 \quad \underline{M = 15 \text{ kNm (d.v.s.)}}$

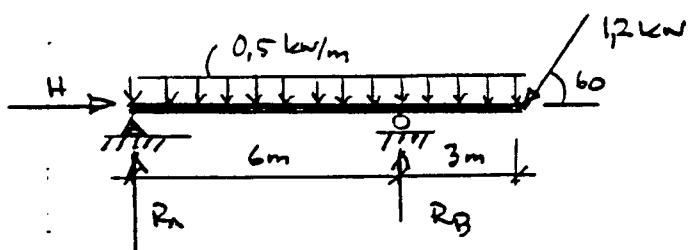
Ex 19



$$\curvearrowleft \quad F \cdot 4 - \frac{40 \cdot 4}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 0$$

$$\underline{F = 26,7 \text{ kN}}$$

Ex 20



$$\rightarrow H - 12 \cdot \sin 60 = 0$$

$$\curvearrowleft R_B \cdot 6 - 0,5 \cdot 9 \cdot 7,5 - 1,2 \cdot \sin 60 \cdot 9 = 0$$

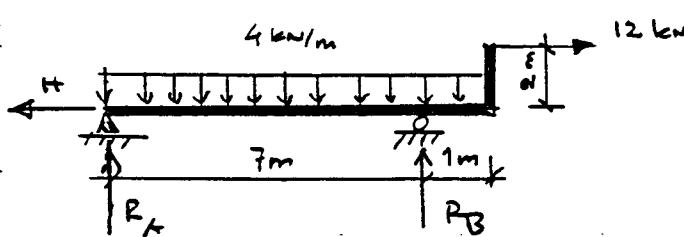
$$\uparrow R_A + R_B - 0,5 \cdot 9 - 1,2 \cdot \sin 60 = 0$$

$$\underline{H = 1,6 \text{ kN}} \quad (\text{at } \bar{x})$$

$$\underline{R_B = 4,93 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\underline{R_A = 0,61 \text{ kN}}$$

Ex 21



Ex 22

$$\rightarrow 12 - H = 0$$

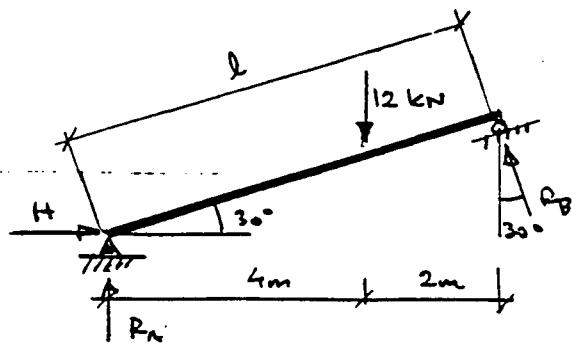
$$\curvearrowleft R_B \cdot 7 - 4 \cdot 8 \cdot 4 - 12 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$\uparrow R_A + R_B - 4 \cdot 8 = 0$$

$$\underline{H = 12 \text{ kN}} \quad (\text{at } \bar{x})$$

$$\underline{R_B = 21,7 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\underline{R_A = 10,3 \text{ kN}}$$



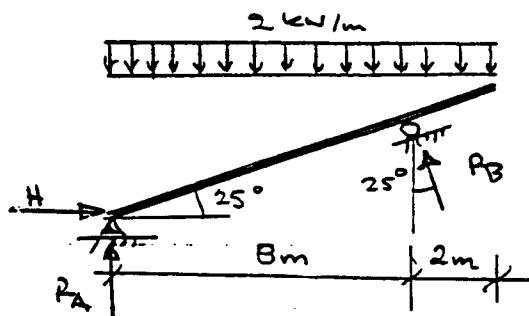
$$l = \frac{6}{\cos 30} = 6,93 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \curvearrowleft A & R_B \cdot 6,93 - 12 \cdot 4 = 0 \\ \uparrow & R_A - 12 + R_B \cdot \cos 30 = 0 \\ \rightarrow & H = R_B \cdot \sin 30 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_B = 6,93 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_A = 6,0 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{H = 3,46 \text{ kN} (\text{at higher})}}$$



Ex 24

$$\curvearrowleft A \quad R_B \cdot \frac{8}{\cos 25} - 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$\uparrow \quad R_A + R_B \cdot \cos 25 - 2 \cdot 10 = 0$$

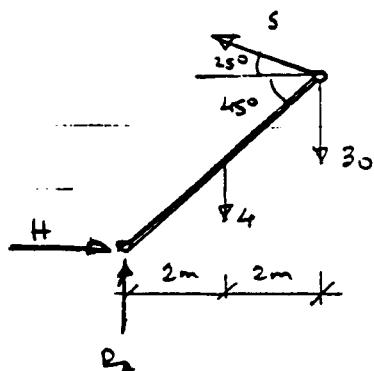
$$\rightarrow H = R_B \cdot \sin 25 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_B = 11,3 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_A = 9,7 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{H = 4,8 \text{ kN} (\text{at higher})}}$$

Ex 25



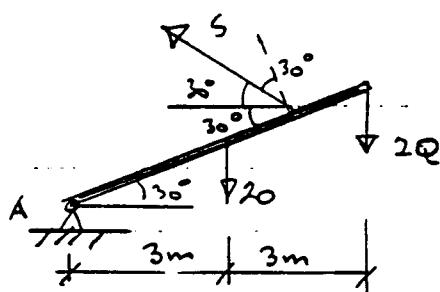
$$\text{A} \rightarrow 4 \cdot 2 + 30 \cdot 4 - S \sin 25 \cdot 4 - S \cos 25 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$S = 24,1 \text{ kN}$$

$$H = 24,1 \cdot \cos 25 = 21,8 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_A = 34 - 24,1 \cdot \sin 25 = 23,8 \text{ kN}$$

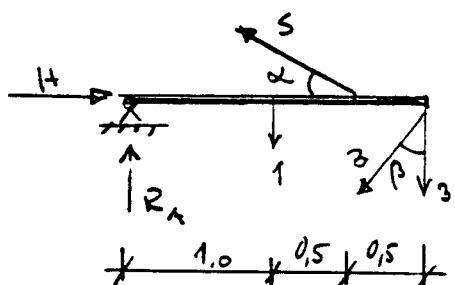
Ex 26



$$\text{A} \curvearrowright 20 \cdot 3 + 2Q \cdot 6 - 105 \cancel{\cos 30} \cdot \frac{4}{\cancel{\cos 30}} = 0$$

$$Q = 30 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 27



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{1,5} \quad \alpha = 33,7^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{2}{3} \quad \beta = 33,7^\circ$$

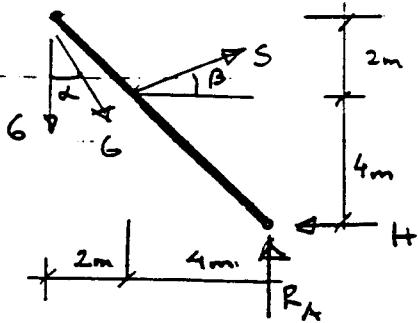
$$\text{A} \curvearrowright 1 \cdot 1 + (3 + 3 \cos 33,7) \cdot 2 - S \sin 33,7 \cdot 1,5 = 0$$

$$S = 14,4 \text{ kN}$$

$$H = 14,4 \cdot \cos 33,7 + 3 \sin 33,7 = 13,6 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_A = (3 + 3 \cdot \cos 33,7) + 1 - 14,4 \cdot \sin 33,7 = -1,5 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 28



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{6}{10} \quad \alpha = 31^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{1}{4} \quad \beta = 26,52^\circ$$

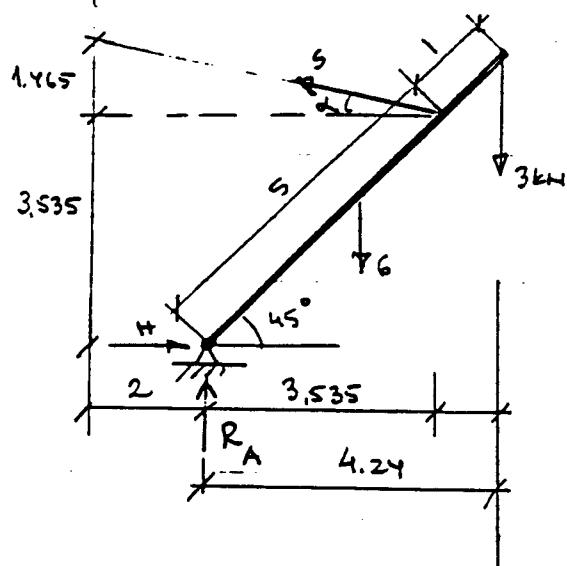
(A)  $S \cdot \cos 26,52 \cdot 4 + S \sin 26,52 \cdot 4 - (6 + 6 \cos 31) \cdot 6 + 6 \sin 31 \cdot 6 = 0$

$$S = \frac{48,3}{5,366} = \underline{\underline{9,0 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$H = 6 \sin 31 + 9 \cdot \cos 26,52 = \underline{\underline{11,1 \text{ kN}}} \text{ (at vänster)}$$

$$R_A = 6 + 6 \cos 31 - 9 \cdot \sin 26,52 = \underline{\underline{7,1 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1,465}{5,535} \quad \alpha = 14,8^\circ \quad \underline{\underline{\text{Ex 29}}}$$



(A)  $6 \cdot 2,12 + 3 \cdot 4,24 - S \cdot \cos 30,2 \cdot 5 =$

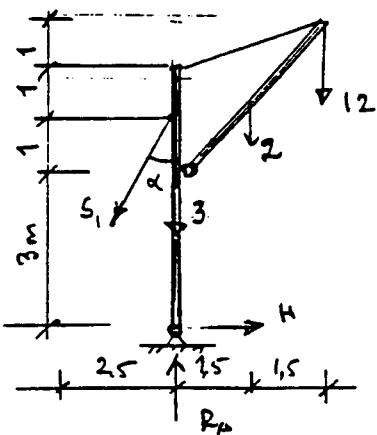
$$\underline{\underline{S = 5,9 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$H = 5,89 \cdot \cos 14,8 = \underline{\underline{5,7 \text{ kN} (\text{at höger})}}$$

$$R_A = 6 + 3 - 5,89 \cdot \sin 14,8 = \underline{\underline{7,5 \text{ kN}}}$$

a)

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4} \quad \alpha = 32,0^\circ$$

Ex 30

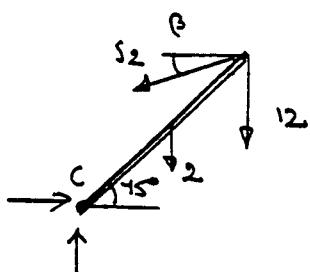
$$\text{A} \rightarrow 2 \cdot 1,5 + 12 \cdot 3 - S_1 \sin 32 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$\underline{S_1 = 18,4 \text{ kN}}$$

$$H_A = 18,4 \cdot \sin 72 = \underline{9,75 \text{ kN}} \text{ (at hoger)}$$

$$R_A = 2 + 3 + 12 + 18,4 \cdot \cos 32 = \underline{32,6 \text{ kN}}$$

b)

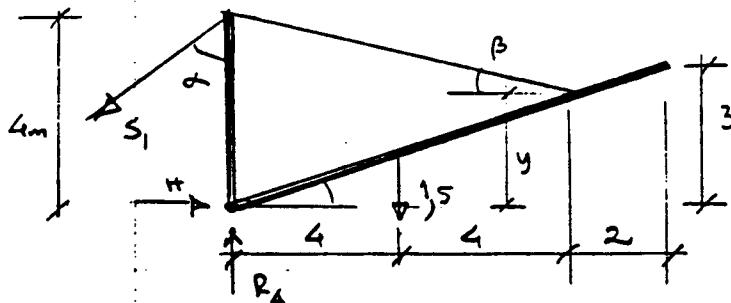


$$\tan \beta = \frac{1}{3} \quad \beta = 18,4^\circ$$

$$\text{C} \rightarrow 2 \cdot 1,5 + 12 \cdot 3 - S_2 \cos 18,4 \cdot 3 +$$

$$+ S_2 \sin 18,4 \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$\underline{S_2 = 20,5 \text{ kN}}$$



$$\text{a) } \tan \alpha = \frac{5}{4} \quad \alpha = 51,3^\circ$$

$$\text{A} \rightarrow 1,5 \cdot 4 - S_1 \sin 51,3 \cdot 4 = 0$$

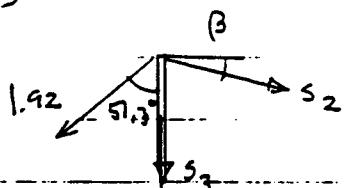
$$\underline{S_1 = 1,92 \text{ kN}}$$

$$H = 1,92 \sin 51,3 = \underline{1,50 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_A = 1,5 + 1,92 \cdot \cos 51,3 = \underline{2,7 \text{ kN}}$$

b)

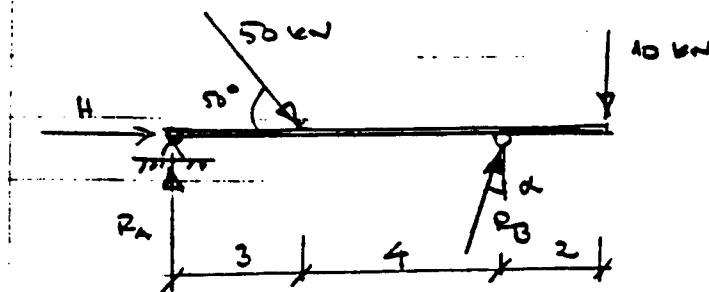
$$\text{Längenmaß für } \frac{y}{8} = \frac{3}{10} \quad y = 34 \text{ m}$$



$$\tan \beta = \frac{4-2,4}{8} \quad \beta = 11,3^\circ$$

$$\leftarrow 1,92 \cdot \sin 51,3 - S_2 \cdot \cos 11,3 = 0 \quad \underline{S_2 = 1,53 \text{ kN}}$$

$$S_3 = -1,92 \cdot \cos 51,3 - 1,53 \cdot \sin 11,3 \quad \underline{S_3 = -1,50 \text{ kN}}$$



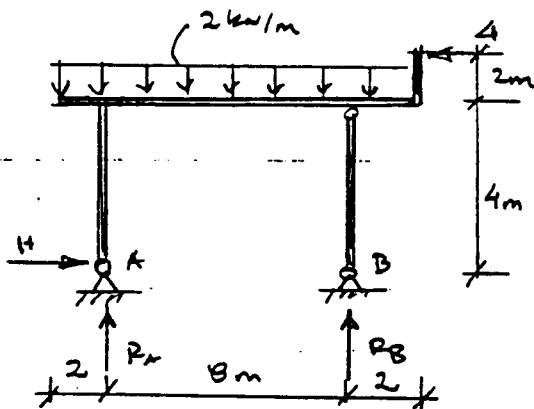
$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2}{5} \quad \alpha = 21.8^\circ$$

$$(A) \quad 50 \cdot \sin 50 \cdot 3 + 10 \cdot 9 - P_B \cdot \cos 21.8 \cdot 7 = 0$$

$$\underline{P_B = 31.5 \text{ kN}}$$

$$H = -50 \cdot \cos 50 - 31.5 \cdot \sin 21.8 = -43.8 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{at vänster})$$

$$R_A = 50 \cdot \sin 50 + 10 - 31.5 \cdot \cos 21.8 = \underline{19.0 \text{ kN}}$$

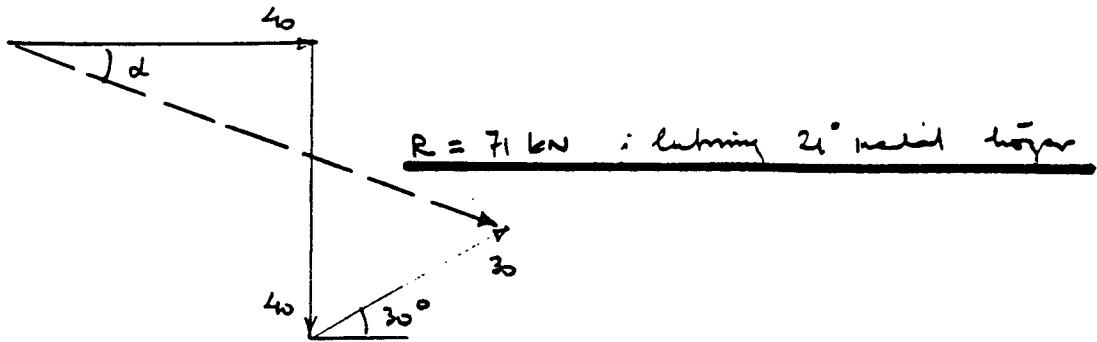


$$(A) \quad 2 \cdot 12 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 6 - P_B \cdot 8 = 0$$

$$\underline{P_B = 9 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\underline{H = 4 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_A = 2 \cdot 12 - 9 = \underline{15 \text{ kN}}$$

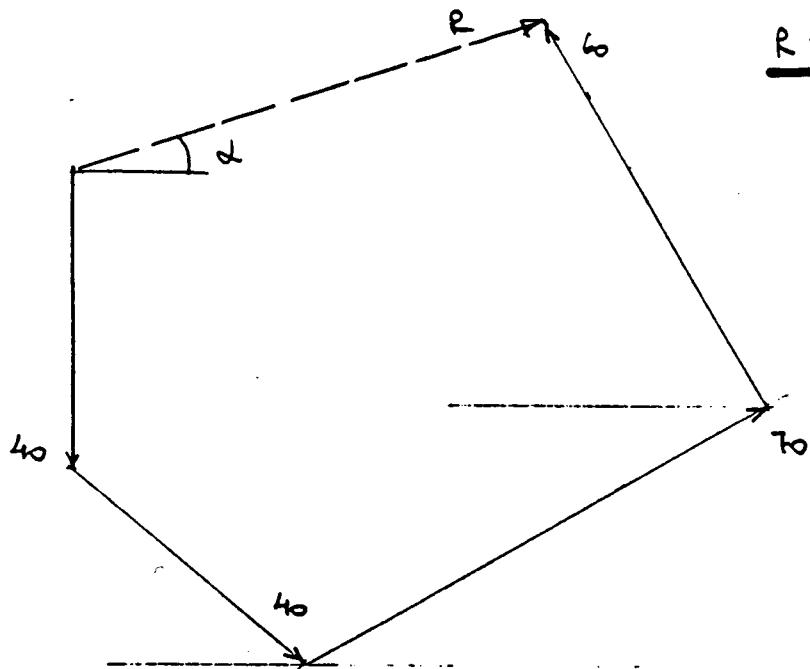
Analytische Kontrolle

$$R_x = 40 + 30 \cdot \cos 30 = 66,0$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{25}{66} \quad \underline{\alpha = 21^\circ}$$

$$R_y = 40 - 30 \cdot \sin 30 = 25,0$$

$$R = \sqrt{66^2 + 25^2} = 70,56 \sim 71 \text{ kN}$$

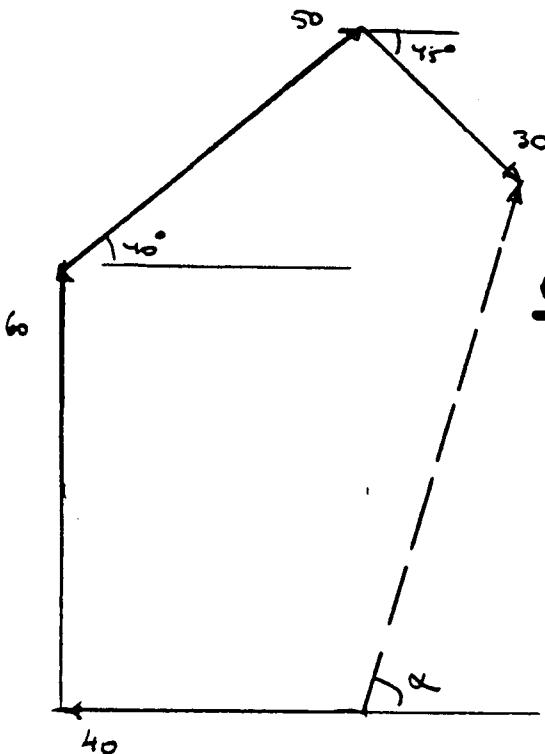
 $R = 65 \text{ kN}; \text{Lösung } 19^\circ$ upper layerAnalytische Kontrolle

$$R_x = 40 \cos 40 + 70 \cos 30 - 60 \cdot \cos 60 = 61,3$$

$$R_y = 40 \cdot \sin 40 + 40 - 70 \cdot \sin 30 - 60 \cdot \sin 60 = - 21,25$$

$$R = \sqrt{61,3^2 + 21,25^2} = 65 \text{ kN}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{-21,25}{61,3} = 19^\circ$$



Ex 36

$$R = 74 \text{ kN} \text{ i lutning } 75^\circ \text{ oppåt høyre}$$

### Analytisk kontroll

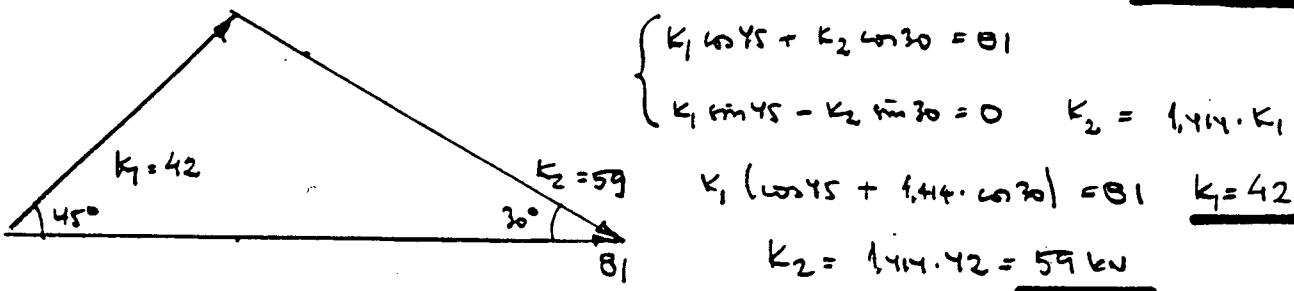
$$R_x = -40 + 50 \cdot \cos 40 + 30 \cdot \cos 45 = 19,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_y = 60 + 50 \cdot \sin 40 - 30 \cdot \sin 45 = 70,9$$

$$R = \sqrt{19,5^2 + 70,9^2} = 73,6 \sim 74 \text{ kN}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{70,9}{19,5} = 75^\circ$$

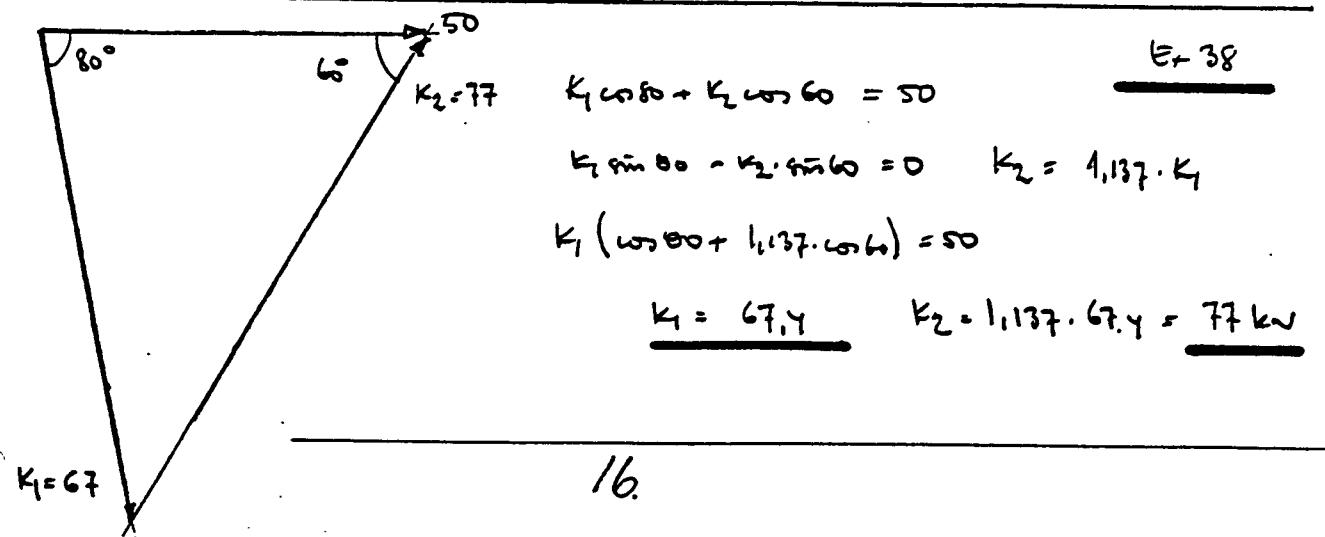
### Analytisk kontroll: Ex 37



$$\begin{cases} K_1 \cos 45 + K_2 \cos 30 = 81 \\ K_1 \sin 45 - K_2 \sin 30 = 0 \quad K_2 = 1,414 \cdot K_1 \end{cases}$$

$$K_1 (\cos 45 + 1,414 \cdot \cos 30) = 81 \quad K_1 = 42$$

$$K_2 = 1,414 \cdot 42 = 59 \text{ kN}$$



Ex 38

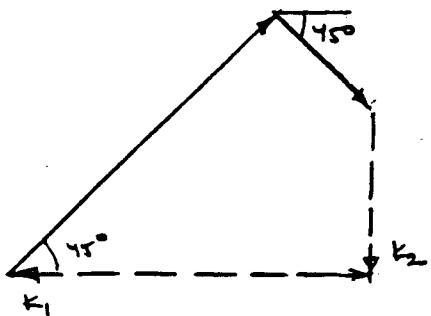
$$K_1 \cos 80 + K_2 \cos 60 = 50$$

$$K_1 \sin 80 - K_2 \sin 60 = 0 \quad K_2 = 1,137 \cdot K_1$$

$$K_1 (\cos 80 + 1,137 \cdot \cos 60) = 50$$

$$K_1 = 67,4 \quad K_2 = 1,137 \cdot 67,4 = 77 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 39



Lösning ger  $K_1 = 48 \text{ kN}$  vid vänster

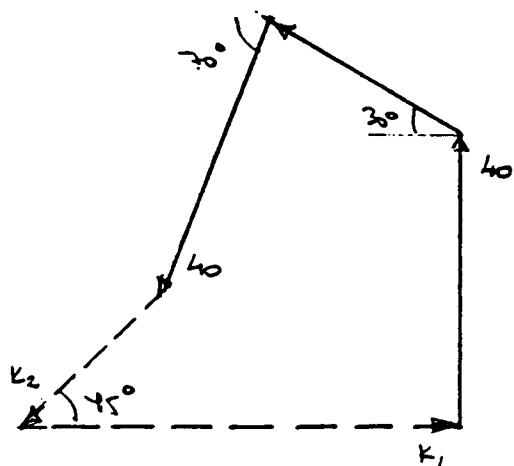
$K_2 = 22 \text{ kN}$  nedt

Analytisk kontroll:

$$K_1 = 50 \cdot \cos 45 + 24 \cdot \sin 45 = 48 \text{ kN}$$

$$K_2 = 50 \cdot \sin 45 - 24 \cdot \cos 45 = 22 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 40



Lösning ger

$K_1 = 57 \text{ kN}$  idt högr

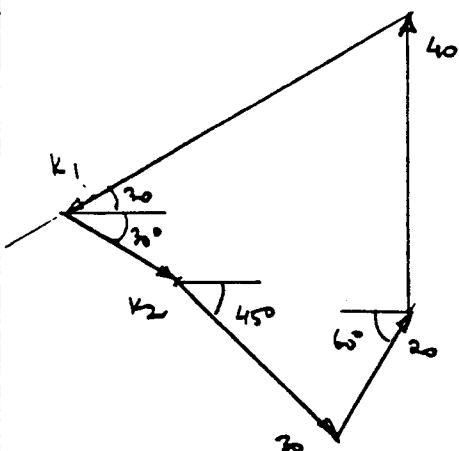
$K_2 = 25 \text{ kN}$  mell nedt väntr

Analytisk kontroll:

$$K_2 = \frac{40 + 30 \cdot \sin 30 - 40 \cdot \sin 70}{\sin 45} = 24,6$$

$$K_1 = 30 \cdot \cos 30 + 40 \cdot \cos 70 + 24,6 \cdot \cos 45 = 57$$

Ex 41



Lösning ger

$K_1 = 54 \text{ kN}$  snett väntr väntr

$K_2 = 18 \text{ kN}$  snett väntr dögr

Analytisk kontroll:

$$\downarrow K_1 \cdot \sin 30 + K_2 \cdot \sin 30 + 30 \sin 45 - 10 \sin 60 - 40 = 0$$

$$\boxed{K_1 + K_2 = 72,2}$$

$$\rightarrow K_2 \cdot \cos 30 - K_1 \cdot \cos 30 + 30 \cos 45 + 20 \cdot \cos 60 = 0$$

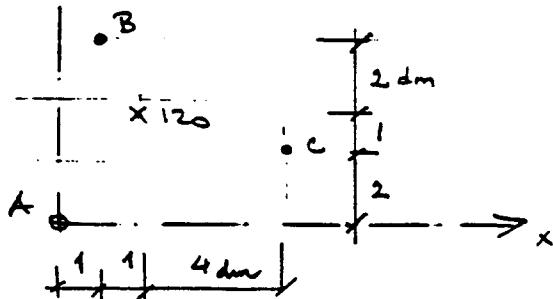
$$\boxed{K_1 - K_2 = 36,0}$$

$$2K_1 = 108$$

$$K_1 = 54 \text{ kN} \quad K_2 = 18 \text{ kN}$$

$\uparrow y$

Ex 42

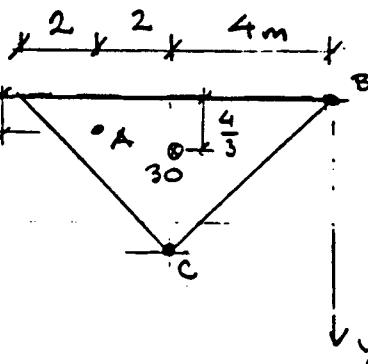


$$\begin{aligned} \uparrow & A + B + C - 120 = 0 \\ \rightarrow & 120 \cdot 2 - B \cdot 1 - C \cdot 6 = 0 \\ \rightarrow & 120 \cdot 3 - B \cdot 5 - C \cdot 2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Den andre gav  $B = 240 - 6C$

$$\begin{cases} A + 240 - 6C + C - 120 = 0 \\ 360 - 1200 + 30C - 2C = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow C = \frac{840}{28} = \underline{\underline{30 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$B = 240 - 6 \cdot 30 = \underline{\underline{60 \text{ kN}}} \quad A = 120 - 30 - 60 = \underline{\underline{30 \text{ kN}}}$$



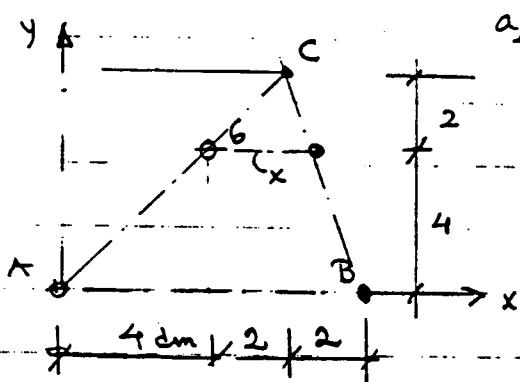
$$\begin{aligned} \uparrow & A + B + C - 30 = 0 \\ \rightarrow & 30 \cdot \frac{4}{3} - C \cdot 4 - A \cdot 1 = 0 \\ \rightarrow & 30 \cdot 4 - C \cdot 4 - A \cdot 6 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Ex 43

Andre dels gav  $A = 40 - 4C$

$$\begin{cases} 40 - 4C + B + C - 30 = 0 \\ 120 - 4C - 240 + 24C = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow C = \frac{120}{20} = \underline{\underline{6 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$A = 40 - 24 = \underline{\underline{16 \text{ kN}}} \quad B = 30 - 16 - 6 = \underline{\underline{8 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$a) \uparrow A + B + C - 6 = 0$$

$$\rightarrow 6 \cdot 4 - C \cdot 6 = 0 \quad C = \underline{\underline{4 \text{ kN}}}$$

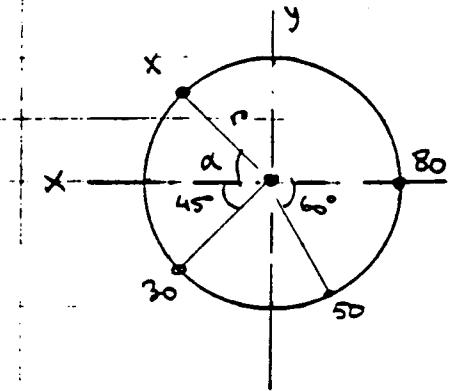
$$\rightarrow 6 \cdot 4 - C \cdot 6 - B \cdot 8 = 0 \quad B = 0$$

$$A = \underline{\underline{2 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 44

$$b) \frac{x}{8} = \frac{2}{6} \quad x = \frac{16}{6} = \underline{\underline{2,67 \text{ dm}}}$$

Ex 45

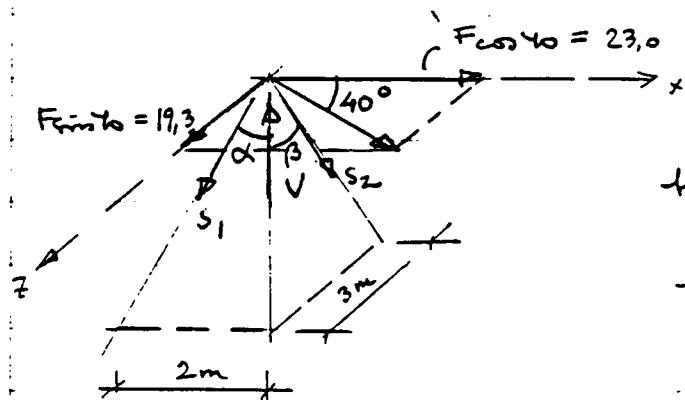


$$x \cdot x \cdot \sin \alpha - 30 \cdot x \cdot \sin 45 - 50 \cdot x \cdot \sin 60 = 0$$

$$y \cdot 80 + 50 \cdot y \cdot \cos 60 - 30 \cdot y \cdot \cos 45 - x \cdot y \cdot \cos \alpha = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x \cdot \sin \alpha = 64,5 \\ x \cdot \cos \alpha = 83,8 \end{cases}$$

$$\tan \alpha = 0,770 \quad \alpha = 37,6^\circ$$



F = 30 kN

Ex 46

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2}{5} \quad \alpha = 21,8^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{3}{5} \quad \beta = 31^\circ$$

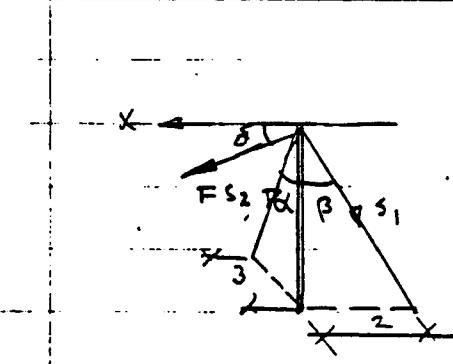
$$x \rightarrow 23,0 - S_1 \cdot \sin 21,8 = 0$$

$$z \downarrow 19,3 - S_2 \cdot \sin 31 = 0$$

$$y \uparrow V - S_1 \cdot \cos 21,8 - S_2 \cdot \cos 31 = 0$$

$$S_1 = \underline{61,9 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\sqrt{= 61,9 \cdot \cos 21,8 + 37,5 \cdot \cos 31 = \underline{89,6 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{3} \quad \alpha = 45^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{2}{3} \quad \beta = 33,7^\circ$$

$$F \cdot \cos \delta - S_1 \cdot \sin 33,7^\circ = 0$$

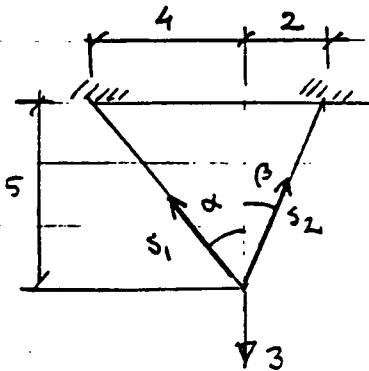
$$F \cdot \sin \delta - S_2 \cdot \sin 45^\circ = 0$$

$$S_1 = S_2 \quad \text{ver} \quad \frac{\sin \delta}{\cos \delta} = \frac{\sin 45}{\sin 33,7}$$

$$\delta = 51,9^\circ$$

Ex 47

Ex 48



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{4}{5} \quad \alpha = 38,66^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{2}{5} \quad \beta = 21,8^\circ$$

$$\uparrow s_1 \cdot \cos 38,66 + s_2 \cdot \cos 21,8 - 3 = 0$$

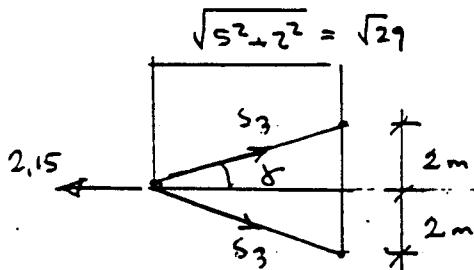
$$\rightarrow s_1 \sin 38,66 - s_2 \sin 21,8 = 0$$

Den andra ekv ger  $s_2 = 1,682 \cdot s_1$

$$s_1 (\cos 38,66 + 1,682 \cdot \cos 21,8) = 3$$

$$s_1 = \frac{3}{2,34} = \underline{\underline{1,28 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$s_2 = 1,682 \cdot 1,28 = \underline{\underline{2,15 \text{ kN}}}$$

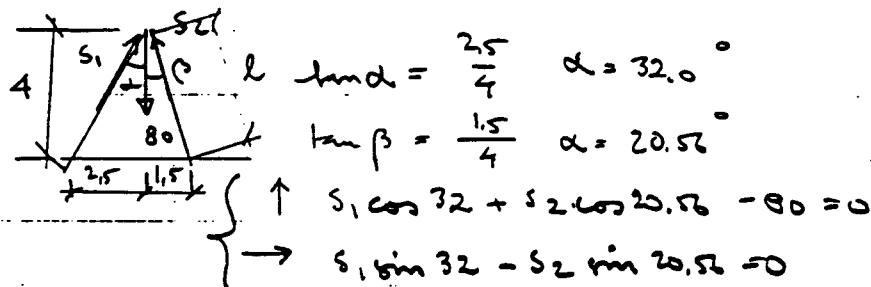


$$\tan \gamma = \frac{2}{\sqrt{29}} \quad \gamma = 20,7^\circ$$

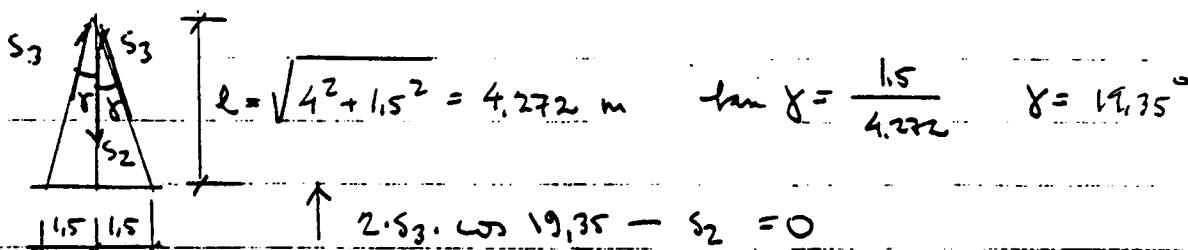
$$2,15 - 2 \cdot s_3 \cdot \cos 20,7 = 0$$

$$s_3 = \underline{\underline{1,15 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 49

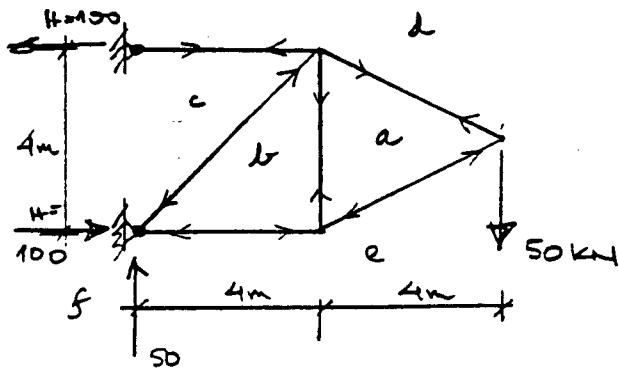


$$s_2 = 1,505 s_1 \quad \text{Invera ger } \underline{\underline{s_1 = 35,4 \text{ kN}}} \quad s_2 = \underline{\underline{53,4}}$$

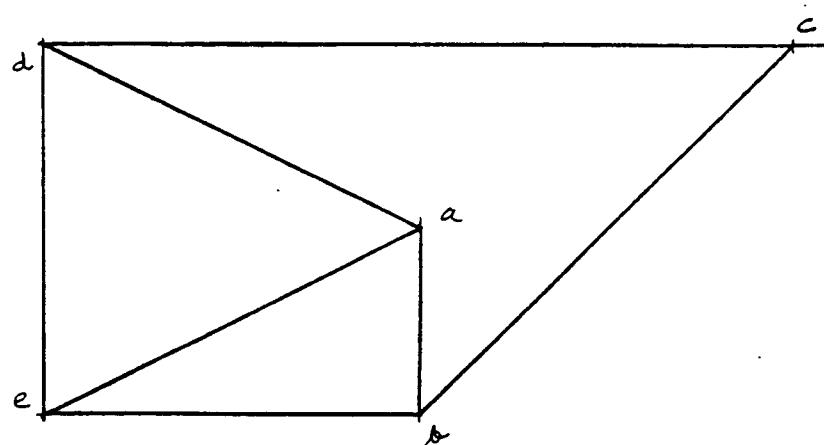


$$s_3 = \frac{53,4}{2 \cdot \cos 19,35} = \underline{\underline{28,3 \text{ kN}}}$$

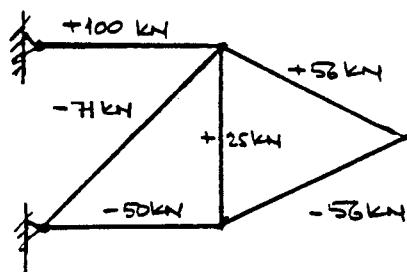
Ex 4:2



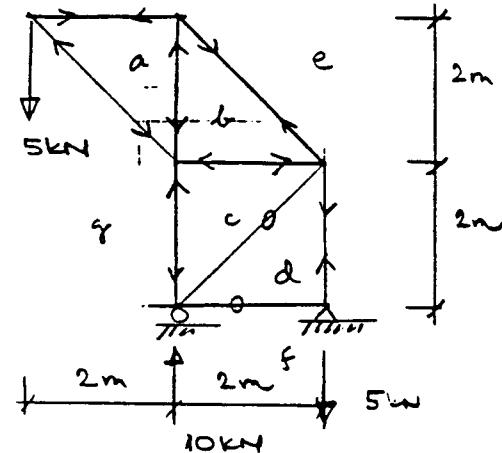
Ex 5:



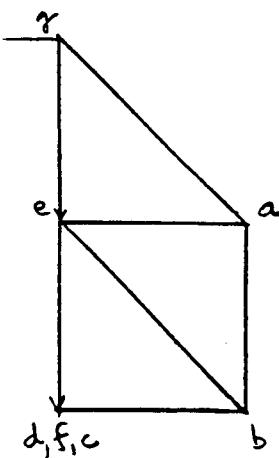
Solve:



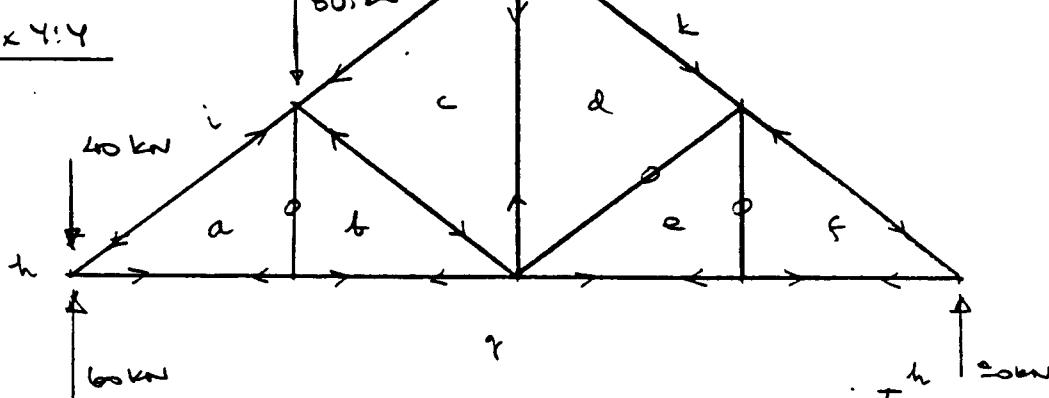
Ex 4!3



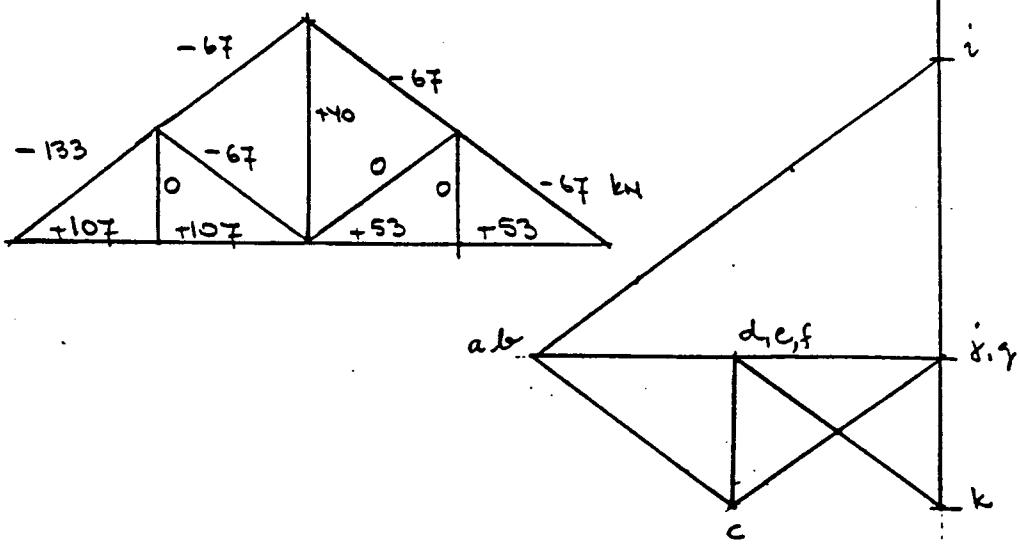
E<sub>x</sub> S<sub>2</sub>



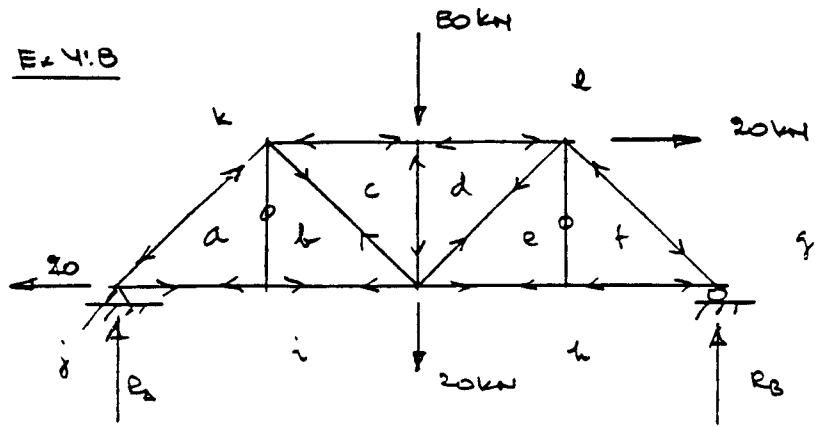
EXERC



Ex 53

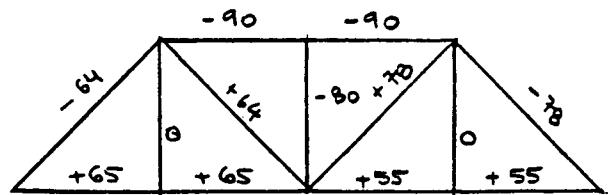
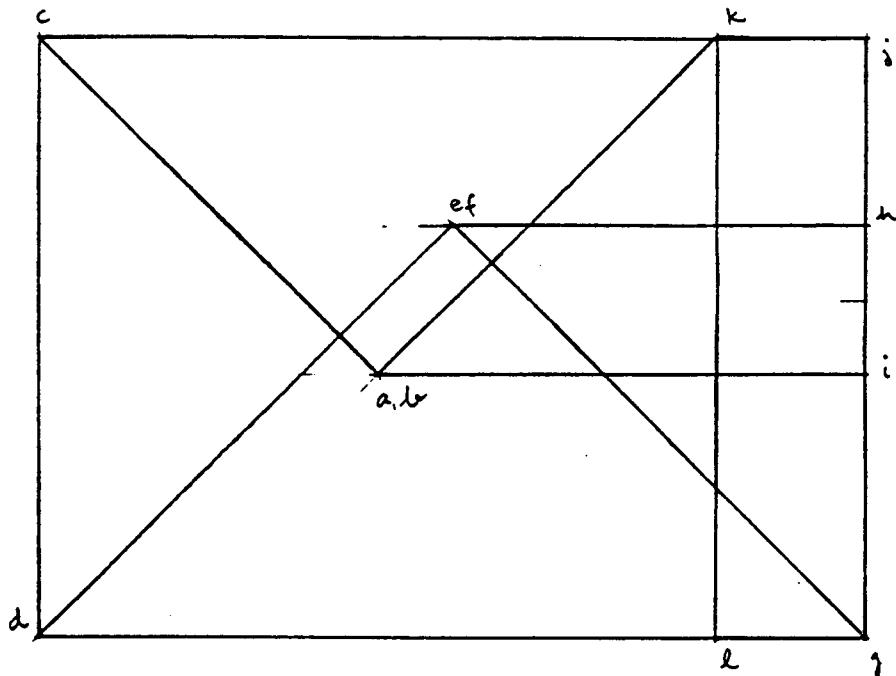


Ex 4.8



$$\text{At } A: 80 \cdot 2 - 20 \approx 20 \cdot 1 - R_B \cdot 4 = 0 \quad R_B = 55$$

$$R_A = 45$$

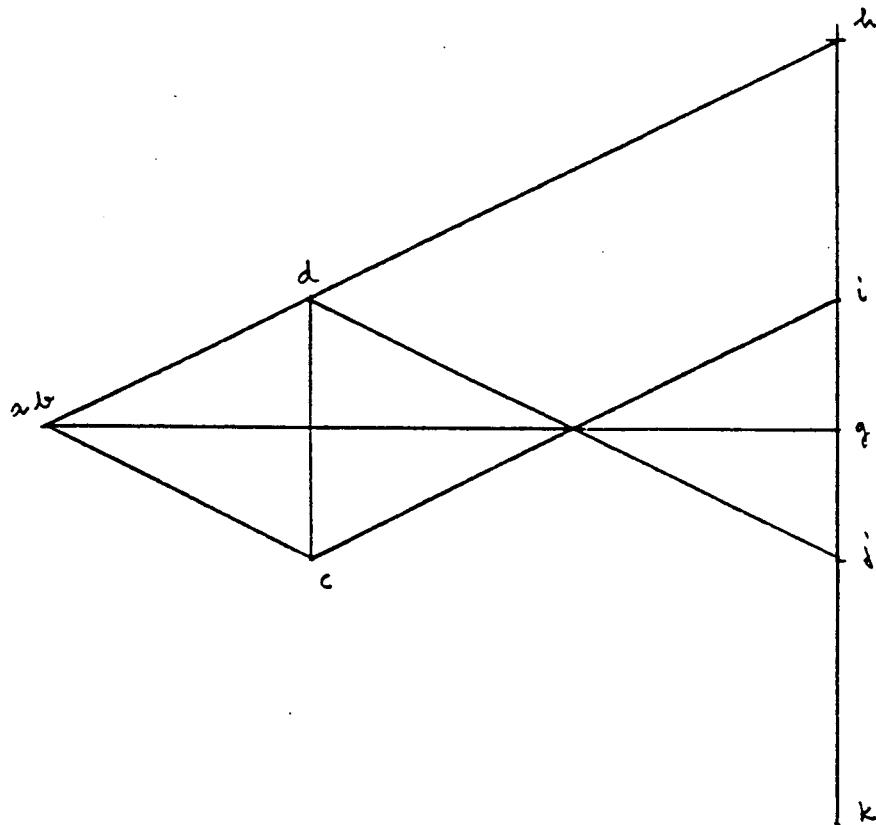
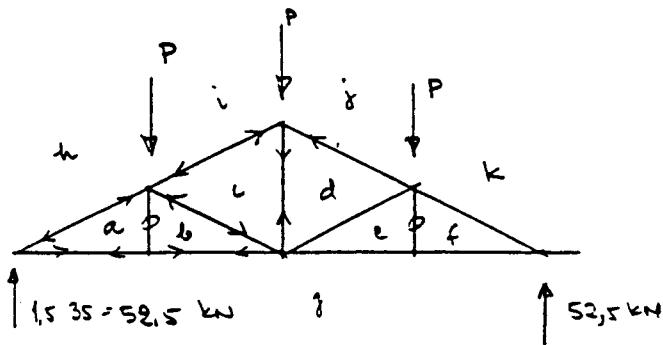


SFD

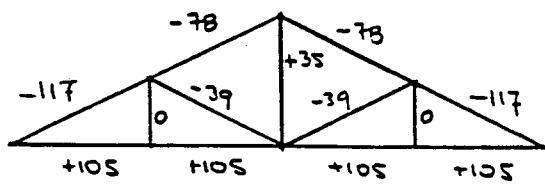
Ex 4:6

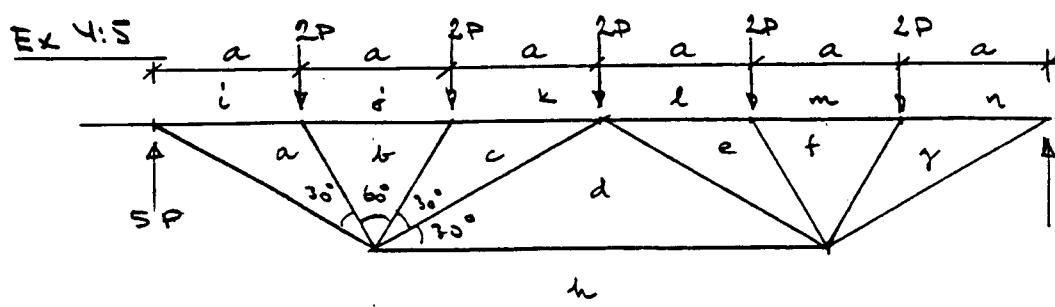
Ex 55

$$P = 10 \cdot 3,5 = 35 \text{ kN}$$

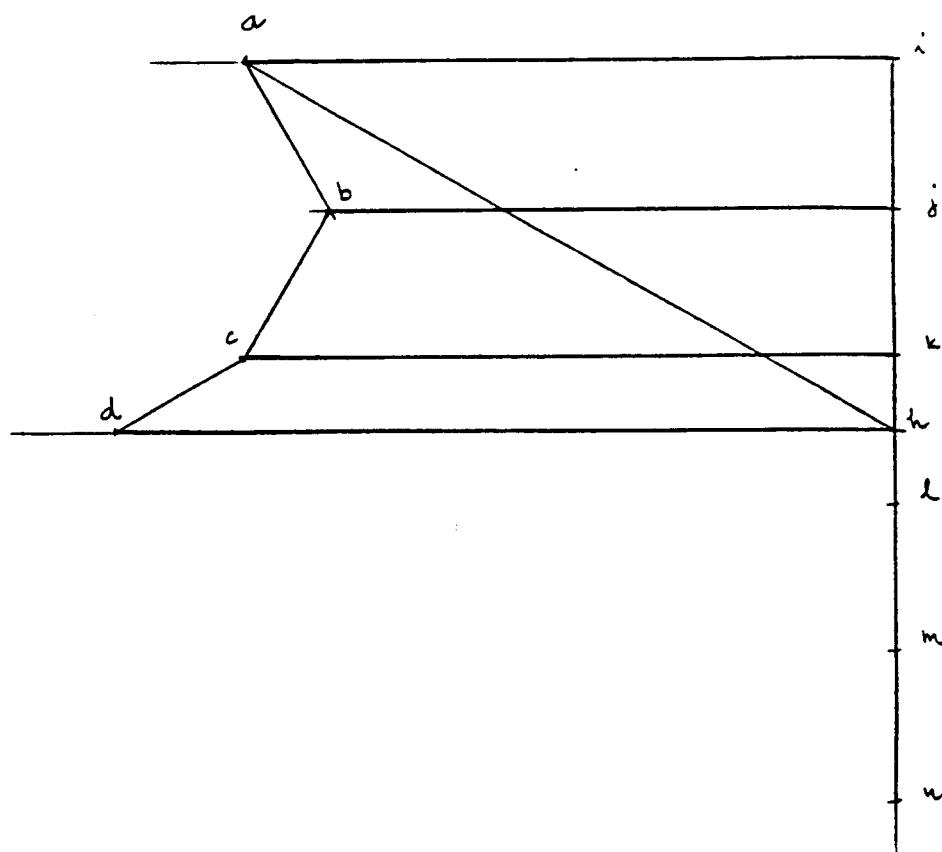


Svar :

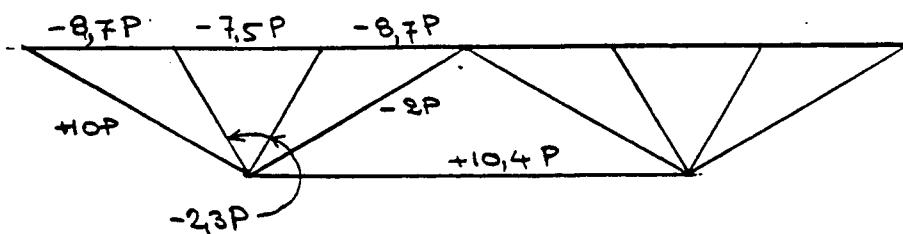




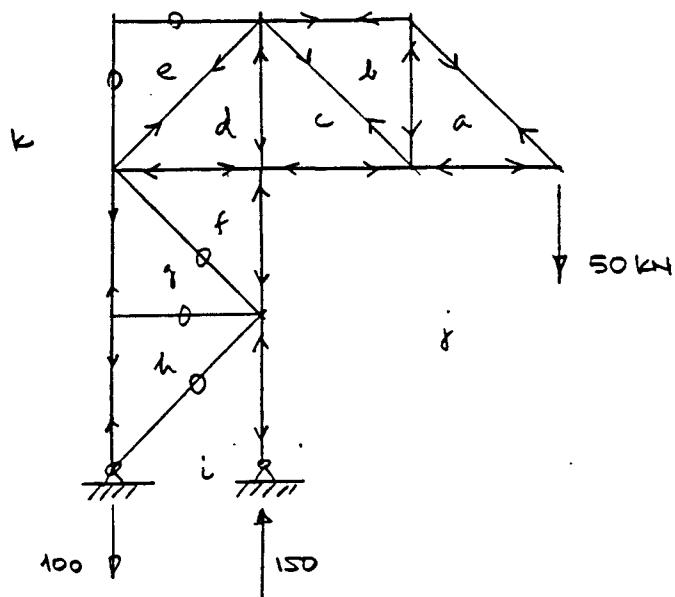
Ex 56



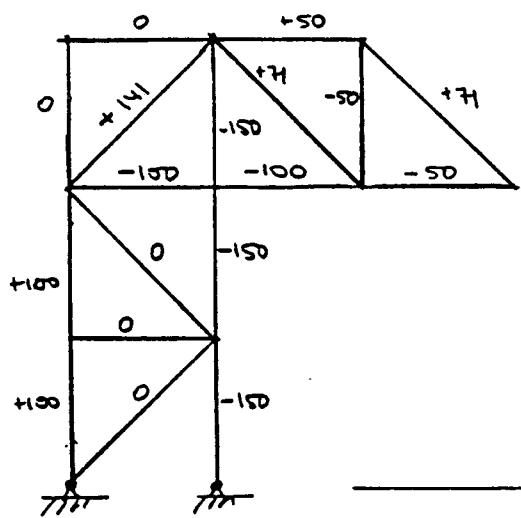
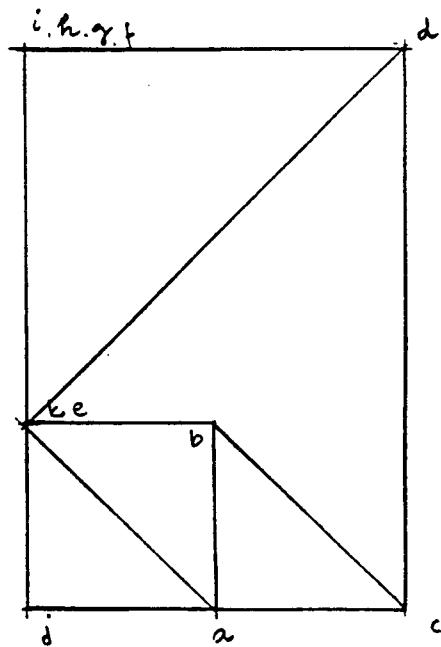
SVR



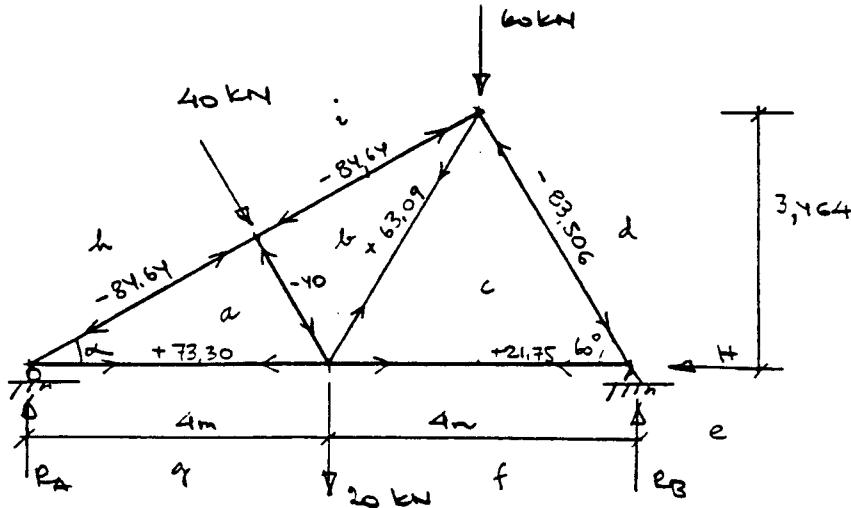
Ex 4:9



Ex 57



Ex 4:7



Ex 5B

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{4}{8} \quad \alpha = 30^\circ \quad \leftarrow H - 40 \sin 30 = 0 \quad H = 20 \text{ kN}$$

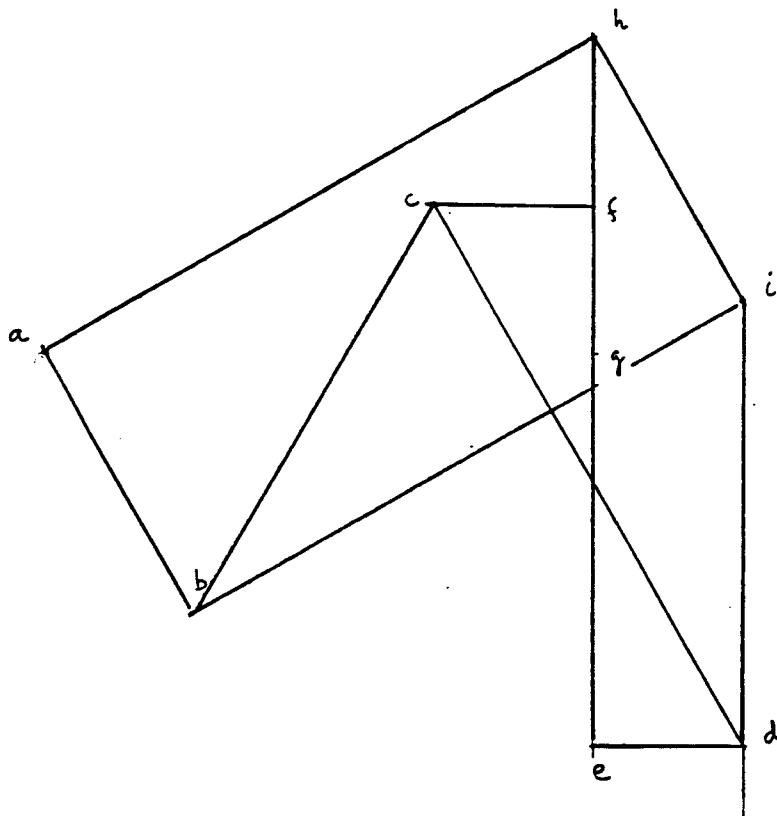
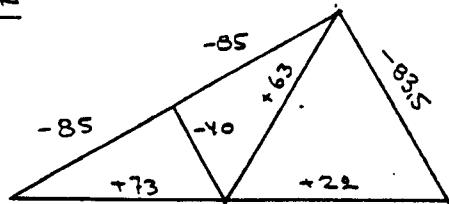
$$\text{At } R_A: 40 \cdot 4 \cdot \cos 30 + 60 \cdot 6 - R_B \cdot 8 + 20 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$R_B = 72.32 \text{ kN}$$

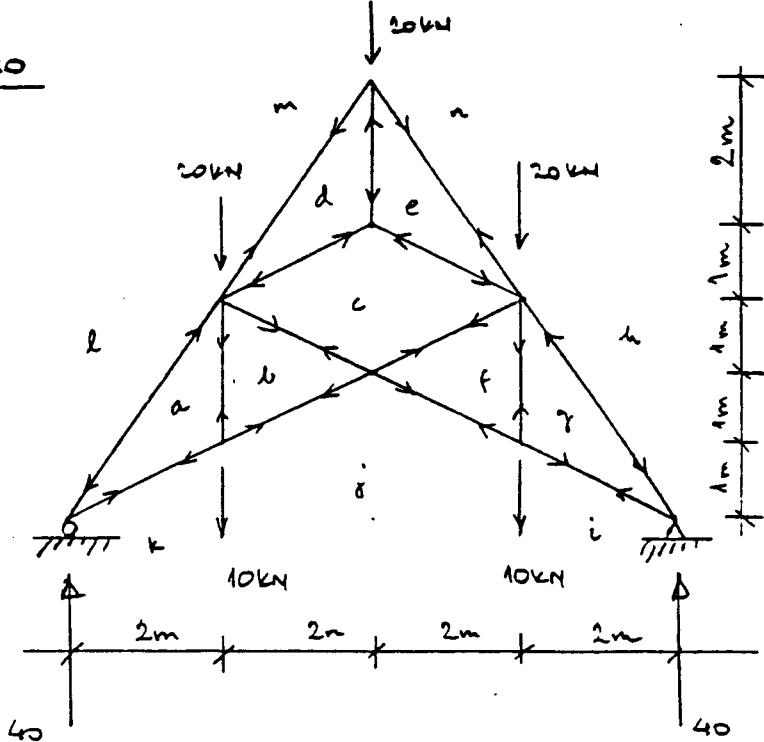
$$\uparrow R_A + 72.32 - 20 - 60 - 40 \sin 30 = 0$$

$$R_A = 42.32 \text{ kN}$$

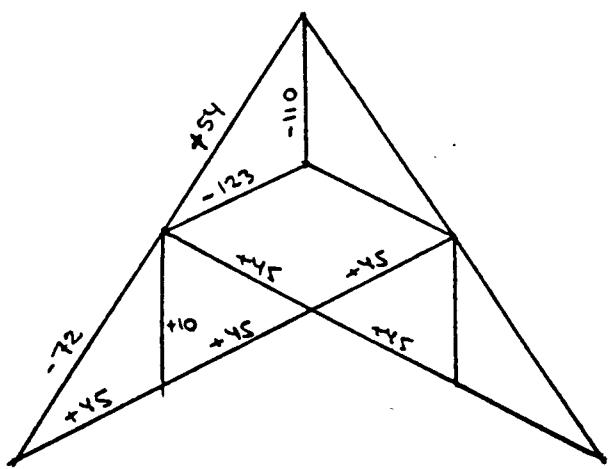
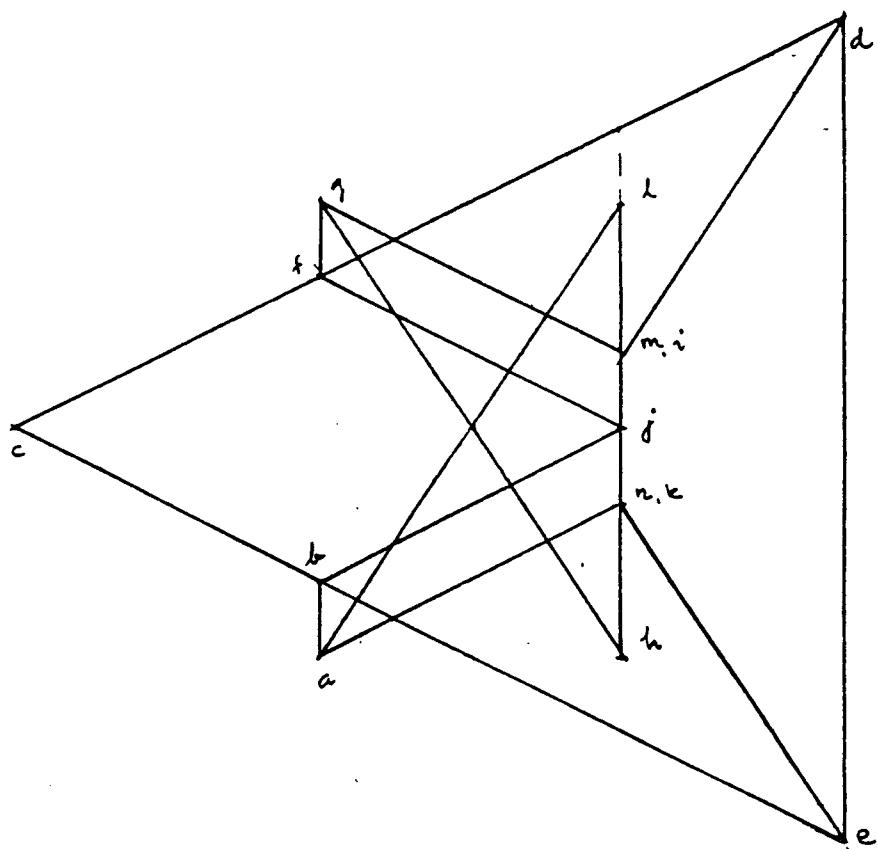
Star

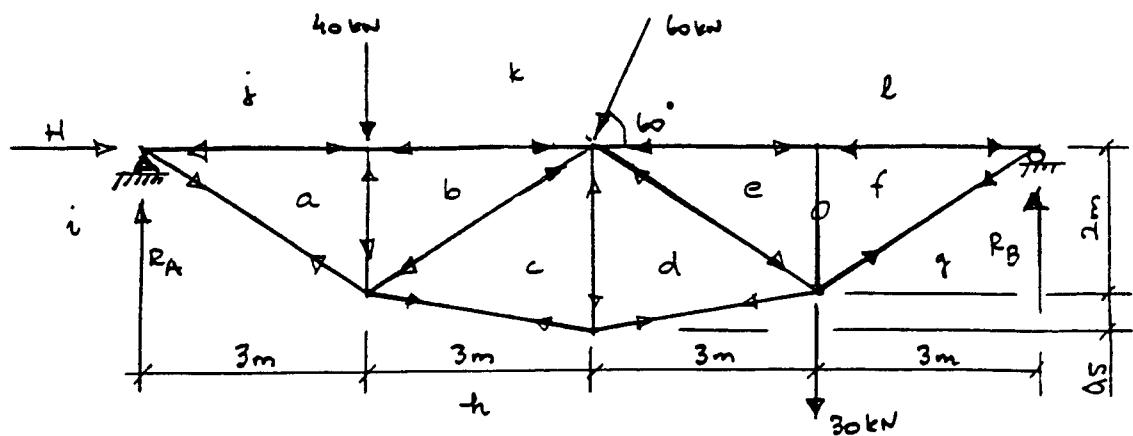


E4 Y:10



Ex 59

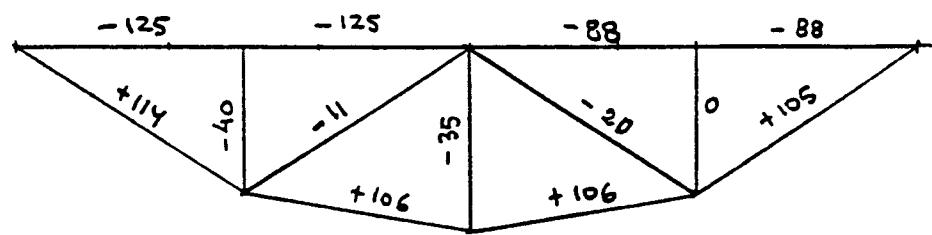
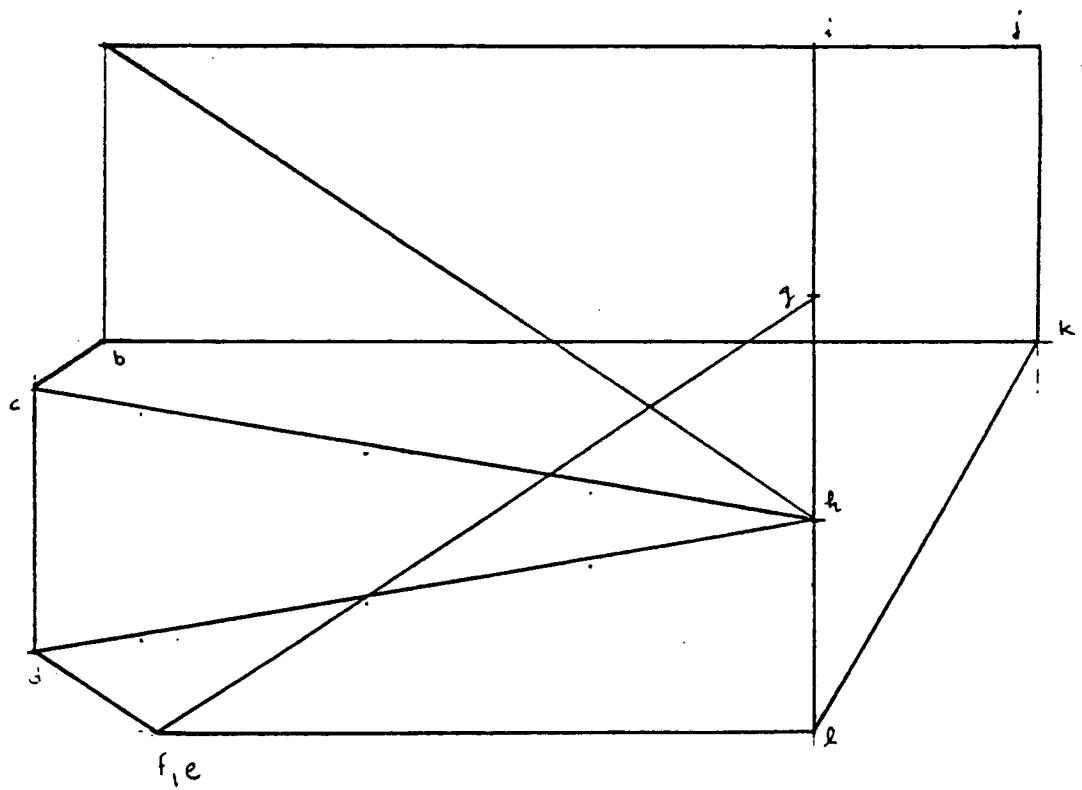




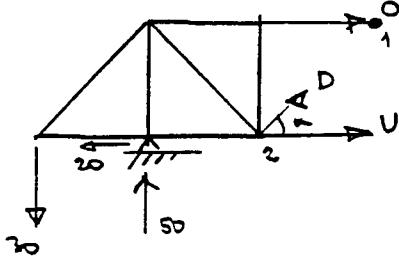
$$\rightarrow H - 60 \cdot \sin 60^\circ = 0 \quad H = 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Br} \quad R_A \cdot 12 - 40 \cdot 1 - 60 \sin 60^\circ \cdot 6 - 30 \cdot 3 = 0 \quad R_A = 63,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow \quad 63,5 - 40 - 60 \sin 60^\circ - 30 + R_B = 0 \quad R_B = 50,5 \text{ kN}$$

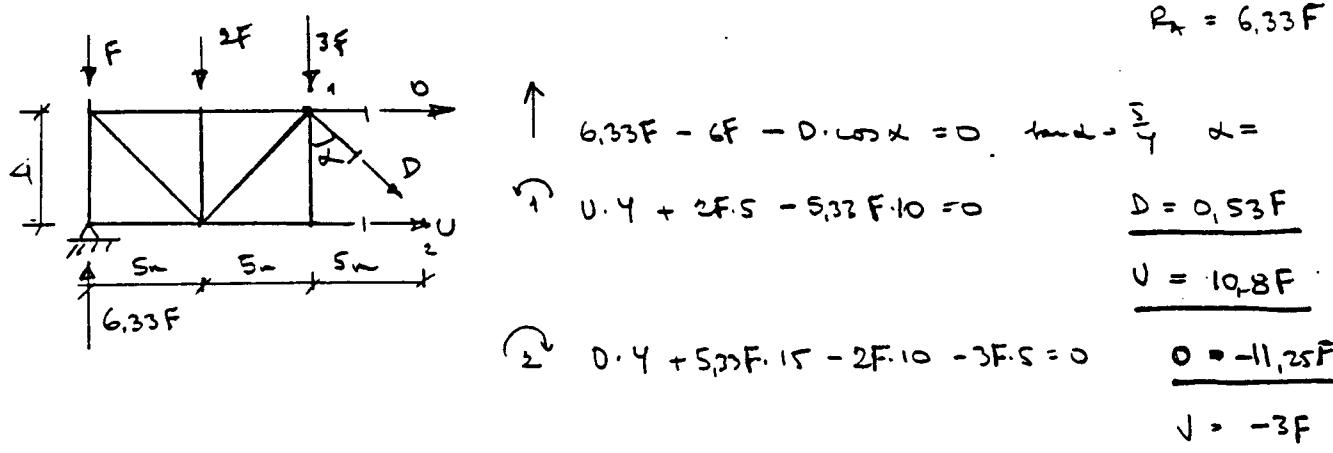


$$Ex 4:11 \quad \text{R} \quad 50 \cdot 6 + 20 \cdot 3 - R_B \cdot 9 - 30 \cdot 3 = 0 \quad R_B = 30 \text{ kN} \quad R_A = 50 \text{ kN}$$



$$\alpha = 45^\circ \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{F} \quad 50 - 30 + D \cdot \cos 45^\circ = 0 \quad D = -28,3 \\ & \text{R} \quad 50 \cdot 6 - 30 \cdot 9 - U \cdot 3 = 0 \quad U = +30 \text{ kN} \\ & \text{L} \quad 50 \cdot 3 - 30 \cdot 6 - D \cdot 3 = 0 \quad D = +10 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$Ex 4:12 \quad \text{R} \quad 2F \cdot 8 + 3F \cdot 10 + 3F \cdot 15 - F \cdot 30 - R_B \cdot 30 = 0 \quad R_B = 3,67F$$



$$\alpha = 45^\circ \quad 6,33F - 6F - D \cdot \cos \alpha = 0 \quad \tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4} \quad \alpha =$$

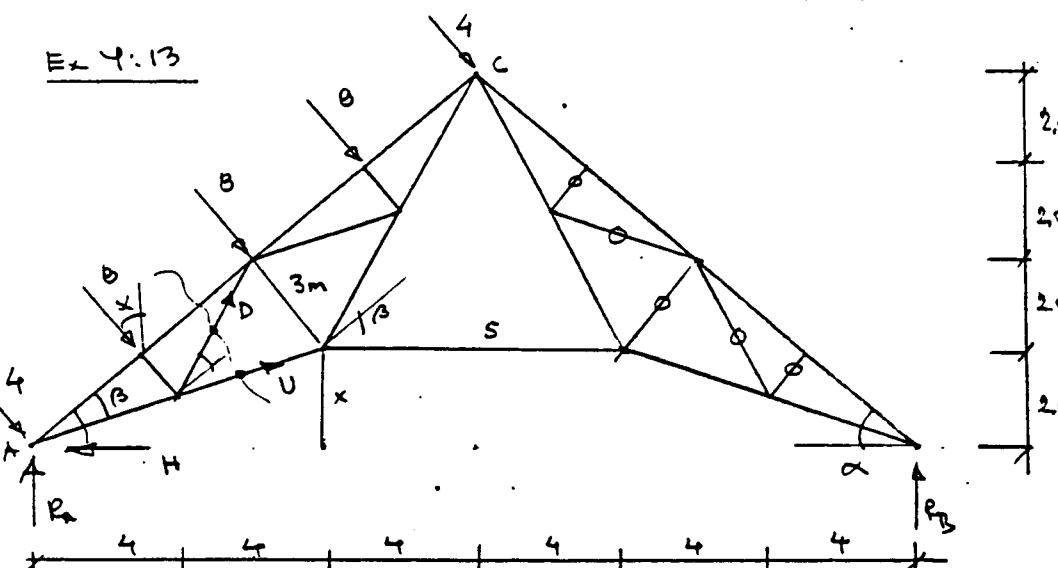
$$U \cdot 4 + 2F \cdot 5 - 5,33F \cdot 10 = 0 \quad D = 0,53F$$

$$U = 10,8F$$

$$\sum O \cdot 4 + 5,33F \cdot 15 - 2F \cdot 10 - 3F \cdot 5 = 0 \quad O = -11,25F$$

$$J = -3F$$

$$Ex 4:13$$



$$Ex 63$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{10}{12}$$

$$\alpha = 39,8^\circ$$

$$k_L = 15,62$$

$$\text{R} \quad (8 + 2 \cdot 8 + 3 \cdot 8 + 4 \cdot 4) \frac{15,62}{4} - R_B \cdot 24 = 0 \quad R_B = 10,41 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow R_A - 10,41 - 32 \cdot \cos \alpha = 0 \quad R_A = 14,17 \text{ kN} \quad \leftarrow H = 32 \cdot \sin \alpha = 20,49 \text{ kN}$$

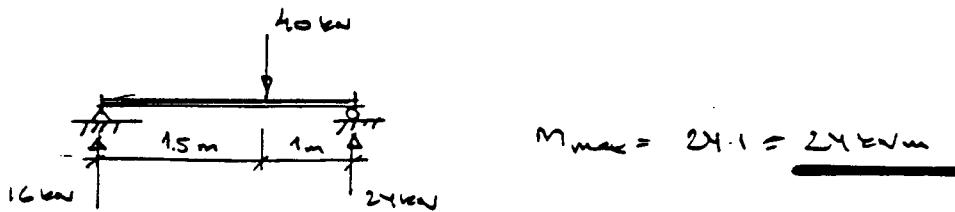
$$\tan \beta = \frac{3 \cdot 2}{15,62} \quad \beta = 21,0^\circ \quad \tan(39,8^\circ - 21,0^\circ) = \frac{x}{8} \quad x = 2,57 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{C} \quad S \cdot (10 - 2,57) = 10,41 \cdot 12 \quad S = 16,9 \text{ kN} \quad V = 0$$

$$\text{L} \quad U \cdot \cos \beta \cdot 3 + \left(8 + 2 \cdot 4\right) \frac{15,62}{4} - 20,49 \cdot 5 - 14,17 \cdot 6 = 0 \quad U = 44,6 \text{ kN}$$

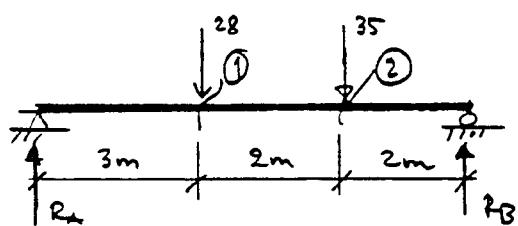
$$\text{R} \quad 8 \cdot \frac{15,62}{4} - D \cos \beta \cdot 1,5 - D \sin \beta \cdot \frac{15,62}{4} = 0 \quad D = 11,2 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 64



$$M_{\max} = 24 \cdot 1 = 24 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 65



$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 7 - 28 \cdot 4 - 35 \cdot 2 = 0$$

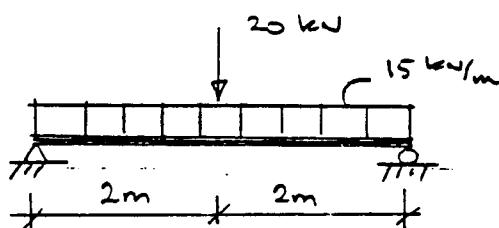
$$R_A = 26 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow R_B = 28 + 35 - 26 = 37 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 26 \cdot 3 = 78 \text{ kNm}$$

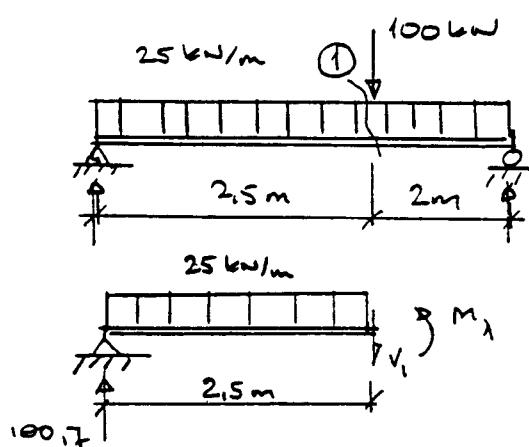
$$M_2 = 37 \cdot 2 = 74 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 66



$$M_{\max} = \frac{20 \cdot 4}{7} + \frac{15 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 50 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 67



$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 4,5 - 25 \cdot 4,5 \cdot 2,25 - 100 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 100,7 \text{ kN}$$

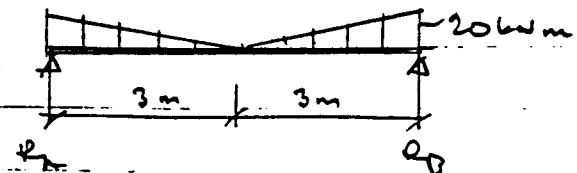
$$\uparrow 100,7 - 25 \cdot 2,25 - V_1 = 0$$

$$V_1 = 38,2 \text{ kN}$$

V byter tecken

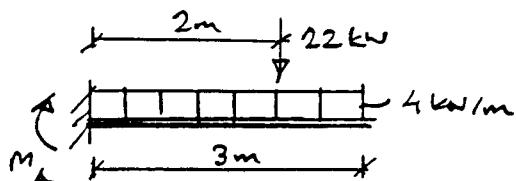
$$M_1 = 100,7 \cdot 2,25 - 25 \cdot 2,25 \cdot 1,25 = 174 \text{ kNm}$$

under punktlasten



$$R_A = R_B = \frac{20 \cdot 3}{2} = 30 \text{ kN}$$

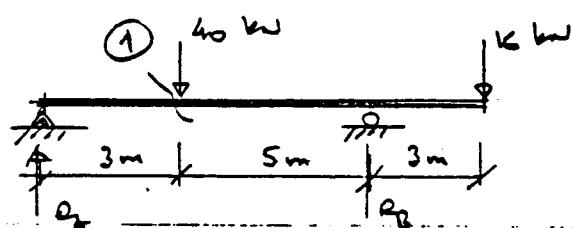
$$M_{\max} = 30 \cdot 3 - \frac{20 \cdot 3}{2} \cdot 2 = 30 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 69

$$\textcircled{A} \quad M_A + 22 \cdot 2 + 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 = 0$$

$$M_A = -44 - 18 = -62 \text{ kNm}$$



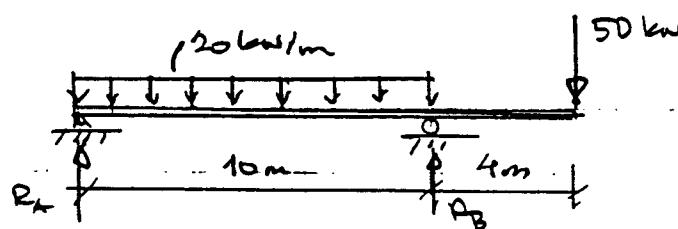
Ex 70

$$\textcircled{B} \quad R_A \cdot 8 + 16 \cdot 3 - 40 \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$R_A = 19 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_A = 19 \cdot 3 = 57 \text{ kNm}$$

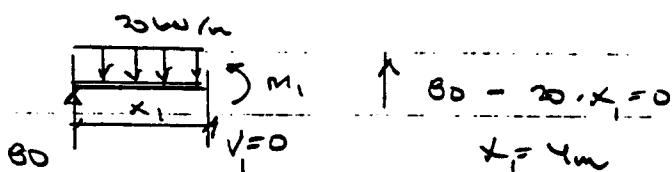
$$M_B = -16 \cdot 3 = -48 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 71

$$\textcircled{A} \quad 20 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 + 50 \cdot 14 - R_B \cdot 10 = 0 \quad \text{for} \quad R_B = 170 \text{ kN}$$

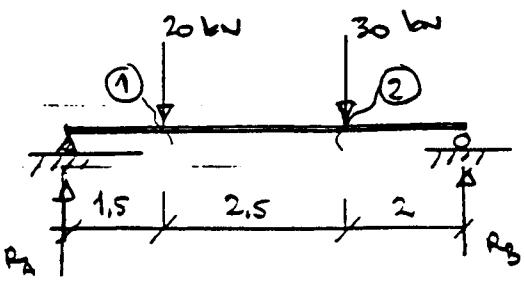
$$\uparrow \quad R_A + 170 - 20 \cdot 10 - 50 = 0 \quad \text{for} \quad R_A = 80 \text{ kN}$$



$$\textcircled{B} \quad M_1 + 20 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 - 80 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$M_1 = 160 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -50 \cdot 4 = -200 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 72

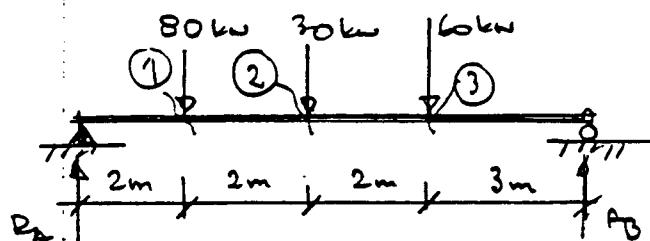
$$\text{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 6 - 20 \cdot 4.5 - 30 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 25 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 25 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 25 \cdot 1.5 = \underline{\underline{37.5 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_2 = 25 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{50 \text{ kNm}}}$$



Ex 73

$$\text{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 9 - 80 \cdot 7 - 30 \cdot 5 - 60 \cdot 3 = 0$$

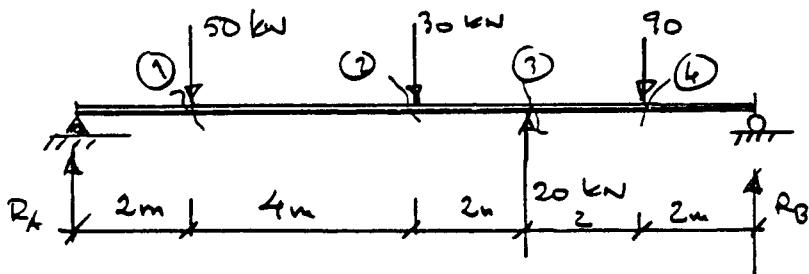
$$R_A = 99 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 71 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 99 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{198 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_2 = 99 \cdot 4 - 80 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{236 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_3 = 71 \cdot 3 = \underline{\underline{213 \text{ kNm}}}$$



Ex 74

$$R_A \cdot 12 - 50 \cdot 10 - 30 \cdot 6 + 20 \cdot 4 - 90 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 65 \text{ kN}$$

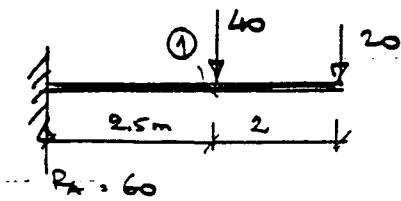
$$R_B = 50 + 30 + 90 - 20 - 65 = \underline{\underline{85 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$M_1 = 65 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{130 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_2 = 65 \cdot 6 - 50 \cdot 4 = \underline{\underline{190 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_3 = 85 \cdot 4 - 90 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{160 \text{ kNm}}}$$

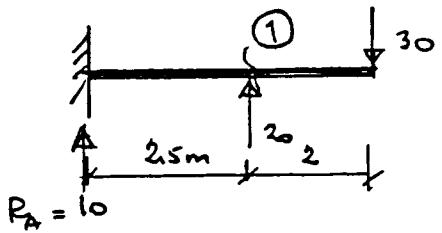
$$M_4 = 85 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{170 \text{ kNm}}}$$



$$M_1 = -20 \cdot 2 = -40 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_A = -20 \cdot 4.5 - 40 \cdot 2.5 = -190 \text{ kNm}$$

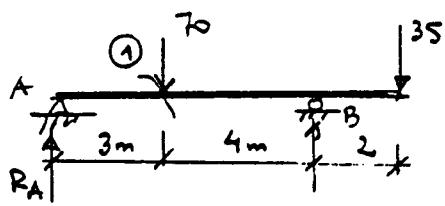
Ex 75



$$M_1 = -30 \cdot 2 = -60 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_A = -30 \cdot 4.5 + 20 \cdot 2.5 = -85 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 76



$$R_A \cdot 7 - 70 \cdot 4 + 35 \cdot 2 = 0$$

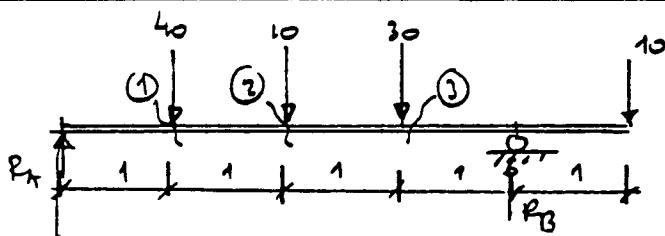
$$R_A = 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 75 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 30 \cdot 3 = 90 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = 35 \cdot 2 = 70 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 77



$$(B) R_A \cdot 4 - 40 \cdot 3 - 10 \cdot 2 - 30 \cdot 1 + 10 \cdot 1 = 0 \quad R_A = 40 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 50 \text{ kN}$$

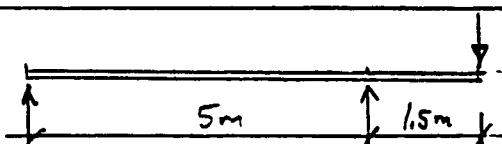
$$M_1 = 40 \cdot 1 = 40 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = 40 \cdot 2 - 40 \cdot 1 = 40 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_3 = -10 \cdot 2 + 50 \cdot 1 = 30 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -10 \text{ kNm}$$

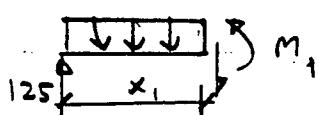
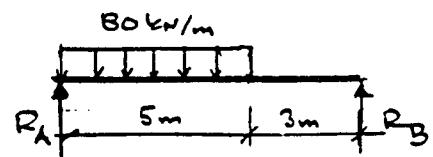
Ex 78



$$M_B = 20 \cdot 1.5 = 30 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 79

Ex 80



$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft 80 \cdot 5 \cdot 5,5 - R_A \cdot 8 = 0$$

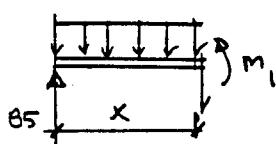
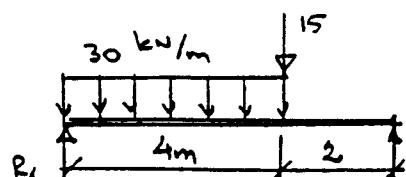
$$R_A = \underline{\underline{275 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$R_B = \underline{\underline{125 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{275}{80} = 3,44 \text{ m}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{275^2}{2 \cdot 80} = \underline{\underline{473 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M^o = \frac{80 \cdot 25}{8} = \underline{\underline{250 \text{ kNm}}}$$



$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 6 - 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 - 15 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = \underline{\underline{85 \text{ kN}}}$$

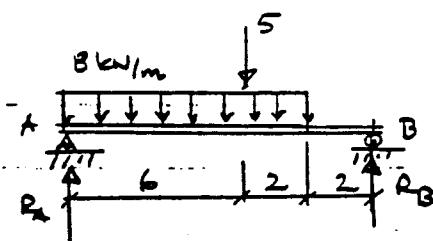
$$R_B = 30 \cdot 4 + 15 - 85 = \underline{\underline{50 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$x = \frac{85}{30} = 2,83 \text{ m}$$

$$M_1^{\max} = \frac{85^2}{2 \cdot 30} = \underline{\underline{120 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_2 = 50 \cdot 2 = \underline{\underline{100 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$M^o = \frac{30 \cdot 4^2}{8} = \underline{\underline{60 \text{ kNm}}}$$



$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 6 - 8 \cdot 8 \cdot 6 - 5 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$R_A = \underline{\underline{40,4 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$R_B = \underline{\underline{20,6 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$x = \frac{40,4}{8} = 5,05 \text{ m}$$

$$M_2 = 28 \cdot 6 \cdot 4 - 8 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = \underline{\underline{98,4}}$$

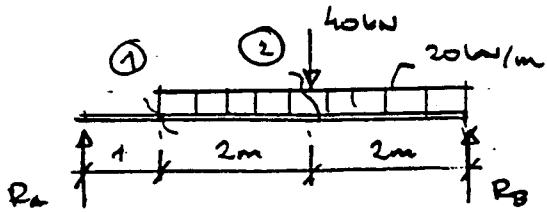
$$M_3 = 2 \cdot 28,6 = \underline{\underline{57,2}}$$

$$M_1^{\max} = \frac{40,4^2}{2 \cdot 8} = \underline{\underline{102 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_{12}^o = \frac{8 \cdot 6^2}{8} = \underline{\underline{36}}$$

$$M_{23}^o = \frac{8 \cdot 2^2}{8} = \underline{\underline{4}}$$

Ex 82



$$R_A \cdot 5 - 40 \cdot 2 - 20 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 = 0$$

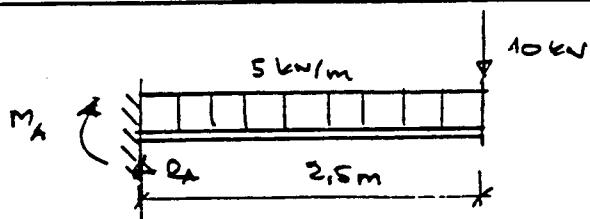
$$R_A = 48 \text{ kN} \quad R_B = 72 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 48 \cdot 1 = 48 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = 72 \cdot 3 - 20 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 104 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 2^2}{8} = 10 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 83

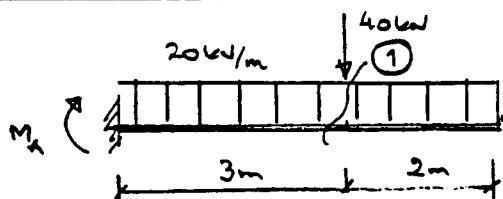


$$M_A = -10 \cdot 2,5 - \frac{5 \cdot 2,5^2}{2} = -40,6 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = 10 + 5 \cdot 2,5 = 22,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$M^0 = \frac{5 \cdot 2,5^2}{8} = 3,9 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_1 = -10 \cdot 1,25 - \frac{5 \cdot 1,25^2}{2} = -16,4 \text{ kNm}$$



$$M_1 = -20 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = -40 \text{ kNm}$$

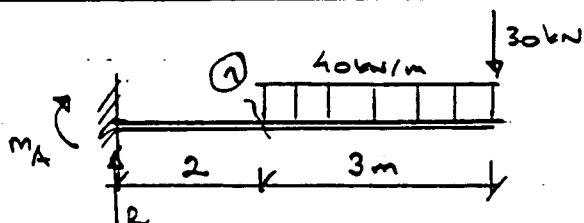
$$M_A = -20 \cdot 5 \cdot 2,5 - 40 \cdot 3 = -370 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = 20 \cdot 5 + 40 = 140 \text{ kN}$$

$$M^0_{A1} = \frac{20 \cdot 3^2}{8} = 22,5$$

$$M^0_{B1} = \frac{20 \cdot 2^2}{8} = 10$$

Ex 85



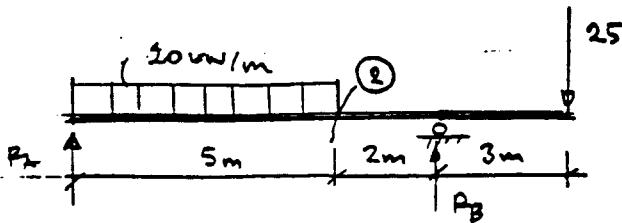
$$M_A = -30 \cdot 5 - 40 \cdot 3 \cdot 3,5 = -570 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_1 = -30 \cdot 3 - 40 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 = -270 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = 40 \cdot 3 + 30 = 150 \text{ kN}$$

$$M^0_{B1} = \frac{40 \cdot 3^2}{8} = 45 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 86



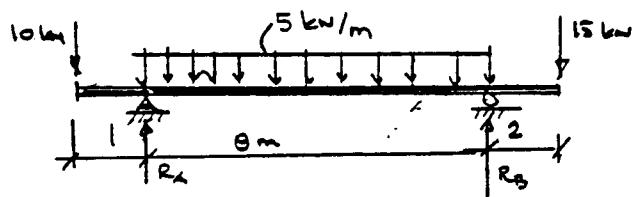
$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 7 + 25 \cdot 3 - 20 \cdot 5 \cdot 4,5 = 0 \quad R_A = 53,6 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 100 + 25 - 53,6 = 71,4 \text{ kN}$$

$$X_1 = \frac{53,6}{20} = 2,68 \quad M_{max} = 71,7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = 71,4 \cdot 2 - 25 \cdot 5 = 17,8 \text{ kNm} \quad M_B = -75 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{20 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 62,5$$



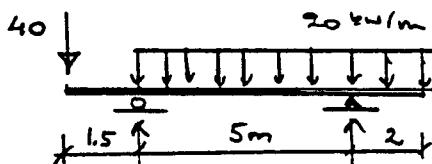
$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 8 - 5 \cdot 8 \cdot 4 - 10 \cdot 9 + 15 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 27,5 \quad R_B = 40 + 25 - 27,5 = 37,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_A = -10 \quad M_B = -30$$

$$X = \frac{27,5 - 10}{5} = 3,5 \text{ m} \quad M_{max} = 27,5 \cdot 3,5 - 10 \cdot 4,5 - \frac{5 \cdot 3,5^2}{2} = 20,6$$

$$M_0 = \frac{5 \cdot 8^2}{8} = 40 \text{ kNm}$$



$$M_A = -60 \quad M_B = -40$$

$$\textcircled{A} \rightarrow R_B \cdot 5 - 20 \cdot 7 \cdot 3,5 + 40 \cdot 1,5 = 0$$

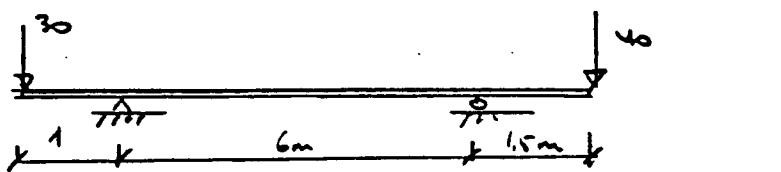
$$R_B = 86 \text{ kN} \quad R_A = 94 \text{ kN}$$

$$X = \frac{94 - 40}{20} = 3,7 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{max} = 94 \cdot 2,7 - 40 \cdot 4,2 - \frac{20 \cdot 3,7^2}{2} = 129 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{20 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 62,5 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{B6} = \frac{20 \cdot 2}{8} = 10 \text{ kNm}$$

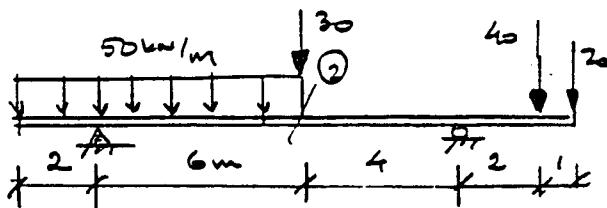


Ex 90

$$M_A = -30 \text{ kNm} \quad M_B = -40 \cdot 1.5 = -60 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A \cdot 6 - 30 \cdot 7 + 40 \cdot 1.5 = 0 \quad R_A = 25 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 45 \text{ kN}$$



Ex 91

$$(B) \quad R_A \cdot 10 - 50 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 - 30 \cdot 4 + 40 \cdot 2 + 20 \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$R_A = 318 \text{ kN} \quad R_B = 400 + 90 - 318 = 172 \text{ kN}$$

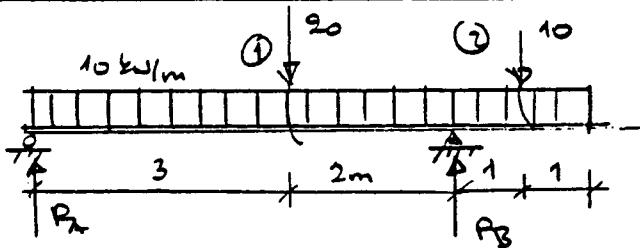
$$M_A = -50 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = -100 \quad M_2 = 318 \cdot 6 - 50 \cdot 8 \cdot 4 = 308 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -20 \cdot 3 - 40 \cdot 2 = -140 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\uparrow 318 - 50(2+x) = 0 \quad \text{gtr } x = 4.36 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{max} = 318 \cdot 4.36 - 50 \cdot 6,36 \cdot 3,18 = 375 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{A1}^o = \frac{50 \cdot 2^2}{8} = 25 \quad M_{A2}^o = \frac{50 \cdot 6^2}{8} = 225 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 92

$$M_2 = -10 \cdot 1 \cdot 0,5 = -5 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_D = -10 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 - 10 \cdot 1 = -30 \text{ kN}$$

$$(B) \quad R_A \cdot 5 - 10 \cdot 2 + 10 \cdot 1 - 10 \cdot 7 \cdot 1,5 = 0$$

$$R_A = 27 \text{ kN} \quad R_B = 70 + 30 - 27 = 73 \text{ kN}$$

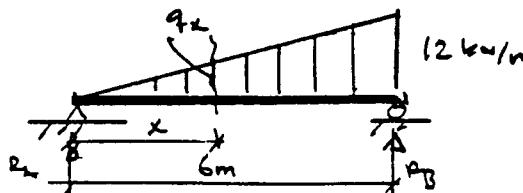
$$\uparrow 27 - 10 \cdot x = 0 \quad x = 2,7 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{max} = 27 \cdot 2,7 - \frac{10 \cdot 3^2}{2} = 36,5 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{A1} = 27 \cdot 3 - 10 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 = 36 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{A1}^o = \frac{10 \cdot 3^2}{8} = 11,25 \quad M_{B1} = \frac{10 \cdot 2^2}{8} = 5 \text{ kNm}$$

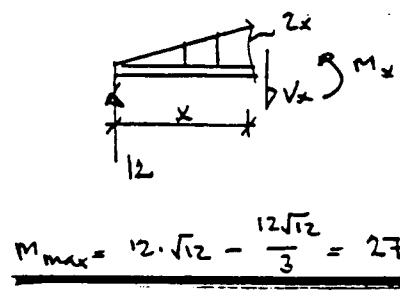
$$M_{A1}^o = \frac{10 \cdot 1^2}{8} = 1,25$$



$$\text{By } R_A \cdot 6 - \frac{12 \cdot x}{2} \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 12 \text{ kN} \quad R_B = 24 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{12}{6} \quad q_x = 2x$$



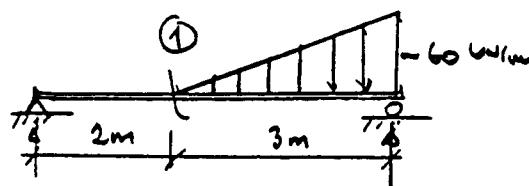
$$\uparrow 12 - \frac{2x \cdot x}{2} - V_x = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow M_x - 12 \cdot x + \frac{2x \cdot x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} = 0$$

$$V_x = 12 - x^2$$

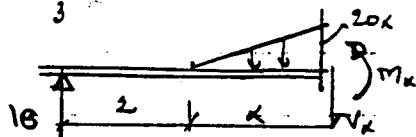
$$M_x = 12x - \frac{x^3}{3}$$

x	V_x	M_x
0	12	0
1	11	11,7
2	8	21,3
3	3	27
4	-4	26,7
5	-13	18,3
6	-27	0



$$R_A \cdot 5 - \frac{60 \cdot 3}{2} \cdot 1 = 0 \quad R_A = 18 \text{ kN}$$

$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{60}{3}$$



$$\uparrow 18 - \frac{20x \cdot x}{2} - V_x = 0$$

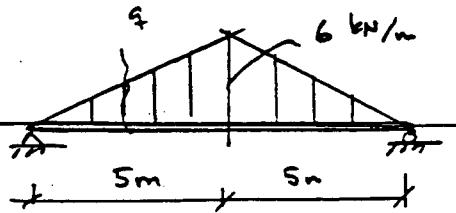
$$\hookrightarrow M_x + \frac{20x \cdot x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} - 18(2+x) = 0$$

$$V_x = 18 - 10x^2 \quad V_x = 0 \quad \text{for } x = \sqrt{1,8} = 1,34 \text{ m}$$

$$M_x = 36 + 18x - \frac{10x^3}{3} \quad M_{\max} = 52,1 \text{ kNm}$$

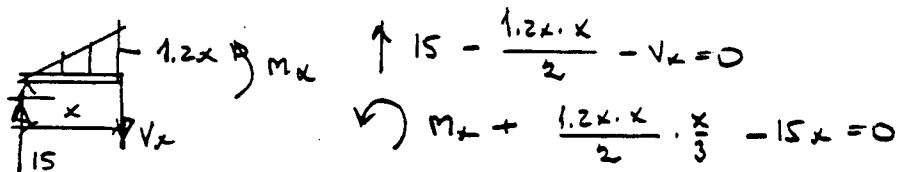
x	V_x	M_x
0	18	36
1	8	50,7
2	-22	45,3
3	-72	0

Ex 95



$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{6}{5} \quad q = 1,2x$$

$$R_A = R_B = \frac{6 \cdot 10}{2 \cdot 2} = 15 \text{ kN}$$

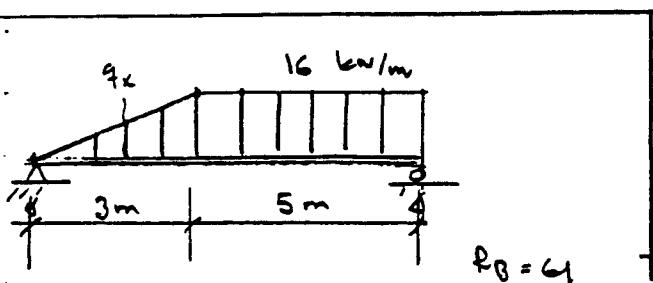


$$V_x = 15 - 0,6 \cdot x^2$$

$$M_x = 15x - 0,2x^3$$

$$\underline{M_{max} = 50 \text{ kNm}}$$

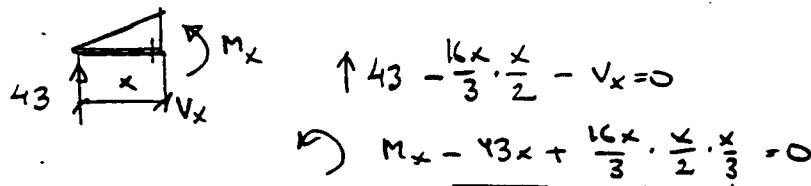
x	V_x	M_x
0	15	0
1	14,4	14,8
2	12,6	28,4
3	9,6	39,6
4	5,4	47,2
5	0	50



$$R_B = 64$$

$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{16}{3} \quad q_x = \frac{16}{3}x$$

Ex 96



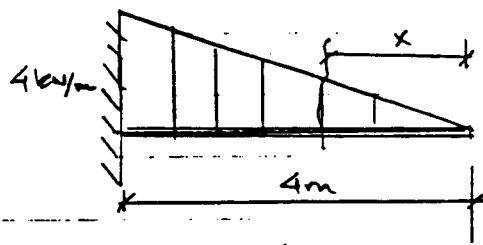
$$V_x = 43 - \frac{8x^2}{3}$$

$$M_x = 43x - \frac{8x^3}{9}$$

x	V_x	M_x
0	43	0
1	40,3	42,1
2	32,3	78,9
3	19	105

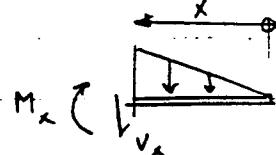
$$M_{max} = \frac{64^2}{2 \cdot 16} = \underline{116,3 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{16 \cdot 5^2}{8} = \underline{50 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$M_A = \frac{4 \cdot 4}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 10,7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{4}{4} \quad q_x = 1 \cdot x$$

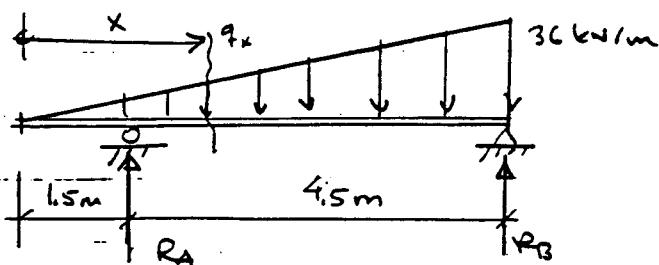


$$\downarrow V_x + \frac{1 \cdot x \cdot x}{2} = 0$$

$$\curvearrowleft M_x + \frac{x \cdot x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} = 0$$

$$V_x = -\frac{x^2}{2} \quad M_x = -\frac{x^3}{6}$$

x	V_x	M_x
0	0	0
1	+0,5	-0,2
2	+2	-1,3
3	+4,5	-4,5
4	+8	-10,7



$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{36}{6}$$

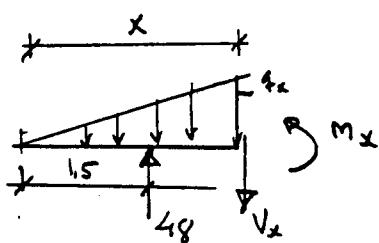
Ex 98

$$q_x = 6x$$

$$\curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 4,5 - \frac{36 \cdot 6}{2} \cdot \frac{6}{3} = 0$$

$$R_A = 48 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 60 \text{ kN}$$



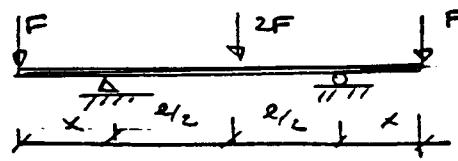
$$\downarrow V_x - 48 + \frac{6x \cdot x}{2} = 0$$

$$\curvearrowleft M_x + \frac{6x \cdot x \cdot x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} - 48(x - 1,5)$$

$$V_x = 48 - 3x^2$$

$$M_x = 48(x - 1,5) - x^3$$

x	V_x	M_x
1,5	41,25	-3,4
2	36	+16
3	21	+45
4	0	+56
5	-27	+43
6	-60	0



Ex 99

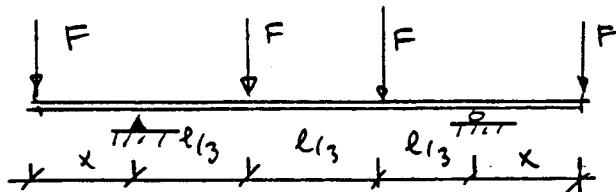
$$R_A = R_B = 2F$$

$$M_{\text{statik}} = F \cdot x \quad (\text{dok})$$

$$M_{\text{real}} = 2F \cdot \frac{l}{2} - F(x + \frac{l}{2})$$

$$x = l - x - \frac{l}{2}$$

$$2x = \frac{l}{2} \quad x = \underline{\underline{\frac{l}{4}}}$$



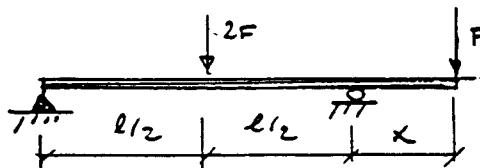
Ex 100

$$R_A = R_B = 2F$$

$$M_{\text{statik}} = Fx \quad M_{\text{real}} = 2F \cdot \frac{l}{3} - F(x + \frac{l}{3})$$

$$x = \frac{2l}{3} - x - \frac{l}{3}$$

$$2x = \frac{l}{3} \quad x = \underline{\underline{\frac{l}{6}}}$$



Ex 101

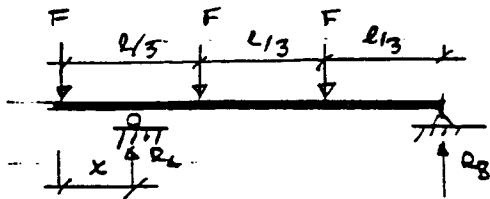
$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot l - 2F \cdot \frac{l}{2} + Fx = 0$$

$$R_A = F - \frac{F_x}{l}$$

$$M_{\text{statik}} = Fx \quad M_{\text{real}} = \left(F - \frac{F_x}{l}\right) \frac{l}{2} - F\left(\frac{l}{2} - \frac{x}{2}\right)$$

$$x = \frac{l}{2} - \frac{x}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{l}{3}$$



$$\text{At } x = \frac{l}{3} \quad F \left( \frac{l}{3} - x \right) + F \left( \frac{2l}{3} - x \right) - Fx - R_B(l-x) = 0$$

$$Fl - F \cdot 2x = Fx + R_B(l-x)$$

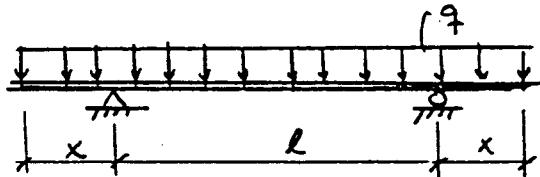
$$F(l-3x) = R_B(l-x) \quad R_B = \frac{(l-3x)}{l-x} F$$

$$M_{\text{Schr}} = F \cdot x \quad M_{\text{frei}} = R_B \cdot \frac{l}{3} = \frac{(l-3x)}{l-x} \cdot \frac{l}{3} \cdot F$$

$$x = \frac{l^2 - 3xl}{3(l-x)} \quad lx - x^2 = \frac{l^2}{3} - xl$$

$$x^2 - 2xl + \frac{l^2}{3} = 0$$

$$x = +l \pm \sqrt{l^2 - \frac{l^2}{3}} = l \mp l\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} = l\left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\right) = 0,1835l$$



$$R_A = R_B = q \cdot \left(x + \frac{l}{2}\right)$$

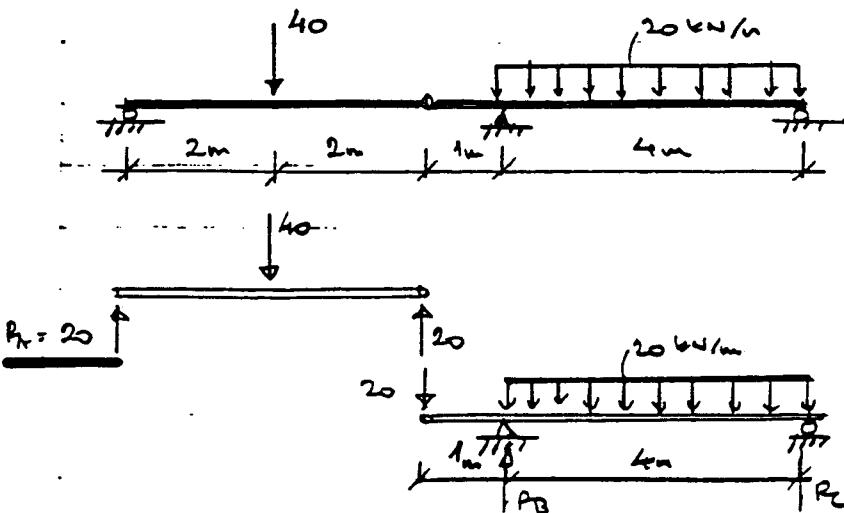
$$M_{\text{Schr}} = \frac{qx^2}{2} \quad M_{\text{frei}} = q \left(x + \frac{l}{2}\right) \cdot \frac{l}{2} - \frac{q}{2} \left(x + \frac{l}{2}\right)^2 =$$

$$= \frac{q}{2} \left(xl + \frac{l^2}{2} - x^2 - \frac{l^2}{4} - xl\right) = \frac{q}{2} \left(\frac{l^2}{4} - x^2\right)$$

$$\frac{x^2}{x} = \frac{q}{2} \left(\frac{l^2}{4} - x^2\right)$$

$$2x^2 = \frac{l^2}{4} \quad x = \frac{l}{\sqrt{8}} = 0,354l$$

Ex 104



$$M_{AB} = 20 \cdot 2 = 40 \text{ kNm}$$

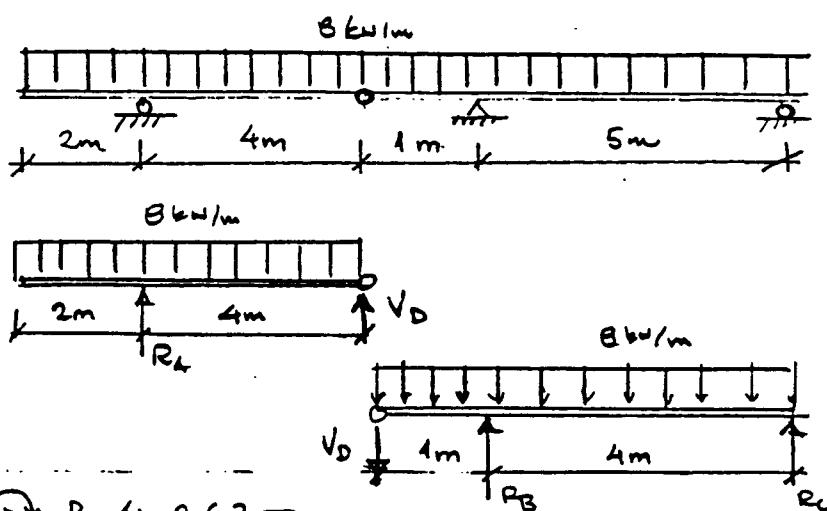
$$\textcircled{C} \quad R_B \cdot 4 - 20 \cdot 5 - 20 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 = 0 \quad R_B = 65 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow R_A + R_B - 20 - 20 \cdot 4 = 0 \quad R_C = 35 \text{ kN}$$

$$K = \frac{35}{20} = 1.75 \text{ m} \quad M_{\max} = 35 \cdot 1.75 - \frac{20 \cdot 1.75^2}{2} = 30.6 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{BC}^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 40 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 105



$$\textcircled{D} \quad R_A \cdot 4 - 8 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$R_A = 36 \text{ kN} \quad V_D = 12 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{C} \quad R_B \cdot 4 - 8 \cdot 5 \cdot 2.5 - 12 \cdot 5 = 0$$

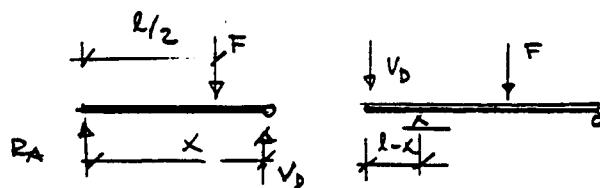
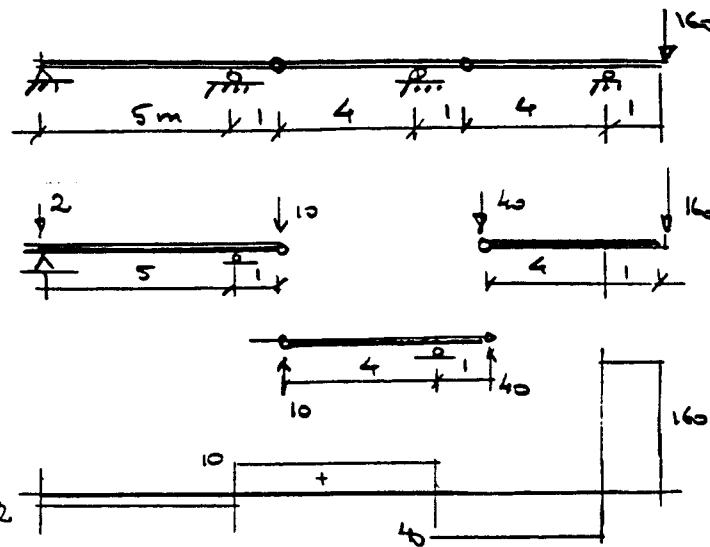
$$R_B = 40 \text{ kN} \quad R_C = 12 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_A = -8 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = -16 \quad M_A^0 = \frac{8 \cdot 2^2}{8} \cdot 4$$

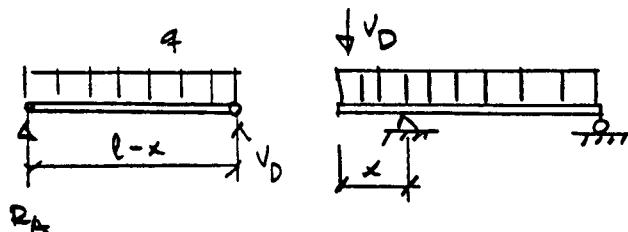
$$M_{AD}^{\max} = \frac{12^2}{16} = 9 \text{ kNm} \quad M_{AB}^0 = \frac{8 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 25$$

$$M_B = -12 \cdot 1 - 8 \cdot 1 \cdot 0.5 = -16 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{BC}^{\max} = \frac{12^2}{16} = 9 \text{ kNm} \quad M_{DC}^0 = \frac{8 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 16 \text{ kNm}$$

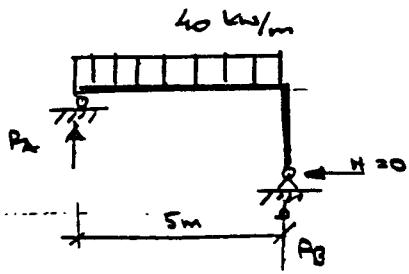


$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{At } A: F \cdot \frac{l}{2} - v_D \cdot x = 0 \quad v_D = \frac{F l}{2x} \quad M_B = \frac{F l}{2x} (l-x) \\
 & \text{At } D: R_A \cdot x - F \left( x - \frac{l}{2} \right) = 0 \quad R_A = \frac{F \left( x - \frac{l}{2} \right)}{x} \quad M_{\text{full}} = \frac{F \left( x - \frac{l}{2} \right)}{x} \cdot \frac{e}{2} \\
 & \text{Häufig erhalten} \quad l-x = x - \frac{l}{2} \\
 & 2x = \frac{3l}{2} \quad x = \frac{3l}{4}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{\text{full}}^u &= \frac{q(l-x)^2}{8} = \frac{q}{8} (l^2 - 2lx + x^2) \\
 v_D &= \frac{q(l-x)}{2} \quad M_{\text{full}} = \frac{q(l-x)}{2} \cdot x + \frac{q x^2}{2} = \frac{q}{2} (lx - x^2 + x^2) = \frac{q l x}{2} \\
 2 \cdot \frac{q}{8} (l^2 - 2lx + x^2) &= \frac{q l x}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

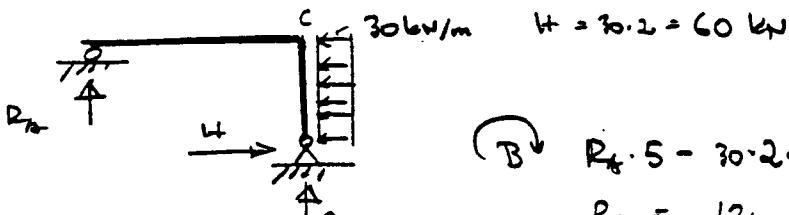
$$\begin{aligned}
 l^2 - 2lx + x^2 &= 2lx \quad x = 2l \pm \sqrt{4l^2 - l^2} = 2l - \sqrt{3}l \\
 x^2 - 4lx + l^2 &= 0 \quad = l(2 - \sqrt{3}) = 0,268l
 \end{aligned}$$



Ex 109

$$P_A = P_B = \frac{40 \cdot 5}{2} = 100 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{\max} = \frac{40 \cdot 5^2}{3} = 125 \text{ kNm}$$



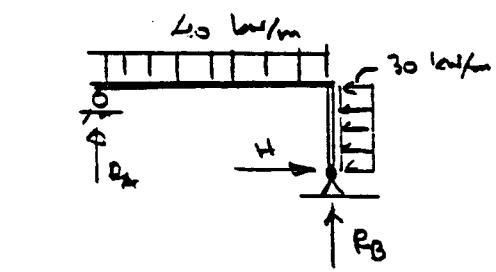
Ex 110

$$H = 30 \cdot 2 = 60 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft P_A \cdot 5 - 30 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$P_A = 12 \quad P_B = -12.$$

$$M_C = 12 \cdot 5 = 60 \text{ kNm (dreh)}$$



Ex 111

$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft P_A \cdot 5 - 40 \cdot 5 \cdot 2.5 - 30 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = 0$$

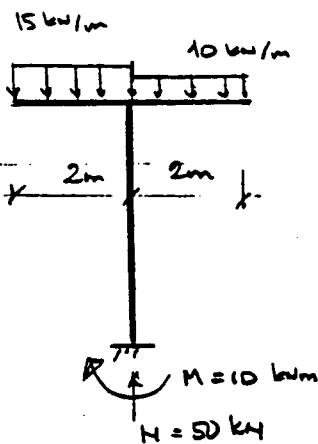
$$P_A = 112 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow -200 + 112 + P_B = 0 \quad P_B = 88 \text{ kN}$$

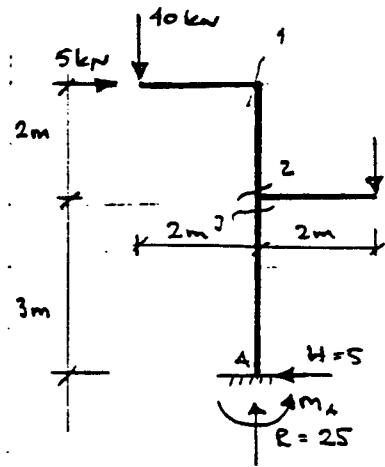
$$H = 60 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_C = 112 \cdot 5 - 40 \cdot 5 \cdot 2.5 = 60 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M^o = \frac{40 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 125 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 112



Ex 113

$$M_A = 10 \cdot 2 - 5 \cdot 5 - 15 \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$\underline{M_A = 35 \text{ kNm} \text{ (d.v.s)}}$$

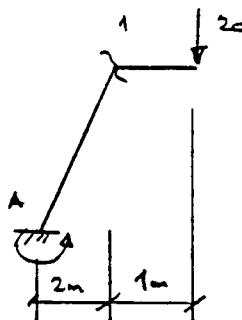
$$M_1 = 10 \cdot 2 = 20 \text{ kNm} \text{ (d.v.s)}$$

$$M_2 = 10 \cdot 2 - 5 \cdot 2 = 10 \text{ kNm} \text{ (d.v.s)}$$

$$M_3 = 35 - 5 \cdot 3 = 20 \text{ kNm} \text{ (d.v.s)}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \curvearrowleft \\ H = 230 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \curvearrowright \\ 20 \end{matrix}$$

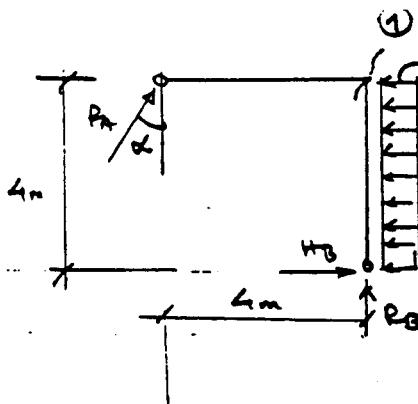


$$M_1 = 20 \text{ kNm} \text{ (d.v.s)}$$

$$\underline{M_A = 20 \cdot 3 = 60 \text{ kNm} \text{ (d.v.s)}}$$

$$20 \cdot 3 \cdot 60 : 10 = 10 \quad 20 \cdot 4 \cdot 60 : 20 = 17,3$$

Ex 114



Ex 115

$$25 \text{ kNm/m} \quad \tan \alpha = \frac{2}{3} \quad \alpha = 33,7^\circ$$

$$\textcircled{B} \quad P_A \cdot \cos \alpha \cdot 4 + P_B \cdot \sin \alpha \cdot 4 - 25 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$\underline{R_A = 36 \text{ kN}}$$

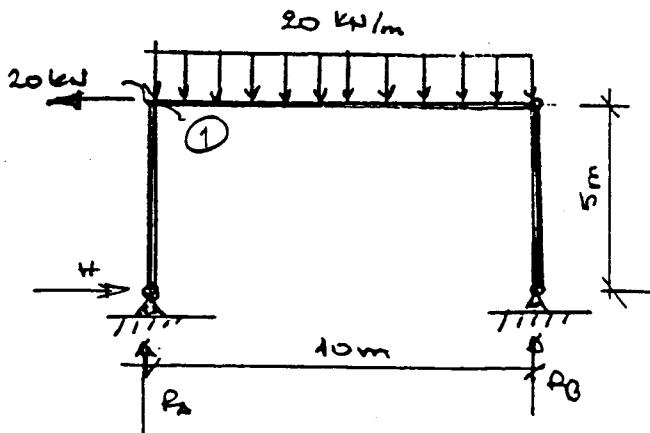
$$R_B = -P_A \cos 33,7^\circ = \underline{-30 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_A \sin 33,7^\circ = 25 \text{ kN}$$

$$H = 25 \cdot 4 - 20 = \underline{80 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_1 = 80 \cdot 4 - 25 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 = \underline{120 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\psi = \frac{80}{25} = 3,2 \quad M_{A1}^{\max} = 80 \cdot 3,2 - 25 \cdot 3,2 \cdot 1,6 = \underline{128 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 116

$$\text{At } A: -20 \cdot 5 + 20 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 - R_B \cdot 10 = 0 \\ R_B = 90 \text{ kN}$$

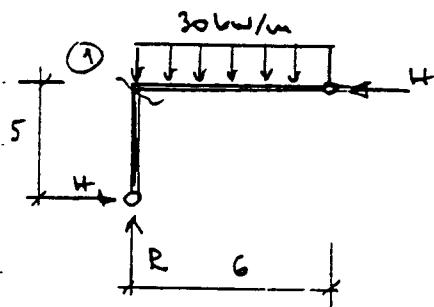
$$\text{At } R_A + R_B - 200 = 0 \\ R_A = 110 \text{ kN}$$

$$H = 20 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 20 \cdot 5 = 100 \text{ kNm} \quad (\underline{100 \text{ kNm}})$$

$$v = \frac{90}{20} = 4.5 \text{ m} \quad M_{max} = 90 \cdot 4.5 - 20 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 2.25 = \underline{202.5 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{20 \cdot 150}{8} = \underline{250 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 117

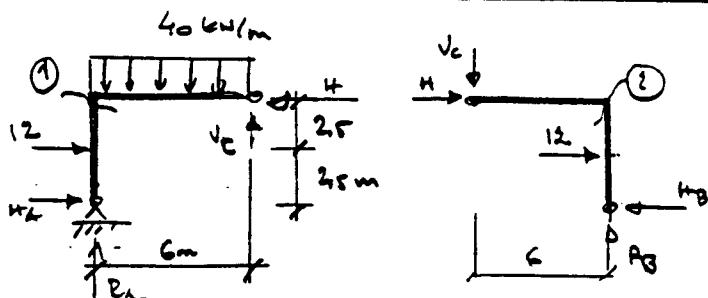
$$\text{At } A: 30 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 - 4 \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$H = 108 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_A = 30 \cdot 6 = 180 \text{ kN} \quad \leftarrow R_B$$

$$M_1 = 108 \cdot 5 = \underline{540 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{30 \cdot 12^2}{8} = 540$$



Ex 118

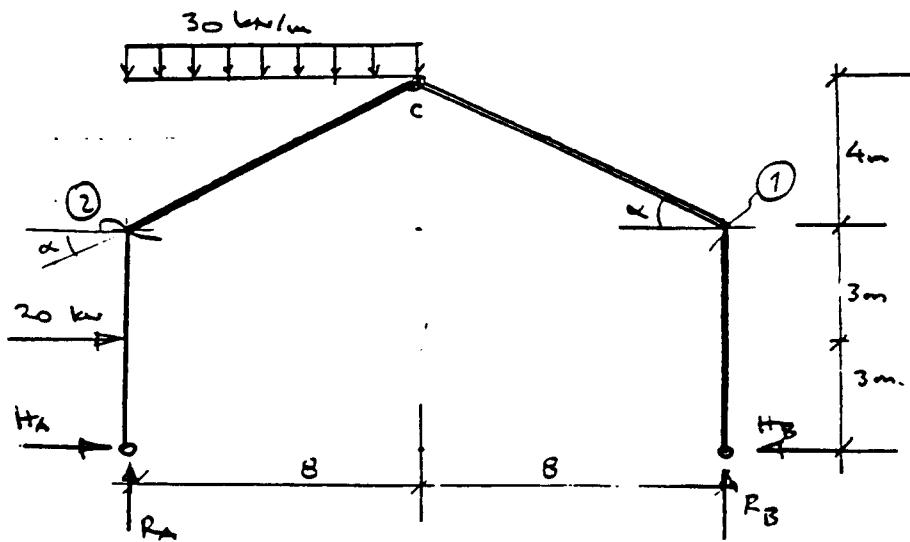
$$\text{Kehävien } \text{At } B: R_A \cdot 12 + 12 \cdot 2.5 \cdot 2 - 40 \cdot 6 \cdot 9 = 0 \quad R_A = 175 \quad R_B = 65$$

$$\text{At } C: H_B \cdot 5 - 65 \cdot 6 - 12 \cdot 2.5 = 0 \quad H_B = 84 \text{ kN} \quad H_A = 60 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 60 \cdot 5 + 12 \cdot 2.5 = \underline{330 \text{ (10k)}} \quad M_2 = 84 \cdot 5 - 12 \cdot 2.5 = \underline{390 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$v = \frac{V_c}{40} = \frac{65}{40} = 1.625 \quad M_{IC} = \frac{65^2}{2 \cdot 40} = \underline{53 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{IC}^0 = \frac{60 \cdot 6^2}{8} = \underline{180 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 119

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0,447$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0,894$$

(A)  $20 \cdot 3 + 30 \cdot 8 \cdot 4 - R_B \cdot 16 = 0 \quad R_B = 63,8 \quad R_A = 176,2$

(C)  $H_B \cdot 10 - 63,8 \cdot 8 = 0 \quad H_B = 51,0 \text{ kN} \quad H_2 = 31 \text{ kN}$

(2)  $M_2 = 31 \cdot 6 + 20 \cdot 3 = \underline{\underline{246 \text{ kNm}}}$

$$N_2 = -176,2 \cdot 0,447 - 51 \cdot 0,894 = -124$$

$$V_2 = +176,2 \cdot 0,894 - 51 \cdot 0,447 = +135$$

(1)  $M_1 = 51 \cdot 6 = \underline{\underline{306 \text{ kNm}}}$

$$N_1 = -63,8 \cdot 0,447 - 51 \cdot 0,894 = -74$$

$$V_1 = -63,8 \cdot 0,894 + 51 \cdot 0,447 = -34$$

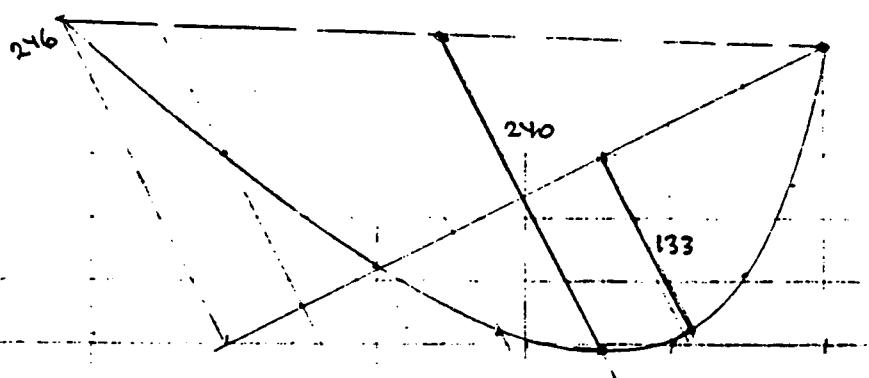
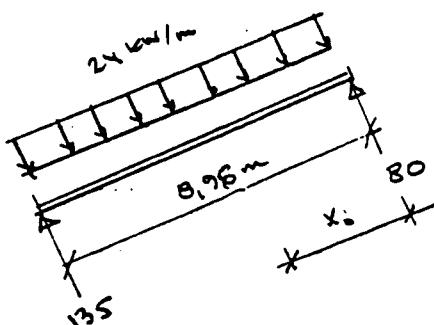
(c)  $N_c = -51 \cdot 0,894 + 63,8 \cdot 0,447 = -17$

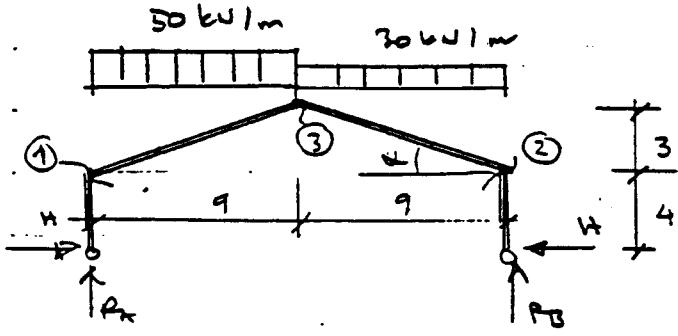
$$V_c = -63,8 \cdot 0,894 - 51 \cdot 0,447 = -79,8 \quad M^o = \frac{30 \cdot 8^2}{8} = 240$$

$$q = \frac{30 \cdot 8 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha}{8} = 24 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$x_o = \frac{80}{24} = 3,33, \text{ horizontall} = 2,78 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{max} = \frac{80^2}{2 \cdot 24} = \underline{\underline{133 \text{ kNm}}}$$





Ex 120

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{9}$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0,316$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0,949$$

$$\textcircled{B} \quad P_A \cdot 18 - 50 \cdot 9 \cdot 13,5 - 30 \cdot 9 \cdot 4,5 = 0 \quad P_A = 405 \text{ kN} - P_B = 315 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{C} \quad 30 \cdot 9 \cdot 4,5 + H \cdot 7 - 315 \cdot 9 = 0 \quad H = 231,4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad M_1 = 231,4 \cdot 4 = 926 \text{ kNm}$$

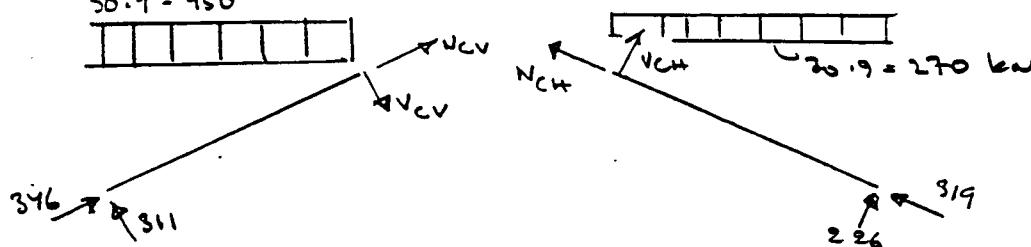
$$N_1 = - 231,4 \cdot 0,949 - 405 \cdot 0,316 = - 348 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_1 = 405 \cdot 0,949 - 231,4 \cdot 0,316 = + 311 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad M_2 = 926 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_2 = - 231,4 \cdot 0,949 - 315 \cdot 0,316 = - 319 \text{ kN}$$

$$50 \cdot 9 = 450 \quad V_2 = - 315 \cdot 0,949 + 231,4 \cdot 0,316 = - 226 \text{ kN}$$



$$\rightarrow N_{CV} + 346 - 450 \cdot 0,316 = 0 \quad N_{CV} = - 204 \text{ kN}$$

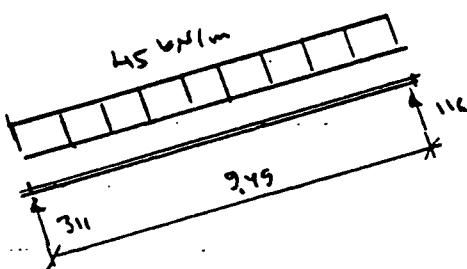
$$\downarrow V_{CV} - 311 + 450 \cdot 0,949 = 0 \quad V_{CV} = - 116 \text{ kN}$$

$$\leftarrow N_{CH} + 319 - 270 \cdot 0,316 = 0 \quad N_{CH} = - 234 \text{ kN}$$

$$\nearrow V_{CH} + 226 - 270 \cdot 0,949 = 0 \quad V_{CH} = + 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{13}^o = \frac{50 \cdot 9^2}{8} = 506 \quad M_{32}^o = \frac{30 \cdot 9^2}{8} = 304$$

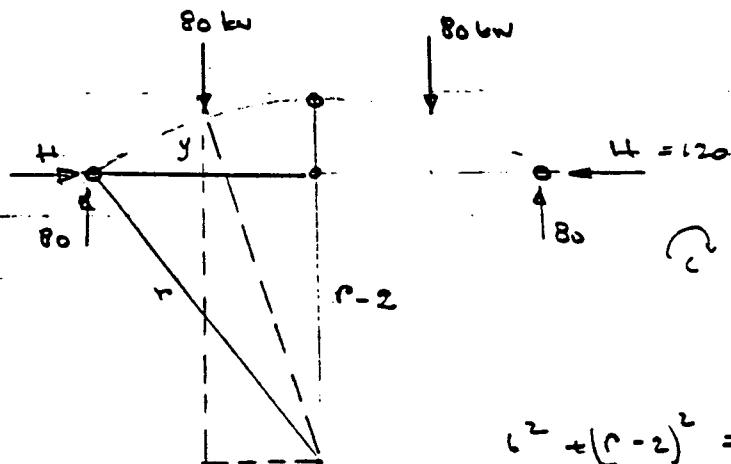
$$q = \frac{50 \cdot 9 \cdot \cos \alpha}{g} = 45,0$$



$$x_0 = \frac{116}{45} = 2,58 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{max} = \frac{116^2}{2 \cdot 45} = 150 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 121



$$80 \cdot 3 + H \cdot 2 - 80 \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$\underline{H = 120 \text{ kN}}$$

$$l^2 + (r-2)^2 = r^2$$

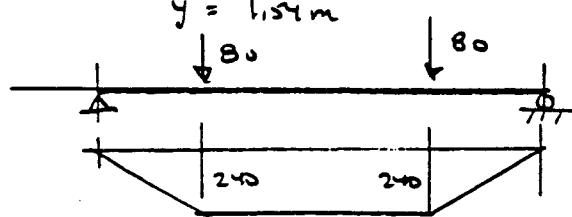
$$36 + x^2 + 4 - 4r = x^2$$

$$(8+y)^2 + 3^2 = 10^2$$

$$8+y = \sqrt{91}$$

$$\underline{r=10 \text{ m}} \quad r-2=8 \text{ m}$$

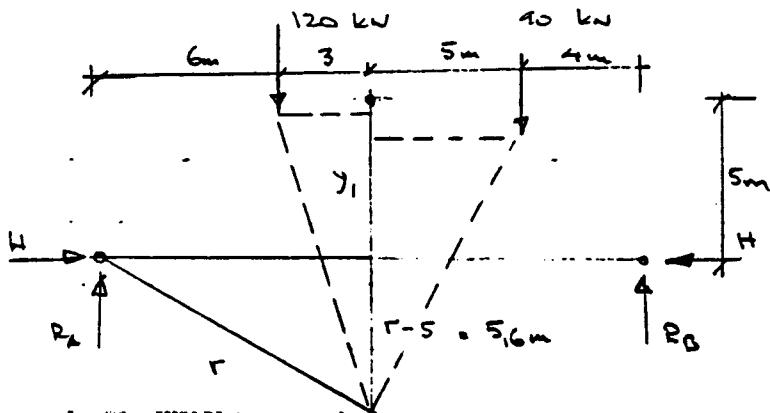
$$y = 1,54 \text{ m}$$



$$\eta_1 = \frac{M_1}{H} = \frac{120}{120} = 1,0 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{M_1 = 120(1,0 - 1,54) = 55 \text{ kNm}}$$

Ex 122



$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 12 - 120 \cdot 12 - 50 \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$\underline{R_A = 100 \text{ kN}} \quad \underline{R_B = 110 \text{ kN}}$$

$$H \cdot 5 + 120 \cdot 3 - 150 \cdot 4 = 0 \quad \underline{H = 108}$$

$$r^2 = q^2 + (r-5)^2$$

$$y_1^2 = 81 + x^2 - 2x - 10x$$

$$\underline{r = 10,6 \text{ m}}$$

$$(5,6+y_1)^2 + 3^2 = 10,6^2$$

$$y_1 = 4,566 \text{ m}$$

$$\eta_1 = \frac{M_1}{H} = \frac{100 \cdot 6}{108} = 5,556$$

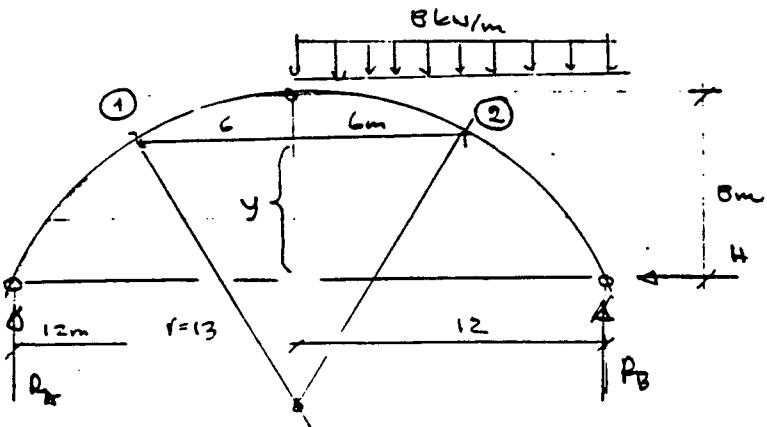
$$M_1 = 108(5,556 - 4,567) = 107 \text{ kNm}$$

$$(5,6+y_2)^2 + 5^2 = 10,6^2$$

$$y_2 = 3,747 \text{ m}$$

$$\eta_2 = \frac{110 \cdot 4}{108} = 4,074 \text{ m}$$

$$M_2 = 108(4,074 - 3,747) = 35 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 123

$$\textcircled{B} \quad P_A \cdot 24 - 8 \cdot 12 \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$P_A = 24 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_B = 72 \text{ kN}$$

$$H = \frac{24 \cdot 12}{8} = 36 \text{ kN}$$

$$(5+y)^2 + 6^2 = 13^2$$

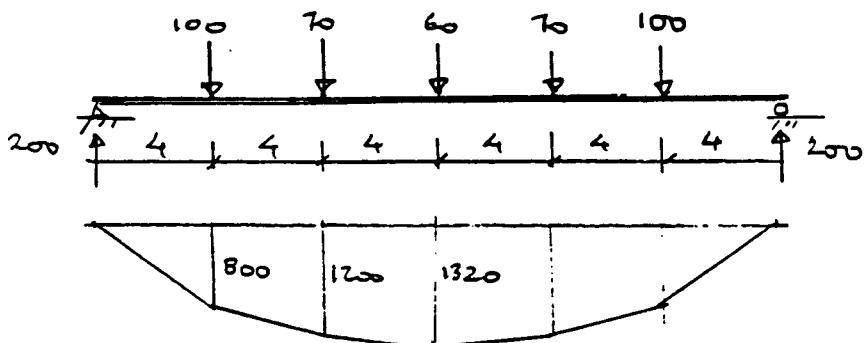
$$y = 6,53 \text{ m} \quad M_1 = 24 \cdot 6 - 36 \cdot 6,53 = - \underline{\underline{91 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_2 = 72 \cdot 6 - 36 \cdot 6,53 - 8 \cdot 6,3 = \underline{\underline{53 \text{ kNm}}}$$

Ex 124

$$R_A = R_B = 100 + 70 + \frac{60}{2} = 200 \text{ kN}$$

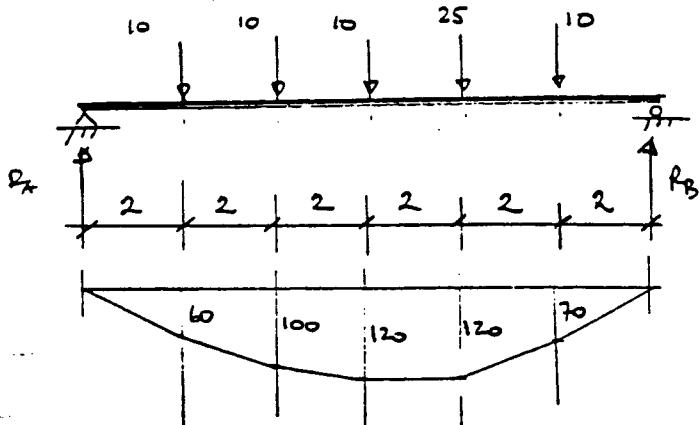
$$H \cdot 10 - 100 \cdot 8 + 70 \cdot 4 - 200 \cdot 12 = 0 \quad H = \underline{\underline{132 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$\eta_1 = \frac{800}{1320} = \underline{\underline{6,06}} \quad \eta_2 = \frac{1200}{1320} = \underline{\underline{9,09}} \quad \eta_3 = \underline{\underline{10,9 \text{ m}}}$$

Parellelobogen zw  $y = \frac{4f(lx - x^2)}{l^2} = \frac{4 \cdot 3c(12x - x^2)}{144}$

$$y = 0,1(12x - x^2)$$



$$\text{Clockwise moment: } R_A \cdot 12 - 10 \cdot 10 - 10 \cdot 6 - 10 \cdot 6 - 25 \cdot 4 - 10 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 35 \text{ kN}$$

$$H \cdot 3c + 10 \cdot 4 + 10 \cdot 2 = 30 \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$H = 33,3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\eta = 0 \quad 1,8 \quad 3,0 \quad 3,6 \quad 3,6 \quad 2,1 \quad 0$$

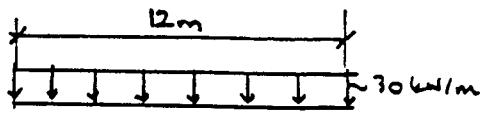
$$y = 0 \quad 2,0 \quad 3,2 \quad 3,6 \quad 3,2 \quad 2,0 \quad 0$$

$$M = -6,7 \quad -6,7 \quad 0 \quad +13,3 \quad +3,3 \quad 0$$

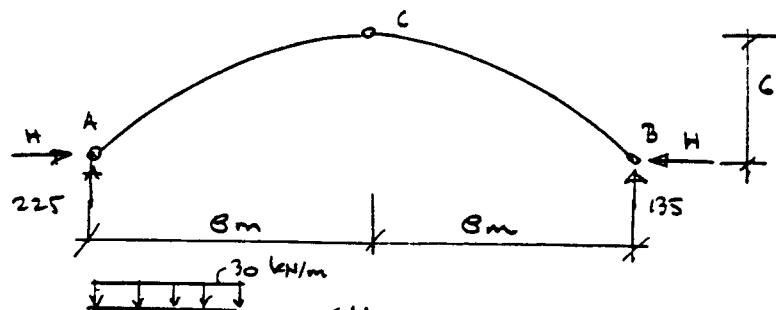
$$y' = 0,1(12 - 2x)$$

$$X = 0 \text{ for } y' = -0,4 = \tan \alpha \quad \underline{\alpha = 24,8^\circ}$$

$$N = +33,3 \cdot \cos 24,8 + (35 - 10) \cdot \sin 24,8 = +40,2 \text{ kN}$$



Ex 126



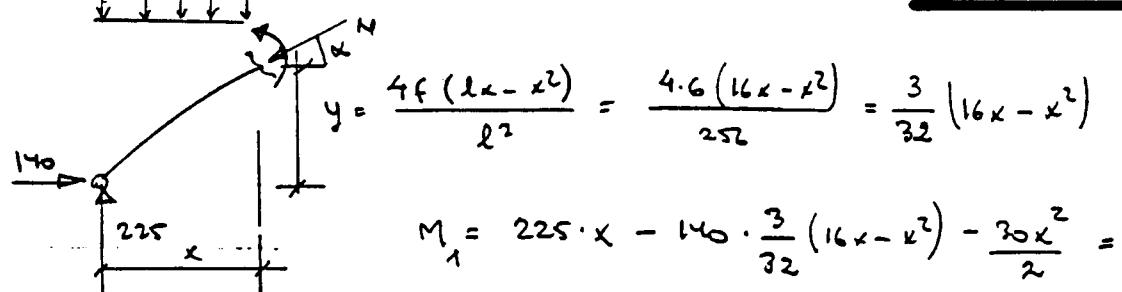
$$\textcircled{B} \quad R_A \cdot 16 - 12 \cdot 30 \cdot 10 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_A = 225 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_B = 135 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$225 \cdot 8 - 30 \cdot 8 \cdot 4 - H \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{H = 140 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$y = \frac{4f(lx - x^2)}{l^2} = \frac{4 \cdot 6(16x - x^2)}{256} = \frac{3}{32}(16x - x^2)$$

$$M_1 = 225 \cdot x - 140 \cdot \frac{3}{32}(16x - x^2) - \frac{30x^2}{2} =$$

$$x=4 \quad y = \frac{3}{32}(16 - 2x) = 0,75 \quad = 225x + \frac{105}{8}x^2 + 210x - 15x^2 \\ \alpha = 36,9^\circ \quad = 15x - \frac{15x^2}{8}$$

$$= (225 - 30 \cdot 4) \sin 36,87 + 140 \cdot \cos 36,87 \quad \frac{dM}{dx} = 15 - \frac{30x}{8} = 0 \quad \underline{x = 4,0 \text{ m}}$$

$$M_{\max} = 15 \cdot 4 - \frac{15 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 30 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_2 = 135 \cdot x_2 - 140 \cdot \frac{3}{32}(16x_2 - x_2^2) = -75x_2 + \frac{105}{8}x_2^2$$

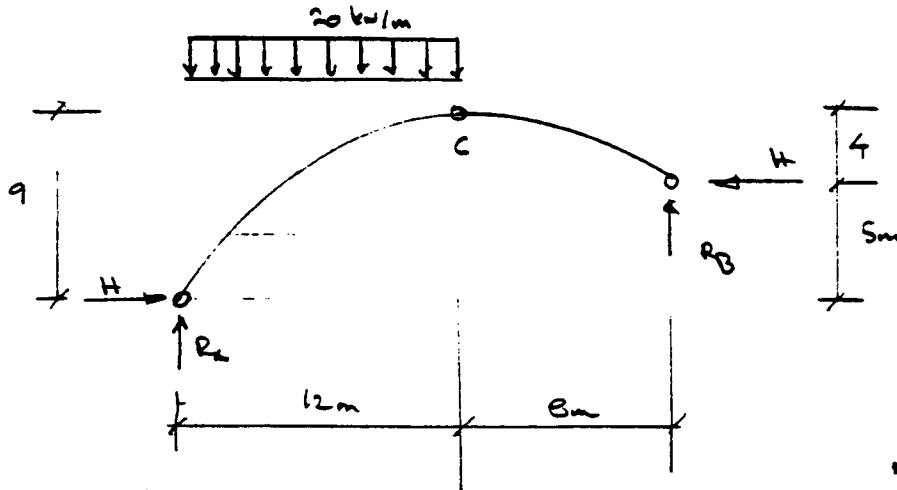
$$\frac{dM_2}{dx} = -75 + \frac{210}{8} \cdot x_2 = 0 \quad \underline{x_2 = 2,857 \text{ m}}$$

$$M_{\max} = -75 \cdot 2,857 + \frac{105 \cdot 2,857^2}{8} = -107 \text{ kNm}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{32}(16 - 2 \cdot 2,857) = 0,74$$

$$N = +135 \cdot \sin 43,96 + 140 \cos 43,96 = +194 \text{ kN}$$

$$\alpha = 43,96^\circ$$



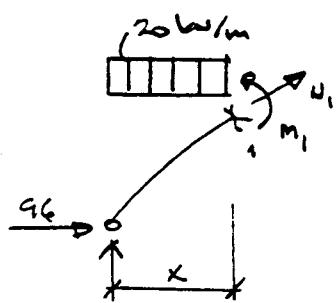
$$\text{At } R_B: 20 - 20 \cdot 12 \cdot 6 + H \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$\text{At } H \cdot 4 - R_B \cdot 8 = 0 \quad H = 22R_B$$

$$R_B \cdot 20 + 10R_B = 1440$$

$$\underline{R_B = 48 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\underline{R_A = 12 \cdot 20 - 48 = 192 \text{ kN}}$$



$$y = \frac{4 \cdot 9 \cdot (24x - x^2)}{24^2} = \frac{24x - x^2}{16}$$

$$M_1 = 192x - 96 \cdot \frac{24x - x^2}{16} - \frac{20x^2}{2} =$$

$$= 192x - 144x + 6x^2 - 10x^2 = 48x - 4x^2$$

$$\frac{dM}{dx} = 48 - 8x = 0 \quad x = 6 \text{ m} \quad M_1^+ = 48 \cdot 6 - 4 \cdot 6^2 = \underline{144 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{24 - 2x}{16} = \frac{12}{16} \quad \alpha_1 = 36,87$$

$$N_1 = + 96 \cdot \cos 36,87 + 192 \cdot \sin 36,87 - 120 \cdot \sin 36,87 = + \underline{120 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_2 = 192x - 96 \cdot \frac{24x - x^2}{16} - 20 \cdot 12 \cdot (x - 6) =$$

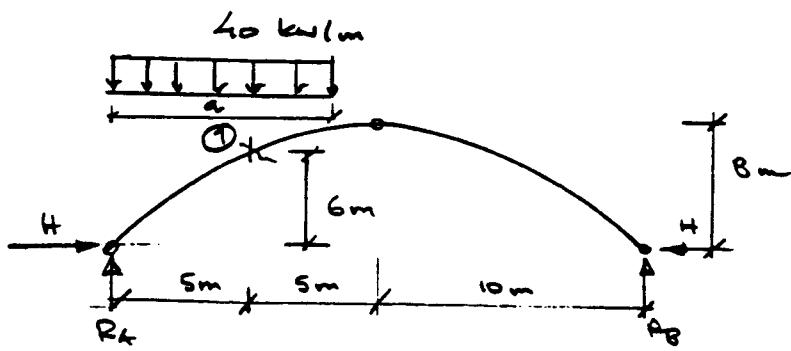
$$= 192x - 144x + 6x^2 - 240x + 1440$$

$$= 6x^2 - 192x + 1440$$

$$\frac{dM}{dx} = 12x - 192 = 0 \quad x = 16 \text{ m} \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{24 - 32}{16} \quad \alpha_2 = 26,56$$

$$N_2 = + 96 \cos 26,56 + 48 \cdot \sin 26,56 = + \underline{107 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_2^- = 6 \cdot 16^2 - 192 \cdot 16 + 1440 = - \underline{96 \text{ kNm}}$$



E x12B

$$y = \frac{4 \cdot f (l \cdot x - x^2)}{l^2} = \frac{4 \cdot 8 (20x - x^2)}{20^2} = 0,08 (20x - x^2)$$

$x = 5 \text{ m} \quad y = 6 \text{ m}$

(B)  $R_A \cdot 20 - 40 \cdot a (20 - \frac{a}{2}) = 0 \quad R_A = \underline{40a - a^2}$

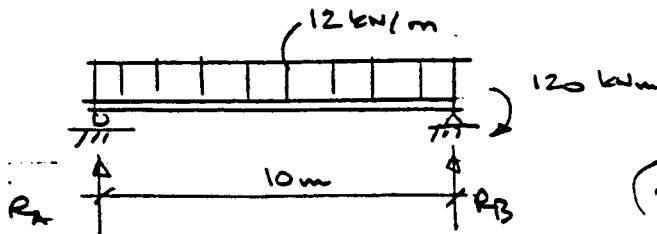
$$R_B = 40a - (40a - a^2) = \underline{a^2}$$

(C)  $H \cdot 8 - a^2 \cdot 10 = 0 \quad H = \frac{10a^2}{8} = \underline{1,25a^2}$

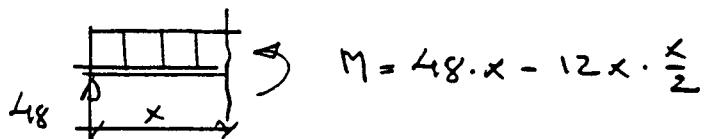
$$\begin{aligned} M_1 &= (40a - a^2) \cdot 5 - 1,25a^2 \cdot 6 - 40 \cdot 5 \cdot 25 = \\ &= 200a - 5a^2 - 7,5a^2 - 500 \\ &= 200a - 12,5a^2 - 500 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dM_1}{da} = 200 - 25a = 0 \quad a = \underline{8 \text{ m}}$$

$$M_1 = 200 \cdot 8 - 12,5 \cdot 8^2 - 500 = \underline{300 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\text{At } B \rightarrow R_A \cdot 10 + 120 - 12 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 = 0 \\ R_A = 48 \text{ kN}$$



$$EIy'' = 6x^2 - 48x$$

$$EIy' = 2x^3 - 24x^2 + C$$

$$EIy = \frac{x^4}{2} - 8x^3 + C(x+1)$$

$$x=0 \quad y=0 \quad \text{gives} \quad 0=0$$

$$x=10 \quad y=0 \quad \text{gives} \quad \frac{10^4}{2} - 8000 + C \cdot 10 = 0 \\ C = 300$$

$$\underline{C = 300}$$

$$EIy = \frac{x^4}{2} - 8x^3 + 300x \quad y = \frac{0,5x^4 - 8x^3 + 300x}{EI}$$

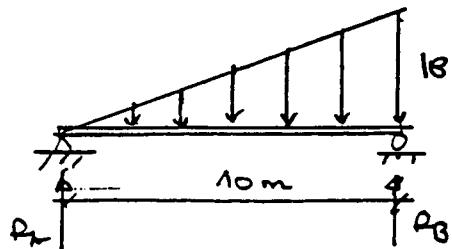
$$x=5 \quad \text{gives} \quad y_{\text{max}} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 5^4 - 8 \cdot 5^3 + 300 \cdot 5}{EI} = \frac{812,5}{EI}$$

$$y_{\text{max}} = \frac{812,5}{29000} = 0,028 \text{ m} = \underline{28 \text{ mm}}$$

$$EIy' = 2x^3 - 24x^2 + 300$$

$$x=0 \quad \text{gives} \quad \Theta_A = \frac{300}{EI} = \frac{300}{29000} = \underline{0,0103 \text{ rad}}$$

$$x=10 \quad \text{gives} \quad \Theta_B = \frac{2 \cdot 1500 - 2400 + 300}{29000} = \frac{-100}{29000} = \underline{-0,0034 \text{ rad}}$$



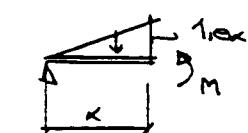
Ex 130

$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{18}{10}$$

$$q_x = 1,8 \cdot x$$

$$P_A \cdot 10 - \frac{18 \cdot 10}{2} \cdot \frac{10}{3} = 0$$

$$P_A = 30 \text{ kN}$$



$$M = 30x - \frac{1,8x \cdot x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} = 0$$

$$EIy'' = 0,3x^3 - 30x$$

$$EIy' = \frac{0,3x^4}{4} - 15x^2 + C$$

$$EIy = \frac{0,3x^5}{20} - 5x^3 + C_x + D$$

$$x=0 \quad q=0 \quad D=0$$

$$x=10 \quad q=0 \quad \frac{0,3 \cdot 10^5}{20} - 5000 + C \cdot 10 = 0$$

$$C = 350$$

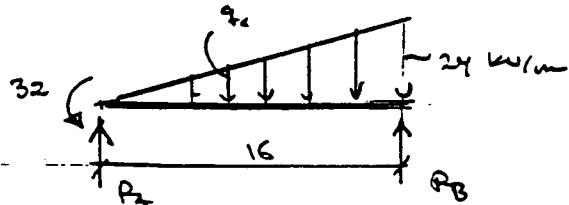
$$EIy = \frac{0,3x^5}{200} - 5x^3 + 350x$$

$$EI \cdot y_{max} = \frac{3,5^5}{250} - 5 \cdot 5^3 + 350 \cdot 5 = 1172$$

$$y_{max} = \frac{1172}{31500} = \underline{\underline{37,2 \text{ mm}}}$$

$$EIy' = \frac{3x^4}{40} - 15x^2 + 350 \quad x=10 \quad q=0 \quad \Theta_A = \frac{350}{31500} = \underline{\underline{0,0111 \text{ rad}}}$$

$$x=10 \quad q=0 \quad \Theta_B = \frac{3 \cdot 10^4}{40} - 1500 + 350 = -\frac{400}{31500} = \underline{\underline{-0,0127 \text{ rad}}}$$

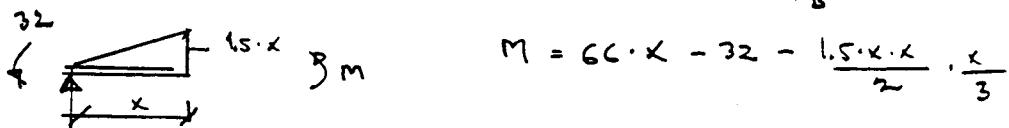


$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{24}{16}$$

$$q_x = 1.5 \cdot x$$

$$\textcircled{B} \quad P_A \cdot 16 - 32 - \frac{24 \cdot 16}{2} \cdot \frac{16}{3} = 0 \quad P_A = 66 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_B = 126 \text{ kN}$$



$$EIy^4 = \frac{x^3}{4} - 66x + 32$$

$$EIy^4 = \frac{x^4}{16} - 33x^2 + 32x + C$$

$$EIy^4 = \frac{x^5}{80} - 11x^3 + 16x^2 + Cx + D$$

$$x=0 \quad y=0 \quad \text{gtr} \quad D=0$$

$$x=16 \quad y=0 \quad \text{gtr} \quad 0 = \frac{16^5}{80} - 11 \cdot 16^3 + 16 \cdot 16^2 + C \cdot 16 \\ C = 1740,8$$

$$EIy^4 = \frac{x^5}{80} - 11x^3 + 16x^2 + 1740,8 \cdot x$$

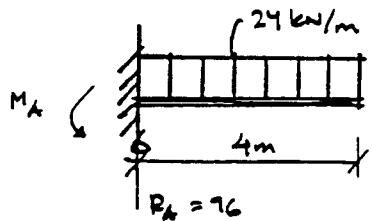
$$EIy_{\min} = \frac{8^5}{80} - 11 \cdot 8^3 + 16 \cdot 8^2 + 1740,8 \cdot 8 = 9728$$

$$y_{\min} = \frac{9728}{96000} = 0,101 \text{ m} = 101 \text{ mm}$$

$$EIy^4 = \frac{x^4}{16} - 33x^2 + 32x + 1741$$

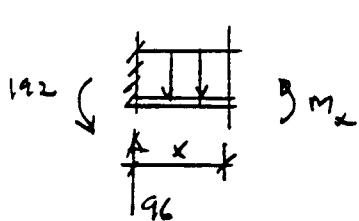
$$\Theta_A = \frac{1741}{96000} = 0,0181 \text{ rad}$$

$$\Theta_B = \frac{16^4}{16} - 33 \cdot 16^2 + 72 \cdot 16 + 1741 = - \frac{2099}{96000} = - 0,0219 \text{ rad}$$



$$M_A = 24 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 = 192 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 132



$$M_x = 96x - 192 - 24 \cdot x \cdot \frac{x}{2}$$

$$EIy^u = 12x^2 - 96x + 192$$

$$EIy' = 4x^3 - 48x^2 + 192x + C$$

$$EIy = x^4 - 16x^3 + 96x^2 + Cx + D$$

$$x=0 \quad y=0 \quad \text{and} \quad D=0$$

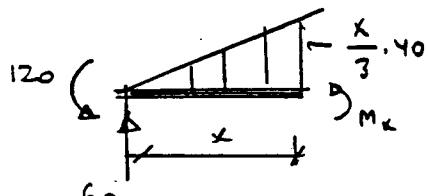
$$x \rightarrow 0 \quad y'=0 \quad \text{and} \quad C=0$$

$$\underline{EIy = x^4 - 16x^3 + 96x^2}$$

$$x=4 \text{ m given}$$

$$EIy_{max} = 4^4 - 16 \cdot 4^3 + 96 \cdot 4^2 = 768$$

$$y_{max} = \frac{768}{31500} = \underline{24,4 \text{ mm}}$$



$$M_x + 120 + \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{40x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} - 60x = 0$$

$$EIy^u = \frac{20x^3}{9} - 60x + 120$$

$$EIy' = \frac{20x^4}{36} - 30x^2 + 120x + C$$

$$EIy = \frac{20x^5}{5 \cdot 36} - 10x^3 + 60x^2 + Cx + D$$

$$x=0 \quad y=0 \quad D=0$$

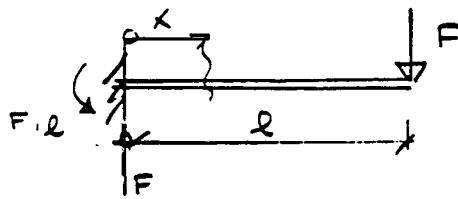
$$x=0 \quad y'=0 \quad C=0$$

$$\underline{EIy = \frac{x^5}{9} - 10x^3 + 60x^2}$$

$$x=3 \text{ given} \quad EIy_{max} = \frac{3^5}{9} - 10 \cdot 3^3 + 60 \cdot 3^2 = 297$$

$$y_{max} = \frac{297}{16500} = 0,018 \text{ m} = \underline{18 \text{ mm}}$$

Ex 133



$$M_x = F \cdot x - F \cdot l$$

$$EIy'' = Fl - Fx$$

$$EIy' = Flx - \frac{Fx^2}{2} + C$$

$$EIy = \frac{Flx^2}{2} - \frac{Fx^3}{6} + C = 0$$

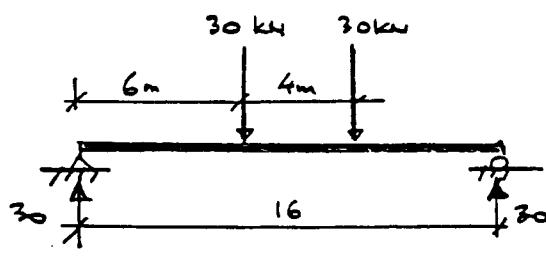
$x=0 \quad y=0 \quad D=0$

$x=0 \quad y'=0 \quad C=0$

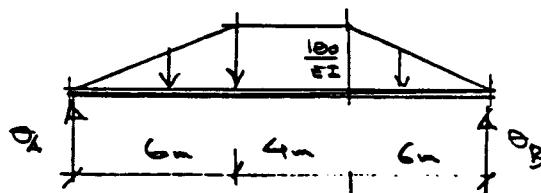
$$EIy = \frac{F}{6} (3lx^2 - x^3)$$

$x=l \quad y'$

$$EIy = \frac{F}{6} \cdot (3l^3 - l^3) = \frac{Fl^3}{3}$$

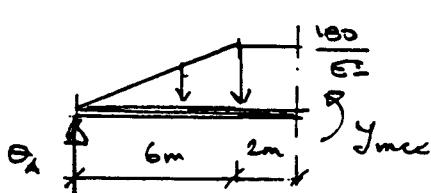


$$\sigma_B = \frac{100}{EI} \cdot \left( 2 + \frac{l}{2} \right) = \frac{950}{EI}$$

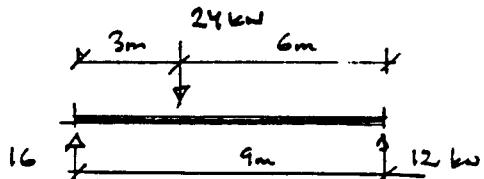


$$\rightarrow y_{max} = \frac{100}{EI} \cdot 8 = \frac{50}{EI} \cdot 2 \cdot 1 =$$

$$- \frac{100}{EI} \cdot \frac{6}{2} \cdot 4 = 0$$

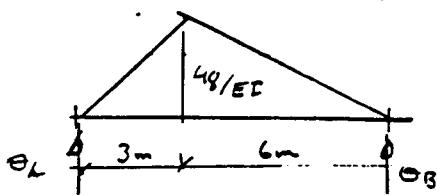


$$y_{max} = \frac{4680}{EI}$$



$$M_{max} = 48 \text{ kNm}$$

Ex 136

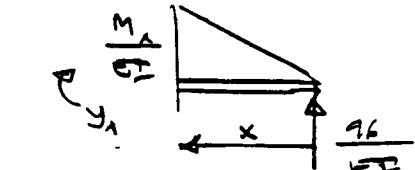


$$\text{At } B: \Theta_A \cdot 9 - \frac{48}{EI} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 7 - \frac{48}{EI} \cdot \frac{6}{2} \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$\Theta_A = \frac{120}{EI}$$

$$\text{At } A: \Theta_B \cdot 9 - \frac{48}{EI} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 2 - \frac{48}{EI} \cdot \frac{6}{2} \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$\Theta_B = \frac{96}{EI}$$



$$\frac{M_x}{x} = \frac{48}{6}$$

$$M_x = \theta \cdot x$$

$$y_1 + \frac{M}{EI} \cdot \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{x}{3} - \frac{96}{EI} \cdot x = 0$$

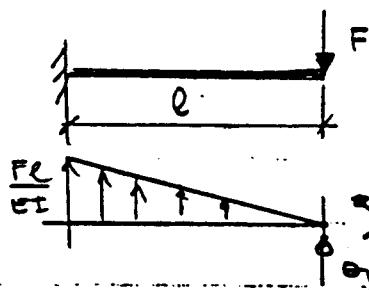
$$EI \cdot y_1 = 96x - \frac{\theta x^3}{6}$$

$$EI y_1' = 96 - 4x^2 = 0 \quad x = \sqrt{24} = 4,90 \text{ m}$$

$$EI y_1 = 96 \cdot \sqrt{24} - \frac{\theta \cdot 24 \sqrt{24}}{6} = (96 - 32) \sqrt{24} = 64 \sqrt{24} = 313,5$$

$$y_1 = \frac{313,5}{EI}$$

Ex 137



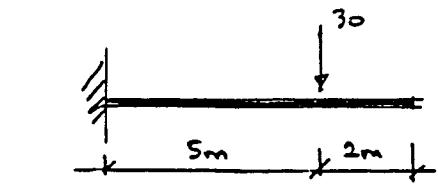
$$\uparrow \Theta_B + \frac{EI}{EI} \cdot \frac{l}{2} = 0$$

$$\Theta_B = -\frac{El^2}{2EI}$$

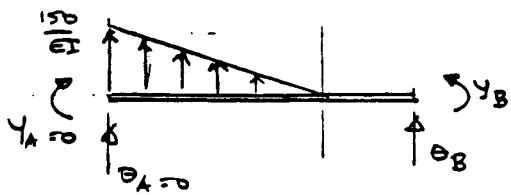


$$\uparrow y_B = \frac{Fl}{EI} \cdot \frac{l}{2} \cdot \frac{2l}{3} = 0$$

$$y_B = \frac{Fl^3}{3EI}$$

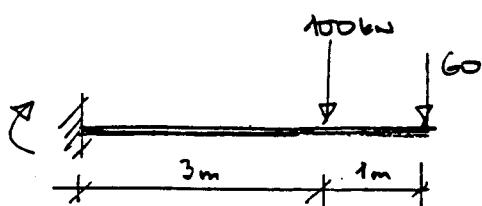


$$\Theta_B = - \frac{150}{EI} \cdot \frac{5}{2} = - \frac{375}{EI} = - \frac{375}{25000} = - 0,015 \text{ rad}$$



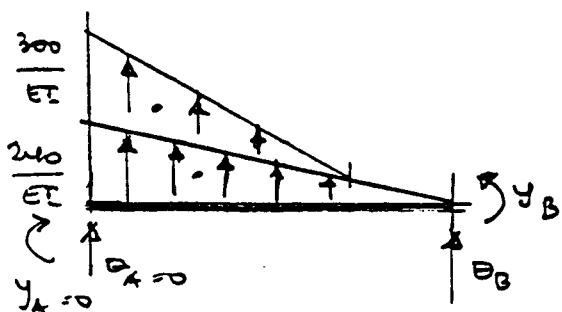
$$\gamma_B - \frac{150}{EI} \cdot \frac{5}{2} \left( 2 + \frac{5 \cdot 2}{3} \right) = 0$$

$$\gamma_B = \frac{\frac{2500}{EI}}{\frac{2000}{EI}} = \frac{2500}{25000} = 0,0000 \text{ m} = 0,00 \text{ m}$$



$$M = - 100 \cdot 3 - 60 \cdot 4 = - 540 \text{ kNm}$$

EL 139

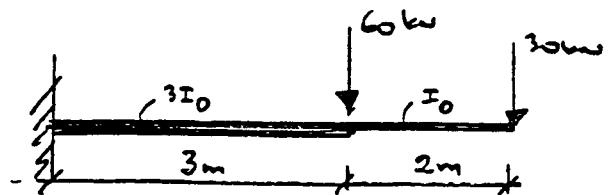


$$\theta_B + \frac{300}{EI} \cdot \frac{3}{2} + \frac{240}{EI} \cdot \frac{4}{2} = 0$$

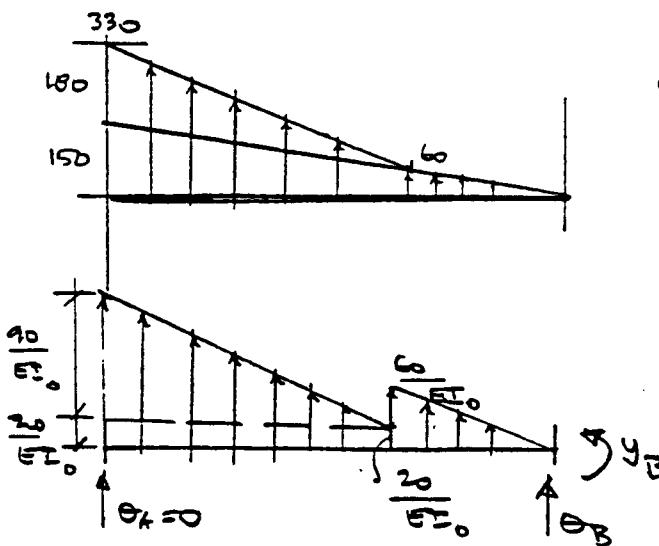
$$\theta_B = - \frac{930}{EI} = - \frac{930}{120000} = - 0,0077 \text{ rad}$$

$$\gamma_B - \frac{300}{EI} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 3 - \frac{240}{EI} \cdot \frac{4}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 4}{3} = 0 \quad \gamma_B = \frac{2630}{EI}$$

$$\gamma_B = \frac{2630}{120000} = \underline{0,0219 \text{ m}}$$



Ex 140

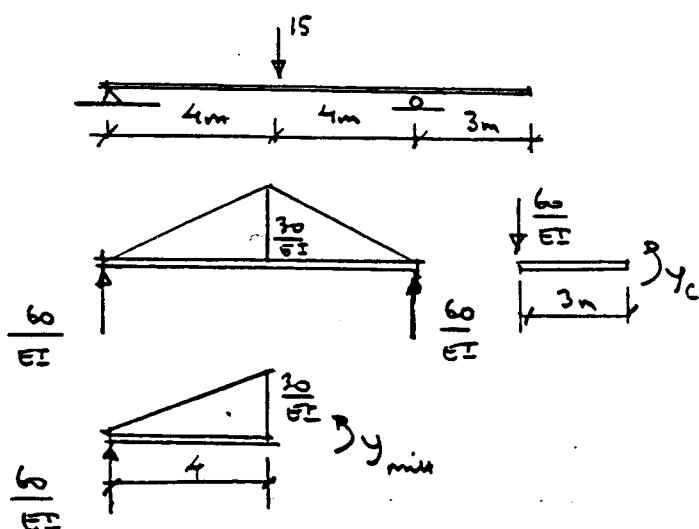


$$\theta_B + \frac{60}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{2}{3} + \frac{20}{EI_0} \cdot 3 + \frac{f_0}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 0$$

$$\theta_B = -\frac{255}{EI_0}$$

$$y_B - \frac{60}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2}{3} - \frac{20 \cdot 3}{EI_0} \cdot 3,5 - \frac{90 \cdot 3}{EI_0 \cdot 2} \cdot 4 = 0$$

$$y_B = \frac{80 + 210 + 540}{EI_0} = \frac{830}{EI_0}$$



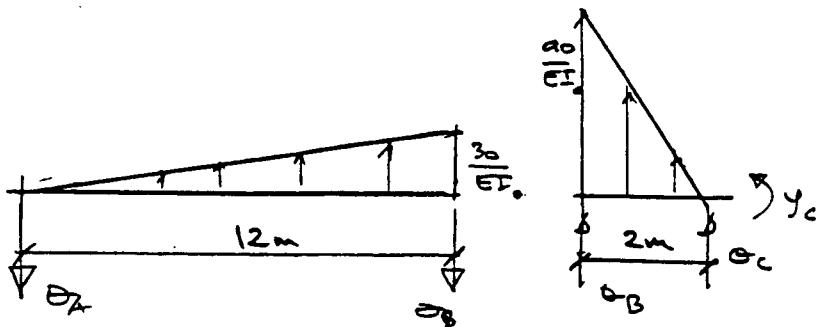
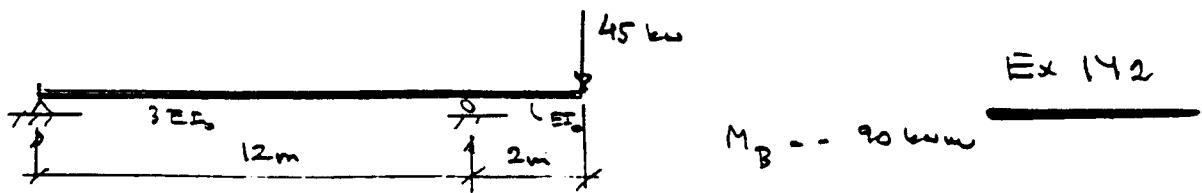
Ex 141

$$y_C + \frac{60}{EI} \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$y_C = -\frac{180}{EI}$$

$$y_{min} - \frac{60}{EI} \cdot 4 + \frac{30}{EI} \cdot \frac{4}{2} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 0$$

$$y_{min} = \frac{160}{EI}$$

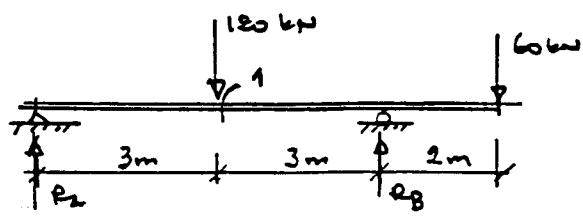


$$\text{At } B: -\theta_A \cdot 12 + \frac{30}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{12}{2} \cdot 4 = 0 \quad \theta_A = \frac{60}{EI_0} \quad \theta_B = \frac{120}{EI_0}$$

$$y_{\text{mitt}} + \frac{60}{EI_0} \cdot 6 - \frac{15}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{6}{2} \cdot 2 = 0 \quad y_{\text{mitt}} = -\frac{270}{EI_0}$$

$$\text{At } C: y_C - \frac{90}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{2}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2}{3} - \frac{120}{EI_0} \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$y_C = +\frac{360}{EI_0}$$

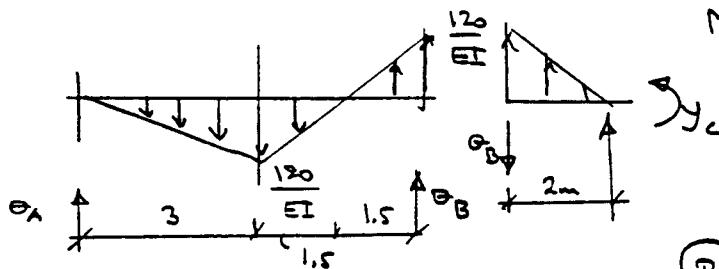


Ex 143

$$(B) R_A \cdot 6 - 120 \cdot 3 + 60 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 40 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_1 = 40 \cdot 3 = 120 \text{ kNm}$$



$$(B) \theta_A \cdot 6 - \frac{120}{EI} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 4 =$$

$$\frac{120}{EI} \cdot \frac{1.5}{2} \cdot (2.5 - 4.5) = 0$$

$$\theta_A = \frac{150}{EI}$$

$$\theta_B = \frac{120}{EI} \cdot \frac{4.5}{2} - \frac{120}{EI} \cdot \frac{1.5}{2} - \frac{150}{EI}$$

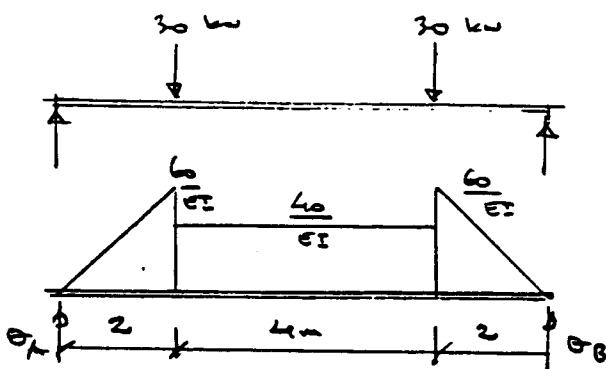
$$\theta_B = \frac{30}{EI} \text{ (negative)}$$

$$y_{\min} + \frac{120}{EI} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 1 - \frac{150}{EI} \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$y_{\min} = \frac{270}{EI}$$

$$y_C + \frac{30}{EI} \cdot 2 - \frac{120}{EI} \cdot \frac{2}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2}{3} = 0$$

$$y_C = \frac{150}{EI}$$

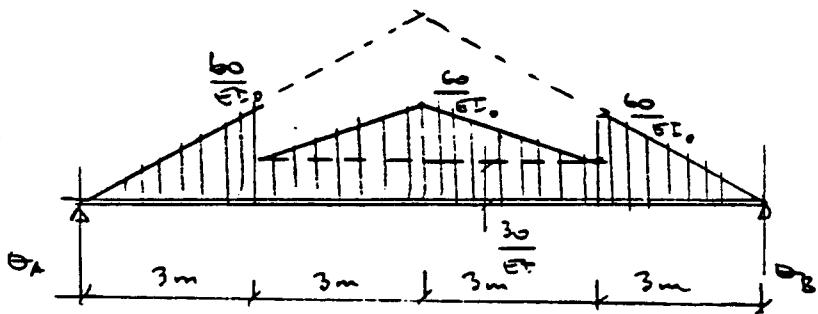
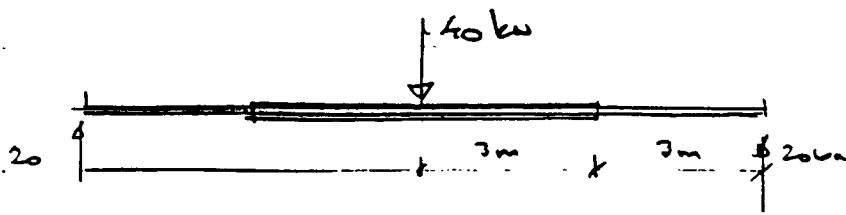


Ex 144

$$M = 30 \cdot 2 = 60$$

$$\theta_A = \theta_B = \frac{60}{EI} \cdot \frac{2}{2} + \frac{40}{EI} \cdot 2 = \frac{140}{EI}$$

$$y_{\min} = \frac{140}{EI} \cdot 4 - \frac{60}{EI} \cdot \frac{2}{2} \cdot \left(2 + \frac{2}{3}\right) - \frac{40}{EI} \cdot 2 \cdot 1 = \frac{320}{EI}$$



$$\theta_A = \theta_B = \frac{60}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{3}{2} + \frac{20}{EI_0} \cdot 3 + \frac{20 \cdot 3}{EI_0 \cdot 2} = \frac{225}{EI_0}$$

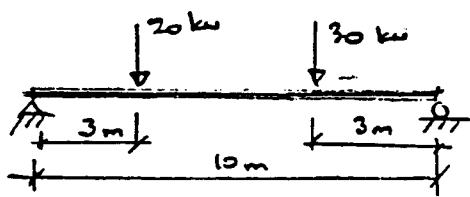
$$y_{\text{max}} = \frac{225}{EI_0} \cdot 6 - \frac{60}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 4 - \frac{20}{EI_0} \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 - \frac{30}{EI_0} \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot 1 = \\ = \frac{1350 - 360 - 135 - 45}{EI_0} = \underline{\underline{\frac{810}{EI_0}}}$$

$$y_{\text{max}} = \frac{5 \cdot 30 \cdot 8^2}{384 EI} + \frac{40 \cdot 3(3 \cdot 8^2 - 4 \cdot 9)}{48 EI} = \underline{\underline{-\frac{1990}{EI}}}$$

$$EI = 20 \cdot 366,6 = 76990 \quad y_{\text{max}} = \frac{1990}{76990} = \underline{\underline{0,0258 \text{ m}}}$$

$$\theta_A = \frac{\theta}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 8^2}{4} + \frac{40 \cdot 3 \cdot 5(3+8)}{64} \right) = \frac{777,5}{EI} = \frac{777,5}{76990} = \underline{\underline{0,010}}$$

$$\theta_B = - \left( \dots \frac{(5+8)}{64} \right) = \frac{802,5}{EI} = \frac{802,5}{76990} = \underline{\underline{0,0104}}$$



$$y_{\text{mitt}} = \frac{30 \cdot 3 \cdot (3 \cdot 10^2 - 4 \cdot 9)}{48 EI} + \frac{20 \cdot 3 (3 \cdot 10^2 - 4 \cdot 9)}{48 EI} = \frac{825}{EI}$$

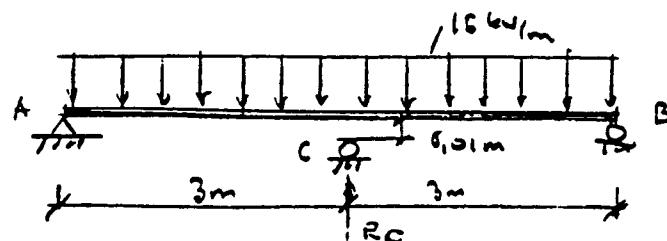
$$EI = 11500 \cdot \frac{90.720}{12} \cdot 10^{-9} = 30790 \text{ kNm}^2$$

$$y_{\text{mitt}} = \frac{825}{30790} = 0,0268 = 26,8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\theta_{17} = 0,17 \frac{\pi}{180} = 0,0122 \text{ rad}$$

$$\theta_4 = \theta_8 = \frac{6}{65 EI} \left( \frac{F \cdot 2 \cdot 4 (4+6)}{36} + \frac{F \cdot 2 \cdot 4 (2+6)}{36} \right) = \\ = \frac{4F}{EI} = 0,0122$$

$$F = \frac{0,122 EI}{4} = \frac{20500 \cdot 25166 \cdot 10^6}{10^9} \cdot \frac{0,122}{4} = 164,6 \text{ kN}$$



$$y_1 = \frac{5 \cdot 16 \cdot 6^4}{384 EI} = \frac{270}{EI}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{R_c \cdot 6^3}{48 EI} = \frac{4,5 R_c}{EI}$$

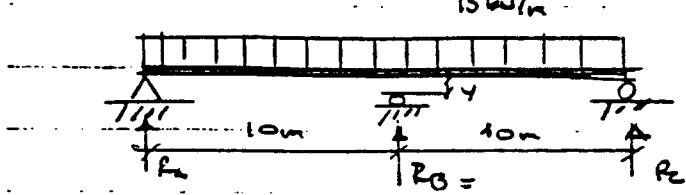
$$EI = \frac{200000 \cdot 57,9 \cdot 10^6}{10^9} = 20,579 \cdot 12160 \text{ kNm}^2$$

$$\frac{270}{EI} - \frac{4,5 R_c}{EI} = 0,01$$

$$270 - 4,5 R_c = 0,01 \cdot 12160 = 121,6$$

$$R_c = \frac{270 - 121,6}{4,5} = 33,0 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 150



$$P_B = \frac{15 \cdot 20}{3} = 100 \text{ kN}$$

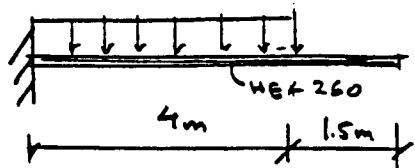
$$y = \frac{5 \cdot 15 \cdot 20^4}{384 EI} - \frac{P_B \cdot 20^3}{48 EI} = \frac{31250 - 16667}{EI} = \frac{14583}{EI}$$

$$EI = 200 \cdot 3591 = 754000$$

$$y = \frac{14583}{754000} = 0,0193$$

19,3 mm

15 kN/m



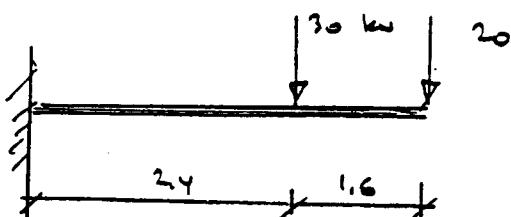
Ex 151

$$y_1 = \frac{15 \cdot 4^4}{8EI} = \frac{480}{EI} \quad \varphi_1 = \frac{15 \cdot 4^3}{6EI} \cdot \frac{160}{EI}$$

$$y_{\max} = \frac{480}{EI} + 15 \cdot \frac{160}{EI} = \frac{720}{EI}$$

$$EI = 104,5 \cdot 240 = 21945 \text{ kNm}^2 = \frac{720}{21945} = \frac{32,8 \cdot 10^{-3}}{21945} = 32,8 \text{ mm}$$

32,8 mm



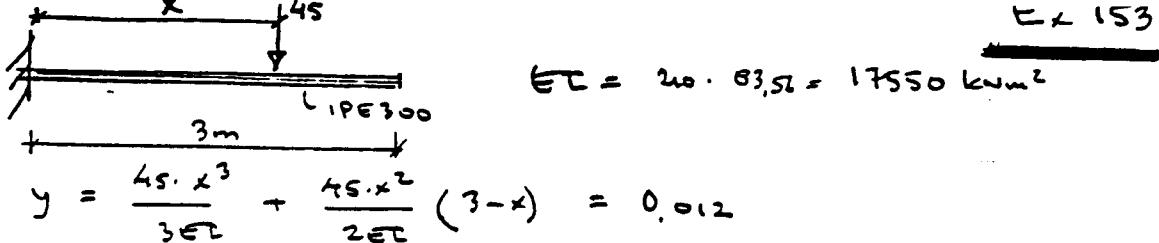
Ex 152

$$EI = 20 \cdot 102,6 = 38346$$

$$y_1 = \frac{30 \cdot 2,4^3}{3EI} = \frac{138,2}{EI} \quad \varphi_1 = \frac{30 \cdot 2,4^2}{2EI} = \frac{86,4}{EI}$$

$$y_{\max} = \frac{138,2}{EI} + \frac{86,4}{EI} \cdot 1,6 + \frac{20 \cdot 4^3}{3EI} = \frac{703}{EI} = \frac{703}{38346} =$$

$$= 18,3 \text{ mm}$$



$$15x^3 + 22,5x^2(3-x) = 0,012 \cdot 17550 = 20,6$$

$$15x^3 + 67,5x^2 - 22,5x^3 = 20,6$$

$$-7,5x^3 + 67,5x^2 = 20,6$$

$$-x^3 + 9x^2 = 28,1$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{x^3}{9} + 3,12} = 2,00$$

Prüfen  $x = 2,00$

$$y = \frac{2F \cdot x^3}{3EI} + \frac{2Fx^2}{2EI} (l-x) - \frac{F \cdot l^3}{3EI} = 0$$

E x 154

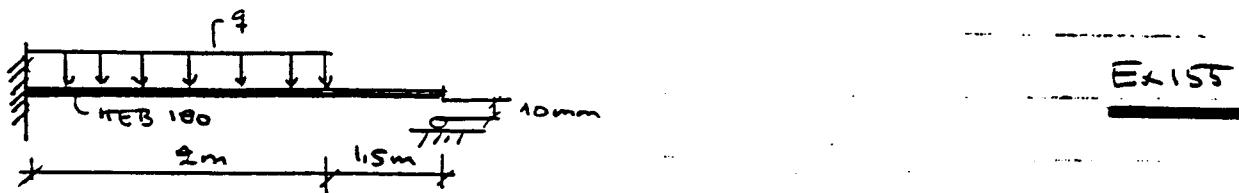
$$2x^3 + 3x^2(l-x) = l^3$$

$$2x^3 + 3x^2l - 3x^3 = l^3$$

$$-x^3 + 3x^2l = l^3$$

$$x^2 = \frac{x^3 + l^3}{3l} \quad x = \sqrt{\frac{x^3 + l^3}{3l}}$$

$$\text{Prüfen } x = 0,653l \quad \text{geg } x = 0,653l$$



$$y = \frac{q \cdot 2^4}{8EI} + \frac{q \cdot 2^3}{6EI} \cdot 1,5 - \frac{10 \cdot 3,5^3}{3EI} = 0,01$$

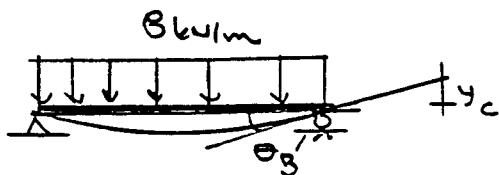
$$y = \frac{2q + 2q}{EI} - \frac{142,9}{EI} = 0,01$$

$$4q = 142,9 + 0,01 \cdot EI$$

$$EI = 20 \cdot 38,3 = 8043$$

$$4q = 142,9 + 80,4 \quad q = 55,8 \text{ kN/m}$$

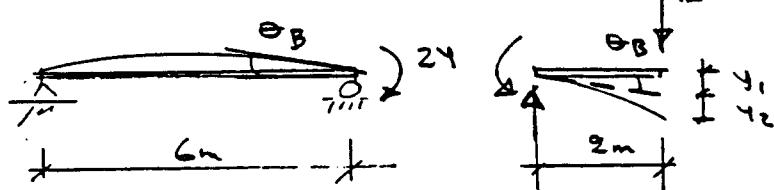
Ex 156



$$y_{\text{max}} = \frac{5 \cdot 6 \cdot 6^4}{384 EI} = \frac{135}{EI}$$

$$\theta_B = \frac{6}{6EI} \cdot \frac{8 \cdot 6^2}{4} = \frac{72}{EI} \quad y_C = -\frac{72}{EI} \cdot 2 = -\frac{144}{EI}$$

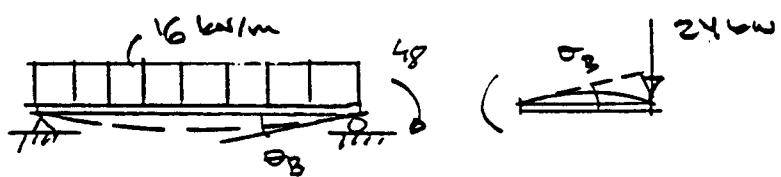
Ex 157



$$y_{\text{max}} = -\frac{24 \cdot 6^2}{16 EI} = -\frac{54}{EI}$$

$$\theta_B = -\frac{6}{6EI} \cdot 2 \cdot 24 = -\frac{48}{EI} \quad y_C = \frac{48}{EI} \cdot 2 + \frac{12 \cdot 2^3}{3EI} = \\ = \frac{128}{EI}$$

Ex 158



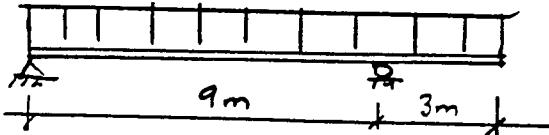
$$y_{\text{max}} = \frac{5 \cdot 16 \cdot 6^4}{384 EI} - \frac{48 \cdot 6^2}{16 EI} = \frac{162}{EI}$$

$$\theta_B = \frac{6}{6EI} \left( \frac{16 \cdot 6^2}{4} - 2 \cdot 48 \right) = \frac{48}{EI}$$

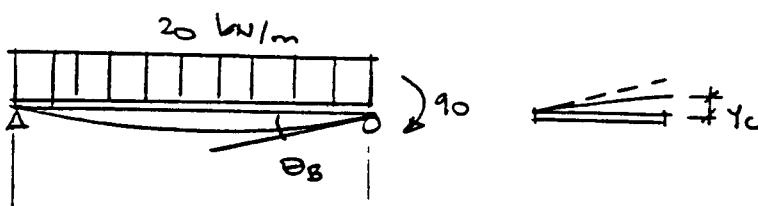
$$y_C = -\frac{48}{EI} \cdot 2 + \frac{24 \cdot 2^3}{3EI} = -\frac{32}{EI}$$

20 kN/m

Ex 159



$$EI = 20 \cdot 162,7 = 34167$$



$$y_{\text{mitt}} = \frac{5 \cdot 20 \cdot 9^4}{384 EI} - \frac{90 \cdot 9^2}{16 EI} = \frac{1253}{EI} = \frac{1253}{34167} = 36,7 \text{ mm}$$

$$\theta_B = \frac{9}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 9^2}{4} - 2 \cdot 90 \right) = \frac{337,5}{EI}$$

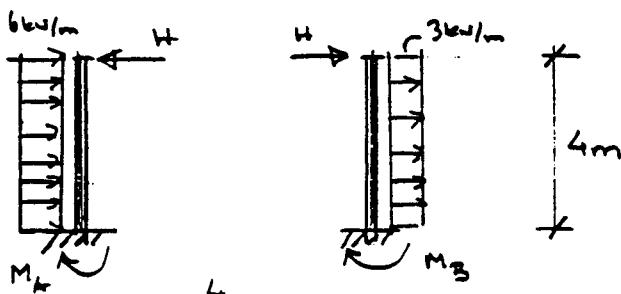
$$y_C = - \frac{337,5}{EI} \cdot 3 + \frac{20 \cdot 3^4}{8EI} = - \frac{\theta_B \cdot 10}{EI} = - \frac{\theta_B \cdot 10}{34167} = - 23,7 \text{ mm}$$

$$y = \frac{5 \cdot 50 \cdot 8^4}{384 EI} - \frac{\theta_B \cdot 8^3}{48 EI} = 0$$

Ex 160

$$2666,7 = 10,67 \theta_B \quad \theta_B = \underline{\underline{250 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 161



$$X_1 = \frac{6 \cdot 4^4}{8EI} - \frac{H \cdot 4^3}{3EI} = \frac{192}{EI} - \frac{64H}{3EI}$$

$$X_2 = \frac{3 \cdot 4^4}{8EI} + \frac{H \cdot 4^3}{3EI} = \frac{96}{EI} + \frac{64H}{3EI}$$

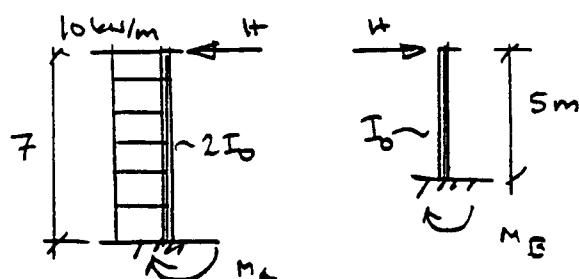
$$192 \cdot 3 - 64H = 96 \cdot 3 + 64H$$

$$288 = 128H \quad H = \underline{2,25 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_A = 6 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 - 2,25 \cdot 4 = \underline{39 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_B = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 + 2,25 \cdot 4 = \underline{33 \text{ kNm}}$$

Ex 162



$$X_1 = \frac{10 \cdot 7^4}{8EI_0} - \frac{H \cdot 7^3}{3EI_0} = \frac{1500,6 - 57,17H}{EI_0}$$

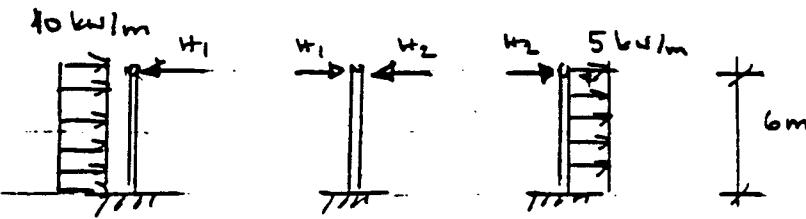
$$X_2 = \frac{H \cdot 5^3}{3EI_0} = \frac{41,67H}{EI_0}$$

$$1500,6 - 57,17H = 41,67H$$

$$1500,6 = 98,84H \quad H = \underline{15,2 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_A = 10 \cdot 7 \cdot 3,5 - 15,2 \cdot 7 = \underline{139 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_B = 15,2 \cdot 5 = \underline{76 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 163

$$x_1 = \frac{10 \cdot 6^4}{8 EI_0} - \frac{H_1 \cdot 6^3}{3 EI_0} = \frac{1620 - 72H_1}{EI_0}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{(H_1 - H_2) \cdot 6^3}{3 EI_0 \cdot 1.5} = \frac{48(H_1 - H_2)}{EI_0}$$

$$x_3 = \frac{H_2 \cdot 6^3}{3 EI_0} + \frac{5 \cdot 6^4}{8 EI_0} = \frac{72H_2 + 810}{EI_0}$$

$$1620 - 72H_1 = 48(H_1 - H_2) = 72H_2 + 810$$

Första och sista gsk:

$$810 = 72(H_1 + H_2) \quad \boxed{H_2 = 11.25 - H_1}$$

$$\frac{1620 - 72H_1}{48} = H_1 - 11.25 + H_1$$

$$33,75 = 1,5H_1 + H_1 + H_1 - 11,25$$

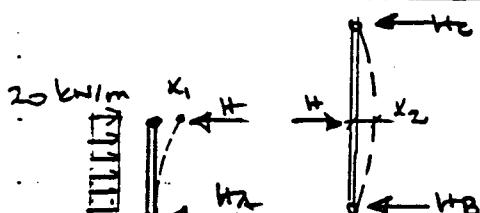
$$45 = 3,5H_1 \quad \underline{\underline{H_1 = 12,86 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{H_2 = -1,61 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$M_A = 10 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 - 12,86 \cdot 6 = \underline{\underline{103 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_B = (12,86 + 1,61) \cdot 6 = \underline{\underline{87 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_C = -1,61 \cdot 6 + 5 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 = \underline{\underline{80 \text{ kNm}}}$$



Ex 164

$$640 = (21,33 + 5,33)H$$

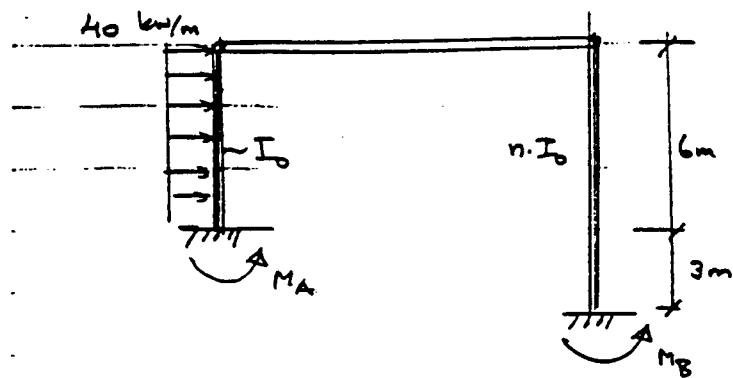
$$H = 24 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_A = 20 \cdot 4 - 24 = \underline{\underline{56 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$H_B = H_C = \underline{\underline{12 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{20 \cdot 4^4}{8 EI_0} - \frac{H \cdot 4^3}{3 EI_0} = \frac{640 - 21,33H}{EI_0}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{H \cdot 8^3}{48 \cdot 2 EI_0} = \frac{5,33 H}{EI_0}$$



$$K_1 = \frac{40 \cdot 6^4}{8EI_0} - \frac{H \cdot 6^3}{3EI_0} \quad K_2 = \frac{H \cdot 9^3}{3EI_0 \cdot n}$$

$$\frac{6480}{EI_0} - \frac{72H}{EI_0} = \frac{243H}{EI_0 \cdot n}$$

$$M_A = \frac{40 \cdot 6^2}{2} - H \cdot 6$$

$$M_B = 9H$$

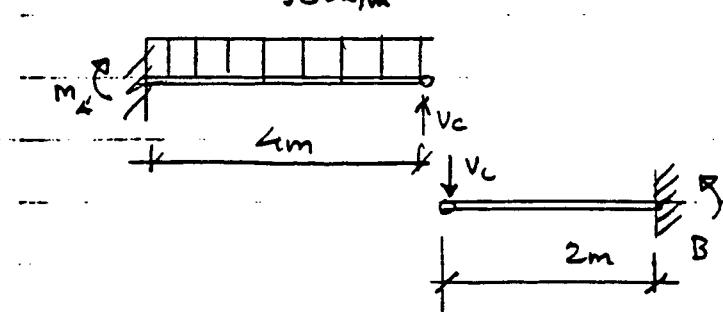
$$M_A = M_B \text{ per } 720 = 6H + 9H$$

$$H = 48 \text{ kN}$$

$$6480 - 72 \cdot 48 = \frac{243 \cdot 48}{n}$$

$$n = \frac{243 \cdot 48}{3024} = \underline{\underline{3.86}}$$

Ex 166



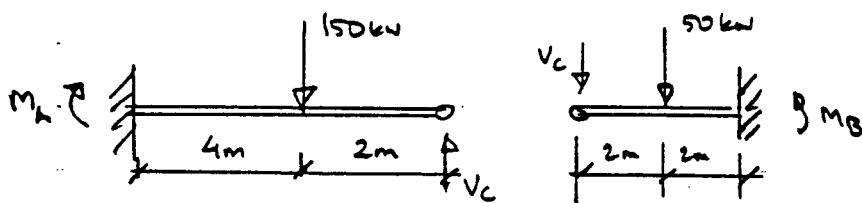
$$Y_1 = \frac{30 \cdot 4^4}{8EI} - \frac{V_c \cdot 4^3}{3EI} = \frac{960 - 21.33 V_c}{EI}$$

$$Y_2 = \frac{V_c \cdot 2^3}{3EI} = \frac{2.67 V_c}{EI}$$

$$960 - 21.33 V_c = 2.67 V_c \quad V_c = 40 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_A = 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 - 40 \cdot 4 = -80 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = 40 \cdot 2 = 80 \text{ kNm}$$



Ex 167

$$Y_1 = \frac{150 \cdot 4^3}{2 \cdot 3EI} + \frac{150 \cdot 4^2}{2 \cdot 2EI} \cdot 2 = \frac{2800}{EI}$$

$$Y_2 = \frac{V_c \cdot 6^3}{2 \cdot 3EI} = \frac{36 V_c}{EI}$$

$$Y_3 = \frac{V_c \cdot 4^3}{2EI} = \frac{21.33 V_c}{EI}$$

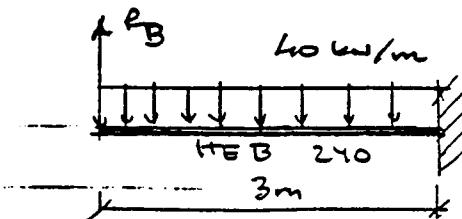
$$Y_4 = \frac{50 \cdot 2^3}{3EI} + \frac{50 \cdot 2^2}{2EI} \cdot 2 = \frac{333.3}{EI}$$

$$2800 - 36 V_c = 21.33 V_c + 333.3$$

$$V_c = 43.03 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_A = -150 \cdot 4 + 43.03 \cdot 6 = -342$$

$$M_B = -43.03 \cdot 4 + 50 \cdot 2 = -272$$



$$\frac{I}{A} = \frac{112,6 \cdot 10^6}{2,013} = 0,50 \cdot 10^6$$

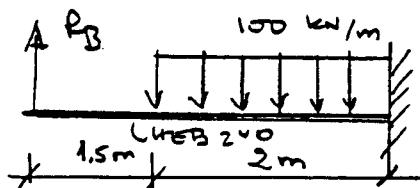
$$y_1 = \frac{40 \cdot 3^4}{8EI} - \frac{P_B \cdot 3^3}{3EI} = \frac{405 - 9P_B}{6I}$$

a)  $405 - P_B \cdot 9 = 0 \quad \underline{P_B = 45 \text{ kN}}$

b)  $u = \frac{P_B \cdot 5}{EA} \quad 405 - 9P_B = \frac{5P_B \cdot I}{A}$

$$405 = (9 + 5 \cdot 0,5) R_B$$

$$\underline{R_B = 35,2 \text{ kN}}$$



$$\frac{I}{A} = \frac{112,6 \cdot 10^6}{157} = 0,72 \cdot 10^6$$

$$y_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 2^4}{8EI} + \frac{100 \cdot 2^3}{6EI} \cdot 1,5 = \frac{400}{EI}$$

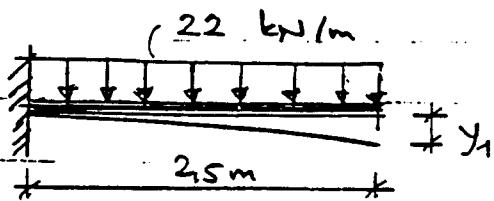
$$y_2 = \frac{P_B \cdot 3,5^3}{3EI} = \frac{14,3}{EI} P_B$$

a)  $400 - 14,3 \cdot R_B = 0 \quad \underline{R_B = 29,0 \text{ kN}}$

b)  $u = \frac{P_B \cdot 5}{EA} \quad 400 - 14,3 R_B = \frac{5 \cdot P_B \cdot I}{A} \cdot P_B$

$$400 = (14,3 + 5 \cdot 0,72) P_B$$

$$\underline{R_B = 22,3 \text{ kN}}$$



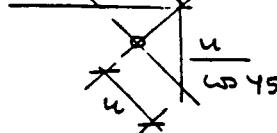
$$y_1 = \frac{22 \cdot 2.5}{8 EI} = \frac{107.4}{EI}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{s \cdot \cos 45 \cdot 2.5^3}{3 EI} = \frac{3.68 \cdot s}{EI}$$

a)  $107.4 - 3.68 \cdot s = 0$   $s = 29.2 \text{ kN}$

b)  $u = \frac{s \cdot 2.5}{\cos 45 \cdot EA} = \frac{3.5355}{EA} \cdot s$

$$y_3 = \frac{u}{\cos 45} = \frac{5s}{EA}$$

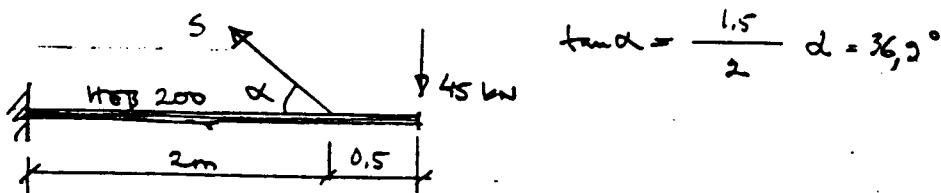


$$107.4 - 3.68s = \frac{5s \cdot I}{A}$$

$$\frac{I}{A} = \frac{19.43 \cdot 10^6}{157} = 0.124 \cdot 10^6$$

$$107.4 = (3.68 + 5 \cdot 0.124) s$$

$$s = 25.0 \text{ kN}$$



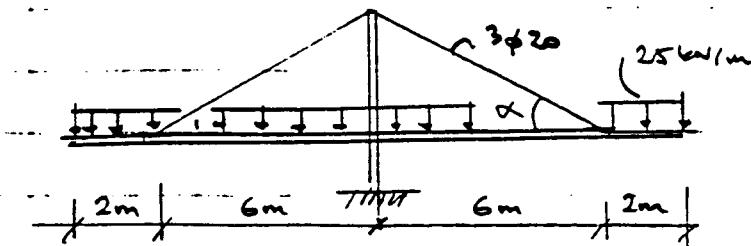
$$y_1 = \frac{45 \cdot 2^2}{6 EI} (3 \cdot 2.5 - 2) = \frac{165}{EI} \quad y_2 = \frac{\sin 36.9 \cdot 2^3}{3 EI} = \frac{1.60 s}{EI}$$

a)  $s = \frac{165}{1.60} = \underline{103 \text{ kN}}$  b)  $u = \frac{s \cdot 2}{\cos 36.9 \cdot EA} = \frac{2.5 s}{EA}$

$$\frac{u}{\sin 36.9} = \frac{165 - 1.60 s}{EI} = \frac{2.5 s}{EA \cdot \sin 36.9} \quad \frac{I}{A} = \frac{57}{402} = 0.142$$

$$165 = s \left( 1.6 + 4 \cdot \frac{I}{A} \right) = s \left( 1.6 + 4 \cdot 0.142 \right)$$

$$s = 75.3 \text{ kN}$$



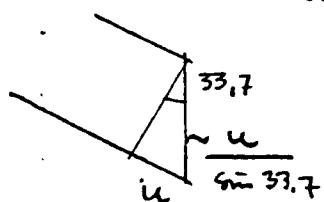
$$\tan \alpha = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\alpha = 33,7^\circ$$

$$y_1 = \frac{25 \cdot 6^2}{24 EI} (6 \cdot 8^2 - 4 \cdot 8 \cdot 6 + 6^2) = \frac{8550}{EI}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{s \cdot \sin 33,7 \cdot 6^3}{3EI} = \frac{39,95 \cdot s}{EI}$$

$$u = \frac{s \cdot 6}{\cos 33,7 \cdot EA} = \frac{7,242 \cdot s}{EA} \quad y_3 = \frac{u}{\sin 33,7} = \frac{13 \cdot s}{EA}$$

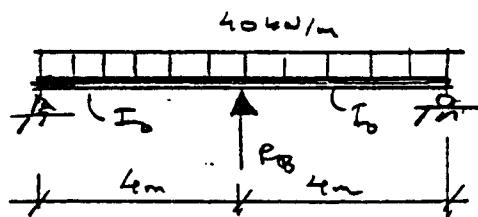


$$8550 - 39,95 s = 13 s \cdot \frac{I}{A}$$

$$\frac{I}{A} = \frac{576,8}{972} = 0,612$$

$$8550 = (39,95 + 13 \cdot 0,612) \cdot s$$

$$s = 173 \text{ kN}$$



$$y_1 = \frac{5 \cdot 40 \cdot 8^4}{384 EI_0} - \frac{P_B \cdot 8^3}{48 EI} = \frac{2133 - 10,67 \cdot P_B}{EI_0}$$

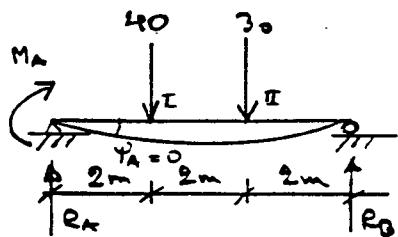
$$y_2 = \frac{P_B \cdot 10^3}{48 EI_0^2} = \frac{20,83 P_B}{5 \cdot EI_0} = \frac{4,17 P_B}{EI_0}$$

$$2133 - 10,67 P_B = 4,17 P_B$$

$$2133 = 14,83 P_B \quad P_B = 144 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_A = R_C = \frac{40 \cdot 8 - 144}{2} = 88 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 174



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 10}{36} + \frac{30 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 8}{36} + 2M_A \right) = 0$$

$$M_A = -71 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{II} = 21.5 \cdot 2 = 43 \text{ kNm}$$

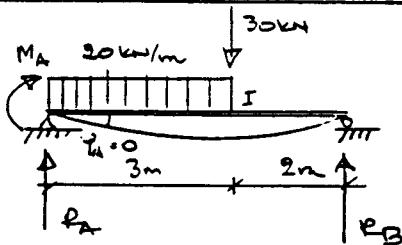
$$M_I = 21.5 \cdot 4 - 20 = 26 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A \curvearrowright -H + 40 \cdot 2 + 30 \cdot 4 - R_B \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$B \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 6 - 30 \cdot 2 - 40 \cdot 4 - H = 0$$

$$R_A = 21.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 48.5 \text{ kN}$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot 7}{25} + \frac{20 \cdot 9}{25} (5 - 1.5)^2 + 2M_A \right)$$

$$M_A = -69.3 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A \curvearrowright -69.3 + 20 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 + 30 \cdot 3 - R_B \cdot 5 = 0$$

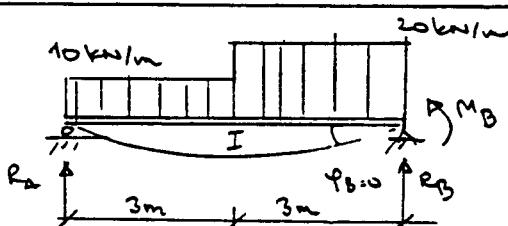
$$B \curvearrowleft -69.3 - R_A \cdot 5 - 20 \cdot 3 \cdot 3.5 - 30 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_A = 67.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 22.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_I = 22.1 \cdot 2 = 44.2 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{K\Gamma}^0 = \frac{-20 \cdot 3^2}{8} = 22.5 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\varphi_B = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{10 \cdot 6^2}{4} + \frac{10 \cdot 9}{36} (6 - 1.5)^2 + 2M_B \right) = 0$$

$$M_B = -70.3 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A \curvearrowright 10 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 + 20 \cdot 3 \cdot 4.5 + 70.3 - R_B \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$B \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 6 - 10 \cdot 3 \cdot 4.5 - 20 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 + 70.3 = 0$$

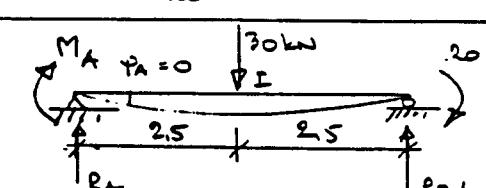
$$R_A = 25.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 64.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_I = 25.8 \cdot 3 - 10 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 = 32.4$$

$$M_{K\Gamma}^0 = \frac{10 \cdot 9}{8} = 11.3 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{IB}^0 = \frac{10 \cdot 9}{8} = 22.5 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{3 \cdot 30 \cdot 5}{8} + 2M_A - 20 \right) = 0$$

$$M_A = -10.1 \text{ kNm}$$

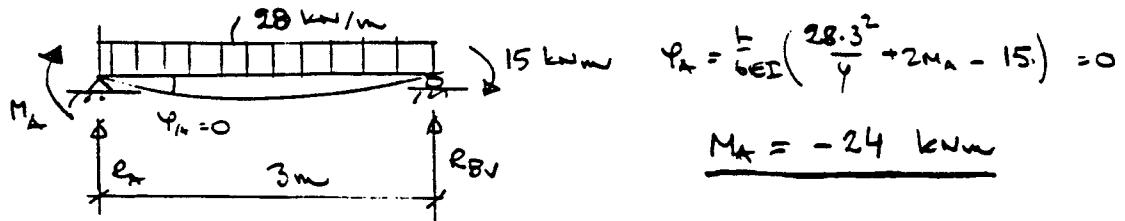
$$A \curvearrowright -18.1 + 30 \cdot 2.5 + 20 - R_B \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$B \curvearrowleft -18.1 - 30 \cdot 2.5 + 20 - R_A \cdot 5 = 0$$

$$R_A = 14.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = 15.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_I = 15.4 \cdot 2.5 - 20 = 10.5 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{28 \cdot 3^2}{4} + 2M_A - 15 \right) = 0$$

$$\underline{M_A = -24 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow -24 - R_A \cdot 3 - 28 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 + 15 = 0$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{45^2}{2 \cdot 28} - 24 = \underline{12.2 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\textcircled{A} \rightarrow -24 + 15 + 28 \cdot 3 \cdot 1.5 - R_{BV} \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$\underline{R_A = 45 \text{ kN}} \quad \underline{R_{BV} = 39 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_{AB}^0 = \frac{28 \cdot 9}{8} = \underline{31.5 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 144}{4} + 2M_A - 80 \right) = 0$$

$$\underline{M_A = -680 \text{ kNm}}$$

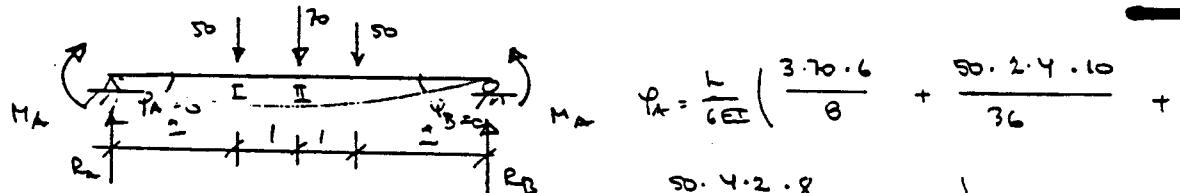
$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 12 - 680 - 40 \cdot 12 \cdot 6 - 80 = 0$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{190^2}{2 \cdot 40} - 90 = \underline{371 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\textcircled{A} \rightarrow -680 + 40 \cdot 12 \cdot 6 + 80 - R_{BV} \cdot 12 = 0$$

$$\underline{R_A = 290 \text{ kN}} \quad \underline{R_B = 190 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_{AB}^0 = \frac{40 \cdot 12^2}{8} = \underline{720 \text{ kNm}}$$

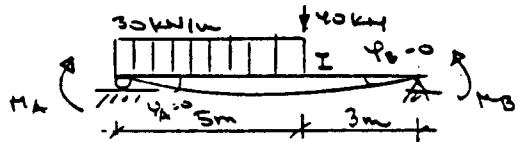


$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{3 \cdot 70 \cdot 6}{8} + \frac{50 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 10}{36} + \frac{50 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 8}{36} + 3M_A \right) = 0$$

$$\underline{M_A = -119 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_T = 85 \cdot 2 - 119 = \underline{51 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{II} = 85 \cdot 3 - 119 - 50 \cdot 1 = \underline{86 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 25}{64} (8 - 2.5)^2 + \frac{40 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 \cdot 11}{64} + 2M_A + M_B \right) = 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 457.6 + 2M_A + M_B = 0 \\ 423.6 + 2M_B + M_A = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\varphi_B = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 25}{128} (64 - 12.5) + \frac{40 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 \cdot 13}{64} + 2M_B + M_A \right) = 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 457.6 + 2M_A + M_B = 0 \\ 423.6 + 2M_B + M_A = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$M_B = -2M_A - 457.6$$

$$423.6 - 4M_A - 915.2 + M_A = 0$$

$$M_A = -163.9 \text{ kNm}$$

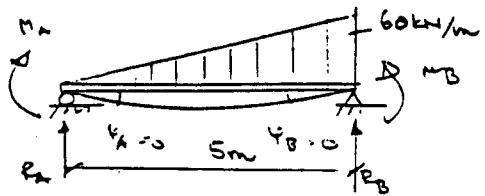
$$M_B = -129.9 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = \frac{3}{8} \cdot 40 + \frac{30 \cdot 5 \cdot 5.5}{8} + \frac{164 - 130}{8} \\ = 122 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = \frac{5}{8} \cdot 40 + \frac{30 \cdot 5 \cdot 2.5}{8} + \frac{130 - 164}{8} \\ = 67.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{122.4}{60} - 164 = 86 \text{ kNm} \quad M_{AB}^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 25}{8} = 94 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_I = 67.6 \cdot 3 - 130 = 73 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{7 \cdot 60 \cdot 25}{60} + 2M_A + M_B \right) = 0$$

$$\varphi_B = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{0 \cdot 60 \cdot 25}{60} + 2M_B + M_A \right) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 175 - 2M_A - M_B = 0 \\ 200 - 2M_B - M_A = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$M_A = -2M_B - 200$$

$$175 - 4M_B - 400 + M_B = 0$$

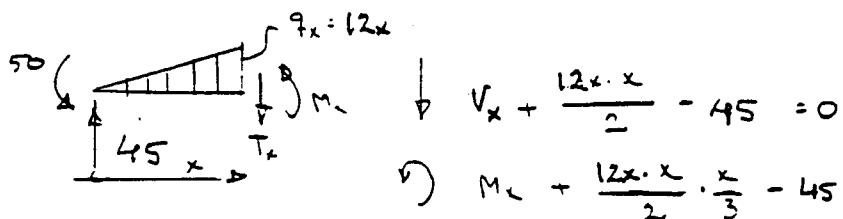
$$M_B = -75 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_A = 150 - 200 = -50 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = \frac{60 \cdot 5}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{50 - 75}{5} = \underline{\underline{45 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$R_B = \frac{60 \cdot 5}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{3} + \frac{75 - 50}{5} = \underline{\underline{105 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$\frac{q_x}{60} = \frac{x}{5}$$



$$\underline{\underline{q_x = 12x}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{V_x = 45 - 6x^2}}$$

$$V_x = 0 \text{ ger}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_x = 45x - 2x^3 - 50}}$$

$$x^3 = \frac{45}{6} = 7,5 \text{ m}$$

$$x = 1 \quad V = 39 \quad M = -7,0$$

$$x = 2,74 \text{ m}$$

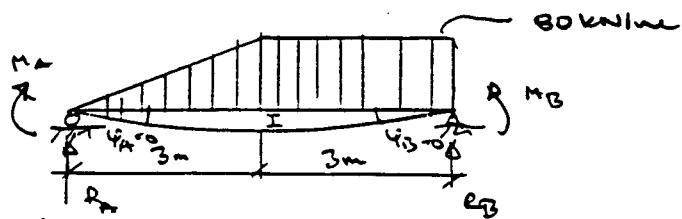
$$x = 2 \quad V = 24 \quad M = +24$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_{AB}^{max} = 32,2 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$x = 3 \quad V = -9 \quad M = +31$$

$$x = 4 \quad V = -57 \quad M = +2$$

$$x = 5 \quad V = -105 \quad M = -75$$



$$\varphi_A = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 36}{4} - \frac{40 \cdot 9}{60 \cdot 36} (20 \cdot 36 - 15 \cdot 18 + 3 \cdot 9) + 2m_A + m_B \right) = 0$$

$$F_B = \frac{L}{6EI} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 36}{4} - \frac{40 \cdot 9}{60 \cdot 36} (10 \cdot 36 - 3 \cdot 9) + 2m_B + m_A \right) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 360 - 79,5 + 2m_A + m_B = 0 \\ 360 - 55,5 + 2m_B + m_A = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$m_B = -2m_A - 280,5$$

$$304,5 - 4m_A - 561 - m_A = 0$$

$$(m_A = -85,5 \quad m_B = -109,5)$$

Fördubbling av lasten ger  $m_A = -171 \text{ kNm}$   $m_B = -219 \text{ kNm}$

$$\curvearrowleft B \quad R_A \cdot 6 - \frac{3 \cdot 80}{2} \cdot \varphi - 3 \cdot 90 \cdot 1,5 + 2g - 171 = 0$$

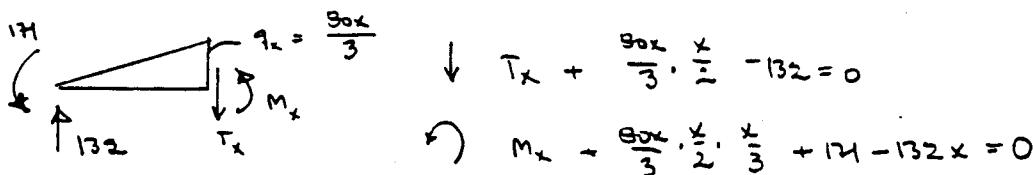
$$\curvearrowleft A \quad R_B \cdot 6 - \frac{3 \cdot 80}{2} \cdot \varphi - 3 \cdot 90 \cdot 4,5 - 219 + 171 = 0$$

$$\underline{R_A = 132 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\underline{R_B = 228 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_I = 228 \cdot 3 - 219 - 80 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 = \underline{105 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\frac{q_x}{x} = \frac{80}{3}$$



$$T_x = 132 - \frac{40x^2}{3}$$

$$\underline{M_x = 132x - \frac{40x^3}{9} - 171}$$

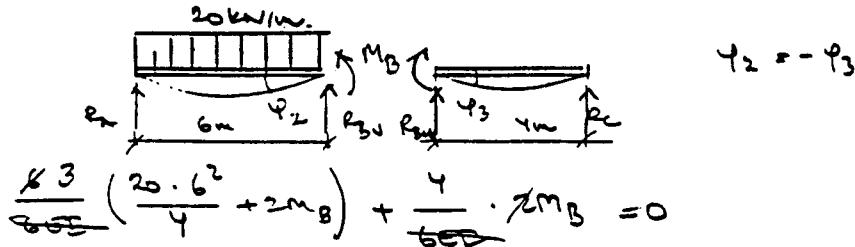
$$M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{228^2}{160} - 219 = \underline{\frac{105,9}{\text{kNm}}}$$

$$x = 1 \quad T = 118,7 \text{ kN} \quad M = -43,4$$

$$x = 2 \quad T = 78,7 \text{ kN} \quad M = +57,4$$

$$x = 3 \quad T = 12 \quad M = +105$$

$$\underline{M_{AB}^0 = \frac{80 \cdot 9}{3} = 90 \text{ kNm}}$$

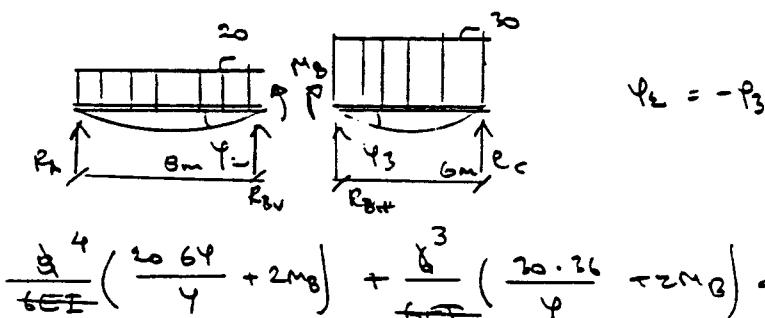


$$540 - 6M_B + 4M_B = 0 \quad \underline{M_B = 54 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_A = \frac{20 \cdot 6}{2} - \frac{54}{6} = \underline{51 \text{ kN}} \quad M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{51^2}{48} = \underline{65 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_{BV} = 120 - 51 = \underline{69 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_{B4} = \pm \frac{54}{4} = \underline{13,5 \text{ kN}} \quad M_{AB}^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 36}{8} = \underline{90 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$1280 + 8M_B + 810 + 6M_B = 0 \quad \underline{M_B = -149 \text{ kNm}}$$

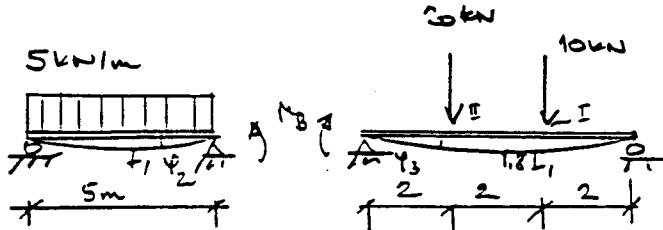
$$R_A = 160 - \frac{149}{8} = \underline{61.4 \text{ kN}} \quad M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{61.4^2}{48} = \underline{94 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_{BV} = 160 - 61.4 = \underline{99.6 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_{B4} = 20 \cdot 3 + \frac{149}{6} = \underline{114.8 \text{ kN}} \quad M_{BC}^{\max} = \frac{65.2^2}{60} = \underline{71 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_{BV} = 160 - 114.8 = \underline{65.2 \text{ kN}} \quad M_{AB}^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{8} = \underline{160 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{BC}^0 = \frac{30 \cdot 6^2}{8} = \underline{135 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\frac{5}{655} \left( \frac{5 \cdot 5^2}{4} + 2m_B \right) + \frac{6}{6185} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 10}{36} + \frac{10 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 8}{36} - 2m_B \right) = 0$$

$$156.25 + 10m_B + 207.41 + 6.67m_B = 0$$

$$M_B = -21.82 \text{ kNm}$$

$$f_K = \frac{25}{2} - \frac{21.8}{5} = 8.14 \text{ N}$$

$$R_{BV} = 16.96$$

$$M_I = 9,7 \cdot 2 = \underline{19,4 \text{ kNm}}$$

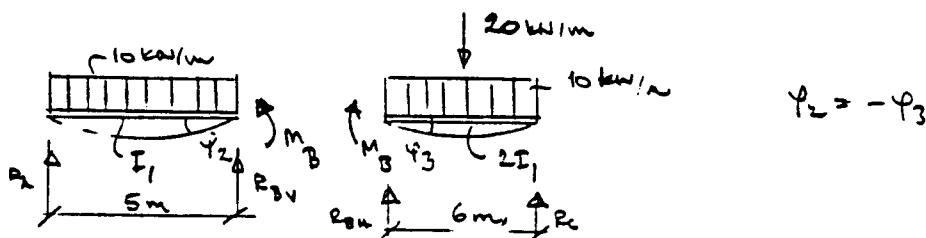
$$P_{B+} = \frac{2.20}{3} + \frac{10}{3} + \frac{21.8}{6} = 20.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_E = 9.7 \cdot 4 - 10.2 = \underline{10.8 \text{ kmmp}}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{20}{3} + \frac{210}{3} - \frac{218}{6} = 9.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{AB}^{\text{max}} = \frac{8,7^2}{10} = \underline{6,6 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{AB}^0 = \frac{5 \cdot 5^2}{8} = \underline{15.6 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\left[ \frac{5}{602} \left( \frac{10 \cdot 5^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) + \frac{63}{1255} \left( \frac{10 \cdot 6^2}{4} + \frac{3 \cdot 20 \cdot 6}{8} + 2M_B \right) \right] = 0$$

$$312,5 + 10M_B + 405 + 6M_B = 0 \quad M_B = -44,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$P_A = \frac{G}{n} \cdot \frac{7.8}{1} = 160 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_{BV} = \frac{50}{2} + \frac{44.8}{5} = \underline{34.0 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_C = 10 + 30 - \frac{44.8}{1} = 32.5 \text{ kN}$$

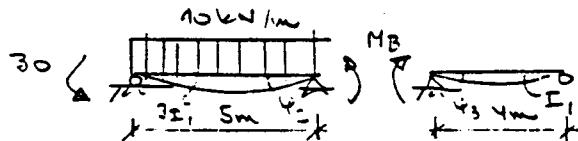
$$R_{BH} = 10 + 30 + \frac{44.8}{7} = \underline{47.5 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\frac{M_{max}}{AB} = \frac{16^2}{20} = \underline{12.8 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{BC}^{\text{max}} = 32,5 \cdot 3 - 40 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5 = 52,5 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{\text{AS}}^o = \frac{b \cdot 25}{3} = 31,3$$

$$\frac{M_0}{B_T} = \frac{M^0}{T_c} = \frac{40 \cdot 3^2}{8} = 11,3$$



$$\frac{5}{6EI} \left( \frac{10 \cdot 5^2}{4} - 30 + 2M_B \right) + \frac{4 \cdot 3}{6EI} \cdot 2M_B = 0$$

$$312.5 - 150 + 10M_B + 24M_B = 0 \quad M_B = 4.78 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = \frac{50}{2} + \frac{30 - 4.8}{5} = 30.0 \text{ kN}$$

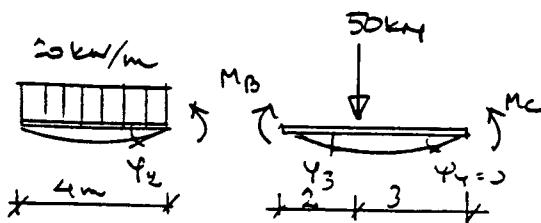
$$R_{BV} = 25 + \frac{4.8 - 30}{5} = 20.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_{BW} = \frac{4.8}{4} = 1.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_C = -1.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{MB}^0 = \frac{10 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 31.3 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{MB}^{\max} = \frac{25^2}{20} - 4.8 = 15.2 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\varphi_2 = -\varphi_3 \quad \varphi_4 = 0$$

$$\frac{4}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 4^2}{4} - 2M_B \right) + \frac{5}{6EI} \left( \frac{50 \cdot 2 \cdot 3}{25} - 2M_B + M_C \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{5}{6EI} \left( \frac{50 \cdot 3 \pm 7}{25} - 2M_C + M_B \right) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 320 + 8M_B + 480 - 10M_B + 5M_C = 0 \\ -84 - 2M_C = M_B \end{cases}$$

$$800 + 5M_C + 18(-84 - 2M_C) = 0$$

$$-712 - 34M_C = 0 \quad M_C = -23.0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = +46 - 84 = -38.1 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_1 = 40 - \frac{38.1}{4} = 30.5$$

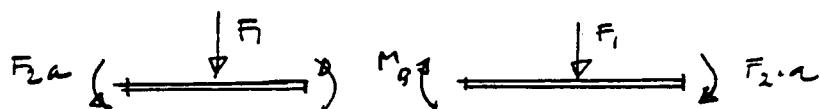
$$R_2 = 40 + = 49.5$$

$$R_3 = \frac{3}{5} 50 + \frac{38.1 - 23}{5} = 33.0$$

$$R_4 = \frac{2}{5} 50 - = 17.0$$

$$M_{MB}^{\max} = \frac{30 \cdot 5^2}{40} = 23.2 \text{ kNm}$$

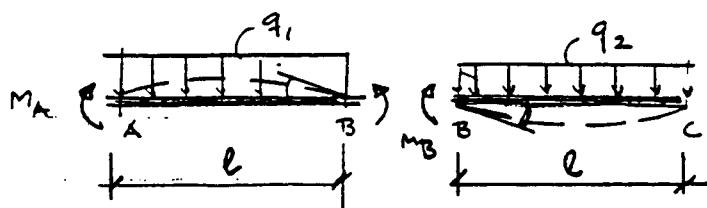
$$M_{BC}^{\max} = 17.0 \cdot 3 - 23.0 = 20.0 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\Theta_B = \frac{2a}{6EI} \left( \frac{3F_1 \cdot 2a}{8} - F_2 \cdot a + 2M_B \right) = 0 \quad M_B = -F_2 \cdot a$$

$$\frac{3F_1 \cdot 2a}{8} - F_2 \cdot a - 2F_2 \cdot a = 0$$

$$\frac{3F_1}{4} = F_2 \quad \underline{F_1 = 4F_2}$$



$$\Theta_{B+} = \frac{l}{6EI} \left( \frac{q_2 \cdot l^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) = 0 \quad M_B = -\frac{q_2 l^2}{8}$$

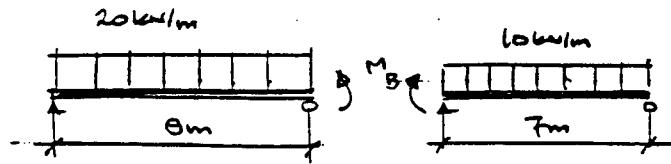
$$\Theta_{B1} = \frac{l}{6EI} \left( \frac{q_1 l^2}{4} + 2M_B + M_A \right) = 0 \quad M_A = -2M_B - \frac{q_1 l^2}{4} =$$

$$\Theta_A = \frac{l}{6EI} \left( \frac{q_1 l^2}{4} + 2M_A + M_B \right) = 0 \quad = + \frac{q_2 l^2}{4} - \frac{q_1 l^2}{4}$$

$$\frac{q_1 l^2}{4} + \frac{q_2 l^2}{2} - \frac{q_1 l^2}{2} - \frac{q_2 l^2}{8}$$

$$2q_1 + 4q_2 = 4q_1 + q_2$$

$$3q_2 = 2q_1 \quad \underline{q_1 = 1.5q_2}$$



$$\frac{8}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) = \frac{7}{6EI} \left( -\frac{10 \cdot 7^2}{4} - 2M_B \right)$$

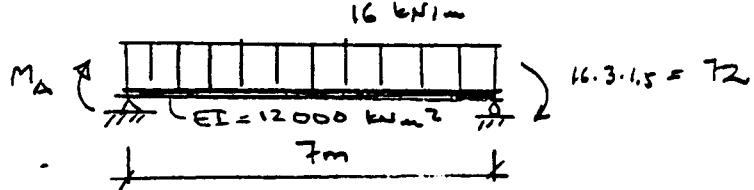
$$2560 + 16M_B = -357,5 - 14M_B$$

$$30M_B = -3417,5$$

$$\underline{M_B = -113,9 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\gamma_{max} = \frac{5 \cdot 20 \cdot 8^4}{304 EI} - \frac{113,9 \cdot 8^2}{16 \cdot EI} = \frac{1066,7 - 455,6}{EI} = \frac{611}{EI}$$

$$\underline{\gamma_{max} = \frac{611}{16000} = 38,2 \text{ mm}}$$

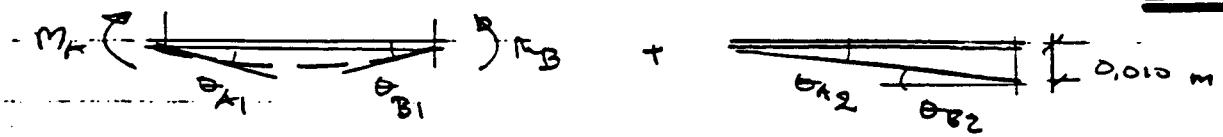


$$\frac{7}{6EI} \left( \frac{16 \cdot 7^2}{4} + 2M_A - 72 \right) = 0 \quad \underline{M_A = -62 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_B = -72 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\gamma_{max} = \frac{5 \cdot 16 \cdot 7^4}{304 EI} - \frac{(62 + 72) \cdot 7^2}{16 \cdot EI} = \frac{500,2 - 440,4}{EI} =$$

$$= \frac{89,8}{12000} = 90075 = \underline{7,5 \text{ mm}}$$



$$\Theta_A = \frac{4}{6EI} \left( 2M_A + M_B + \frac{6EI \cdot 0.01}{42} \right) = 0$$

$$\Theta_B = \frac{4}{6EI} \left( 2M_B + M_A - \frac{6EI \cdot 0.01}{42} \right) = 0$$

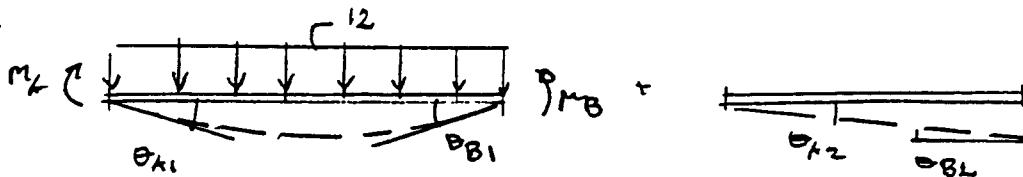
$$M_B = -2M_A - 0.00375 EI$$

$$-4M_A - 0.0075EI + M_A - 0.00375EI = 0$$

$$M_A = -0.00375 \cdot EI$$

$$EI = 200 \cdot 162,6 = 32546 \quad M_A = -0.00375 \cdot 32546 = -1246 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = +124 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\Theta_A = \frac{\ell}{6EI} \left( \frac{12 \cdot 5^2}{4} + 2M_A + M_B + \frac{6EI \cdot 0.01}{52} \right) = 0$$

$$\Theta_B = \frac{\ell}{6EI} \left( \frac{12 \cdot 5^2}{4} + 2M_B + M_A - \frac{6EI \cdot 0.01}{52} \right) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 75 + 2M_A + M_B + 0.0024 EI = 0 \\ 75 + 2M_B + M_A - 0.0024 EI = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$M_B = -75 - 2M_A - 0.0024 EI$$

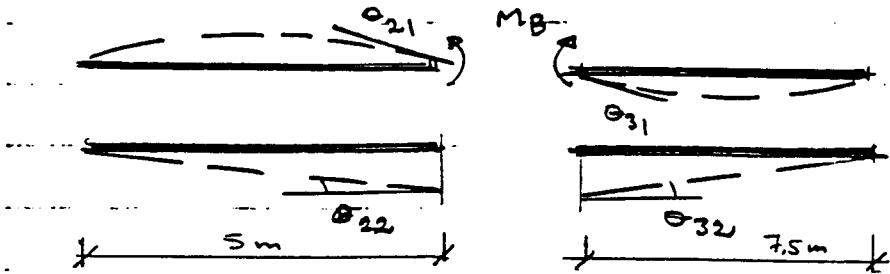
$$75 - 150 - 4M_A - 0.0048 EI = M_A - 0.0024 EI = 0$$

$$-75 - 3M_A - 0.0072 EI = 0$$

$$M_A = -25 - 0.0024 EI$$

$$EI = 200 \cdot 162,7 = 34167 \quad M_A = -25 - 0.0024 \cdot 34167 = -107 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -75 + 214 - 0.0024 \cdot 34167 = +57 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\theta_{21} = \theta_{22} = \theta_{31} - \theta_{32}$$

$$\theta_{21} = - \frac{5}{6EI} \cdot 2M_B \quad \theta_{22} = \frac{0,015}{5} = 0,003$$

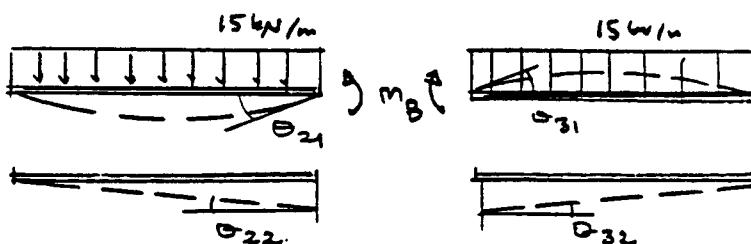
$$\theta_{31} = + \frac{7,5}{6EI} \cdot 2M_B \quad \theta_{32} = - \frac{0,015}{7,5} = - 0,002$$

$$- \frac{10M_B}{6EI} + 0,003 = \frac{15M_B}{6EI} - 0,002$$

$$0,005 \cdot 6EI = 25M_B$$

$$M_B = 0,0012 EI =$$

$$EI = 240 \cdot 231,3 = 48570 \quad = 0,0012 \cdot 48570 = 58,3 \text{ kN}$$



$$EI = 240 \cdot 136,7 = 28707$$

$$\theta_{21} - \theta_{22} = \theta_{31} + \theta_{32}$$

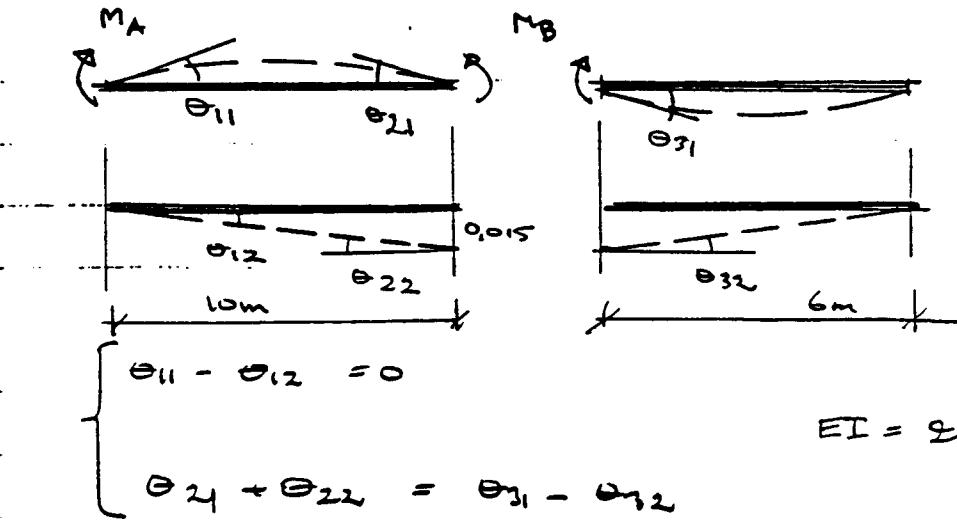
$$\theta_{21} = \frac{\theta}{6EI} \left( 2M_B + \frac{15 \cdot \theta^2}{4} \right) \quad \theta_{22} = \frac{0,015}{\theta}$$

$$\theta_{31} = \frac{\theta}{6EI} \left( -2M_B - \frac{15 \cdot \theta^2}{4} \right) \quad \theta_{32} = \frac{0,015}{\theta}$$

$$2M_B + 240 - \frac{0,015 \cdot 6EI}{\theta^2} = -2M_B - 240 + \frac{0,015 \cdot 6EI}{\theta^2}$$

$$M_B = -120 + \frac{0,015 \cdot 6EI}{64 \cdot 2} = -120 + 9000703 EI$$

$$= -120 + 20,2 = -99,8 \text{ kNm}$$



EK 19 B

$$EI = 210 \cdot 330,9 = 69500$$

$$\theta_{11} = \frac{10}{6EI} (-2M_A - M_B)$$

$$\theta_{12} = \frac{0,015}{10}$$

$$\theta_{21} = \frac{10}{6EI} (-2M_B - M_A)$$

$$\theta_{22} = \frac{0,015}{10}$$

$$\theta_{31} = \frac{6}{6EI} (2M_B)$$

$$\theta_{32} = \frac{0,015}{6}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{10}{6EI} (-2M_A - M_B) - \frac{0,015}{10} = 0 \\ \frac{10}{6EI} (-2M_B - M_A) + \frac{0,015}{10} = \frac{6 \cdot 2M_B}{5EI} - \frac{0,015}{6} \end{cases}$$

$$2M_A + M_B + \frac{0,015 \cdot 6EI}{100} = 0$$

$$\boxed{M_B = -2M_A - 0,0009 EI}$$

$$= -2M_A - 62,5$$

$$-2M_B - M_A + \frac{0,015 \cdot 6EI}{100} = \frac{12M_B \cdot \frac{6EI}{10}}{6EI \cdot 10} - \frac{0,015 \cdot 6EI}{6 \cdot 10}$$

$$-3,2M_B - M_A = -0,0009 EI - 0,0015 EI = -0,0024 EI$$

$$\boxed{3,2M_B + M_A = 166,8}$$

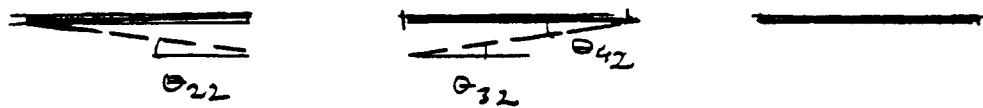
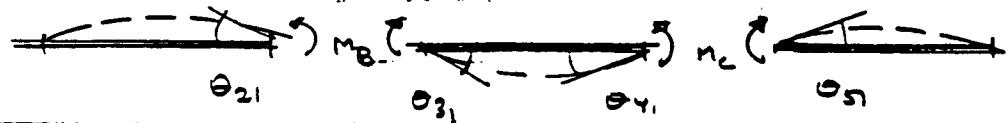
$$3,2(-2M_A - 62,5) + M_A = 166,8$$

$$-6,4M_A - 200 + M_A = 166,8$$

$$-5,4M_A = 366,8$$

$$M_A = +2 \cdot 67,7 - 62,5 = 73,3 k$$

$$\boxed{M_A = -67,7 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\begin{cases} \theta_{21} + \theta_{22} = \theta_{31} - \theta_{32} \\ \theta_{41} + \theta_{42} = \theta_{51} \end{cases}$$

$$EL = 240 \cdot 330,9 = 69489$$

$$\theta_{21} = \frac{5}{6EI} (-2m_B) \quad \theta_{22} = \frac{0,015}{5}$$

$$\theta_{31} = \frac{6}{6EI} (2m_B + m_C) \quad \theta_{32} = \frac{0,015}{6}$$

$$\theta_{41} = \frac{6}{6EI} (2m_C + m_B) \quad \theta_{42} = \frac{0,015}{6} \quad \theta_{51} = \frac{5}{6EI} (-2m_C)$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{10m_B}{6EI} + \frac{9,015}{5} = \frac{6}{6EI} (2m_B + m_C) - \frac{0,015}{6} \\ \frac{6}{6EI} (2m_C + m_B) + \frac{9,015}{6} = -\frac{10m_C}{6EI} \end{cases} \cdot \frac{6EI}{10}$$

$$\begin{cases} -m_B + 0,0018EI = 1,2m_B + 0,6m_C - 0,0015EI \\ 1,2m_C + 0,6m_B + 0,0015EI = -m_C \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2,2m_B + 0,6m_C = 0,0033EI = 229,3 \\ 2,2m_C + 0,6m_B = -0,0015EI = -104,2 \end{cases} \quad R$$

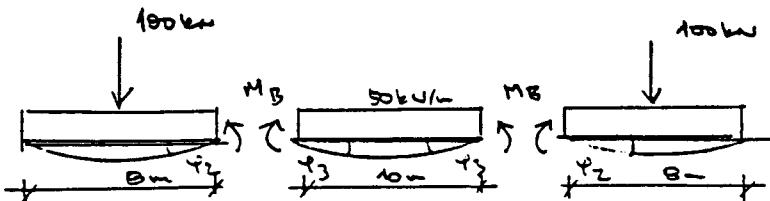
$$m_C = 382,7 - 3,667 m_B$$

$$841,9 - 0,067 m_B + 0,6m_B = -104,2$$

$$-7467 m_B = -946$$

$$m_B = +126,7$$

$$m_C = 382,7 - 3,667 \cdot 126,7 = -81,9 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\frac{0.8}{6EI} \left( \frac{50 \cdot 8^2}{4} + 2M_B + \frac{3 \cdot 100 \cdot 8}{8} \right) + \frac{10}{6EI} \left( \frac{50 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 3M_B \right) = 0$$

$$640 + 1.6M_B + 240 + 1250 + 3M_B = 0 \quad M_B = -463 \text{ kNm}$$

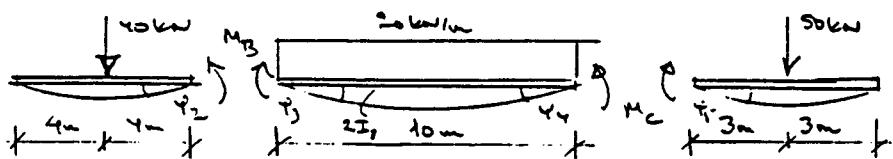
$$R_1 = 50 + 50 \cdot 4 - 463/8 = 192 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_2 = -463/8 = 58 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_3 = 250 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{AB}^{max} = \frac{192^2}{160} = 363 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{BC}^{max} = \frac{50 \cdot 100}{8} - 463 = 162 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\varphi_2 = -\varphi_3 \quad \frac{3}{6EI} \left( \frac{3 \cdot 40 \cdot 8}{8} + 2M_B \right) + \frac{10 \cdot 5}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 2M_B + M_C \right) = 0$$

$$\varphi_4 = -\varphi_5 \quad \frac{10 \cdot 5}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 2M_C + M_B \right) + \frac{6}{6EI} \left( \frac{50 \cdot 3 \cdot 6}{8} + 2M_C \right) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 960 + 16M_B + 2500 + 10M_B + 5M_C = 0 & 3460 + 26M_B + 5M_C = 0 \\ 2500 + 10M_C + 5M_B + 675 + 12M_C = 0 & 3175 + 5M_B + 22M_C = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$M_B = -4.4M_C - 635$$

$$3460 + 26(-4.4M_C - 635) - 5M_C = 0$$

$$-13050 - 109.4M_C = 0 \quad M_C = -119.3 \text{ kNm} \quad M_B = -110.1 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_1 = 20 - \frac{110.1}{8} = 6.2 \text{ kN}$$

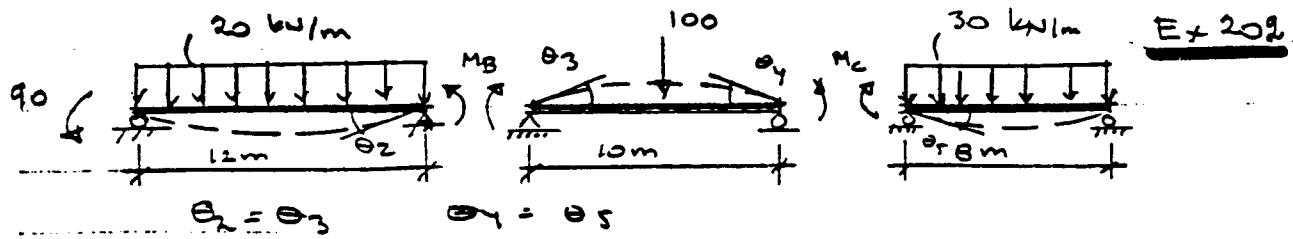
$$R_2 = 20 + = 33.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_3 = 20 \cdot 5 + \frac{110.1 - 119.3}{10} = 99.1 \text{ kN} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 13 = 9 \text{ kN} \\ \hline \end{array} \right\}$$

$$R_4 = = 100.9 \text{ kN} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 145.8 \text{ kN} \\ \hline \end{array} \right\}$$

$$R_5 = 25 + \frac{119.3}{6} = 44.9$$

$$R_6 = 25 - = 5.1 \text{ kN}$$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{12}{60} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 12^2}{4} + 2M_B - 90 \right) = \frac{10}{60} \left( -\frac{3 \cdot 100 \cdot 10}{8} - 2M_C - M_B \right) \\ \frac{10}{60} \left( -\frac{3 \cdot 100 \cdot 10}{8} - 2M_C - M_B \right) = \frac{8}{60} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 8^2}{4} + 2M_C \right) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 756 + 2,4M_B = -375 - 2M_B - M_C \\ -375 - 2M_C - M_B = 384 + 1,6M_C \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1131 + 4,4M_B + M_C = 0 \\ 759 + 3,6M_C + M_B = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad M_B = -759 - 3,6M_C$$

$$1131 - 3339,6 - 15,84M_C + M_C = 0 \quad M_C = -148,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -759 + 3,6 \cdot 148,8 = -223,2 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_A = 20 \cdot 3 + \frac{20 \cdot 12}{2} + \frac{90 - 223,2}{12} = 60 + 108,9 = 168,9 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B = \frac{20 \cdot 12}{2} + \frac{223,2 - 90}{12} + 50 + \frac{223,2 - 148,8}{10} = 131,1 + 57,4 = 188,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_C = 50 + \frac{148,8 - 223,2}{10} + \frac{30 \cdot 8}{2} + \frac{148,8}{8} = 42,6 + 138,6 = 181,2 \text{ kN}$$

620

$$R_D = \frac{30 \cdot 8}{2} - \frac{148,8}{8} = 101,4 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{AB}^{max} = \frac{108,9^2}{40} - 90 = 206 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{BC}^{max} = 57,4 \cdot 5 - 223,2 = 64 \text{ kNm}$$

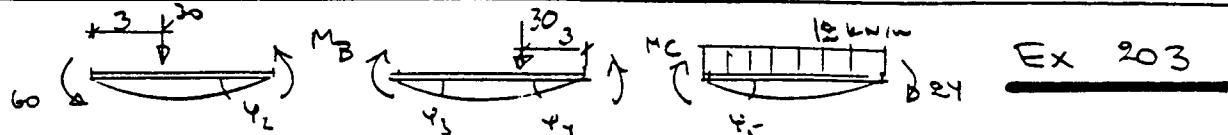
$$M_{CD}^{max} = \frac{101,4^2}{60} = 171 \text{ kNm}$$

fests

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 = \underline{25 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{BC}^{\max} = \frac{99,1^2}{40} - 110,1 = \underline{135 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{CD}^{\max} = 5,1 \cdot 3 = \underline{15 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 203

$$\frac{9}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 12}{81} - 2M_B - 60 \right) + \frac{9}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 \cdot 12}{81} + 2M_B + M_C \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{9}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 15}{81} + 2M_C + M_B \right) + \frac{9}{6EI} \left( \frac{15 \cdot 9^2}{9} + 2M_C - 24 \right)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 60 + 2M_B - 60 + 60 + 2M_B + M_C = 0 \\ 100 + 2M_C + M_B + 24 + 2M_C - 24 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$R_0 = \underline{30 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 100 - 4M_B + M_C = 0 \\ 319 + M_B + 4M_C = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$R_1 = 20 + \frac{60 - 5,4}{9} = 26,1 \text{ kN}$$

$$L_2 = 10 + \frac{5,4 - 60}{9} = 3,9 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_3 = 10 + \frac{5,4 - 78,4}{9} = 1,9 \text{ kN}$$

$$L_4 = 20 + \frac{78,4 - 5,4}{9} = 28,1 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_5 = 12 \cdot 4,5 + \frac{78,4 - 24}{9} \cdot 60,0$$

$$L_6 = 12 \cdot 4,5 + \frac{24 - 78,4}{9} \cdot 48,0$$

$$L_7 = \underline{24 \text{ kN}}$$

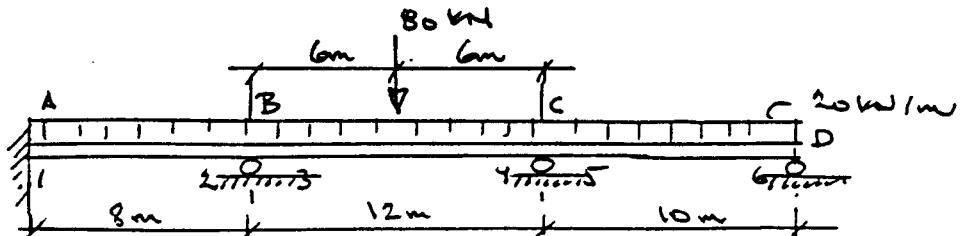
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_A = \underline{56,1 \text{ kN}} \\ R_B = \underline{5,8 \text{ kN}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_C = \underline{88,1 \text{ kN}} \\ R_D = \underline{72,0 \text{ kN}} \end{array} \right.$$

$$M_{AB} = 26,1 \cdot 3 - 60 = \underline{18,3}$$

$$M_{BC} = 28,1 \cdot 3 - 78,4 = \underline{5,9}$$

$$M_{CD} = \frac{48,0^2}{24} - 24 = \underline{72}$$



$$\zeta_1 = \dots \quad \zeta_5 = -0.5 \quad \zeta_6 = \dots$$

$$S_{2\zeta} = \frac{4EI}{8} = 0.5EI \quad S_3 = S_4 = \frac{4EI}{12} = 0.333EI \quad S_5 = \frac{3EI}{10} = 0.3EI$$

$$f_2 = \frac{0.5}{0.3333} = 0.60 \quad f_3 = 0.40$$

$$f_4 = \frac{0.3333}{0.3333} = 0.526 \quad f_5 = 0.474$$

$$M_1^2 = M_2^2 = -\frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{12} = -106.7 \text{ kNm}$$

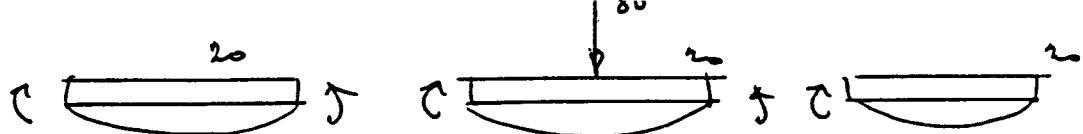
$$M_3 = M_4 = -\frac{20 \cdot 12^2}{12} - \frac{80 \cdot 12}{8} = -240 - 120 = -360 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_5 = \frac{20 \cdot 10^2}{8} = -250 \text{ kNm}$$

	0,60	0,40	0,526	0,474	
-106,7	-106,7	-360	-360	-250	0
+76,0	$\leftarrow -152,0$	+101,3	$\rightarrow -59,7$		
+12,7	$\leftarrow -25,4$	-42,3	$+84,5$	-76,2	0
+0,7	$\leftarrow -1,3$	+16,9	-8,5		0
0,0	-0,1	-2,2	$+4,5$	-4,0	
		+0,9	-0,4		
		-0,1	+0,2	-0,2	
-17,3	-285,5	-285,5	-330,4	-330,4	0

$$\text{Solutions: } M_A = -17 \text{ kNm} \quad M_B = -285 \text{ kNm} \quad M_C = -330 \text{ kNm}$$

forts →



$$\frac{8}{\text{BET}} \left( 2M_A + M_B + \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$\cancel{\frac{8}{\text{BET}}} \left( 2M_B + M_A + \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) + \cancel{\frac{1.5}{\text{BET}}} \left( 2M_B + M_C + \frac{3 \cdot 80 \cdot 12}{8} + \frac{20 \cdot 144}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$\cancel{\frac{1.5}{\text{BET}}} \left( 2M_C + M_B + \frac{3 \cdot 80 \cdot 12}{8} + \frac{20 \cdot 144}{4} \right) + \cancel{\frac{1.5}{\text{BET}}} \left( 2M_C + \frac{20 \cdot 100}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$\boxed{M_A = -0.5 M_B - 160}$$

$$\underline{2M_B + M_A + 320} + \underline{3M_B + 1.5M_C + 540 + 1080} = 0$$

$$\underline{2.4M_C + 1.2M_B + 432 + 864} + \underline{2M_C + 500} = 0$$

$$\underline{2M_B - 0.5M_B - 160 + 1940 + 3M_B + 1.5M_C} = 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4.4M_C + 1.2M_B + 1796 = 0 \\ 4.5M_B + 1.5M_C + 1780 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

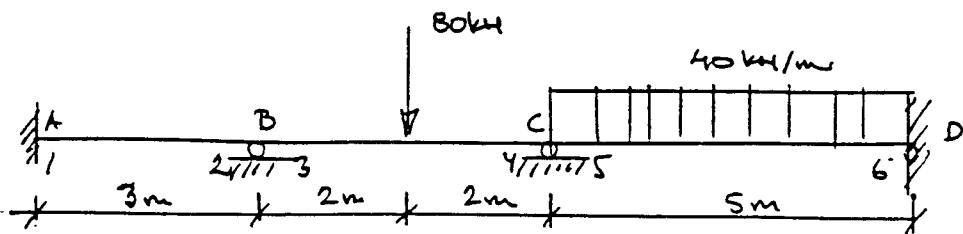
$$\boxed{M_C = -3M_B - 1196.7}$$

$$- 13.2M_B - 5221.5 - 1.2M_B + 1796 = 0$$

$$M_B = -\frac{3425.5}{12} = \underline{-285.46}$$

$$M_C = + \underline{-330.3 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\boxed{M_A = -17.3}$$



$$r_1 = \dots r_6 = -0,5$$

$$s_1 = \frac{4EI}{3} = 1,333 EI \quad s_3 = s_5 = \frac{4EI}{4} = EI \quad s_5 = \frac{4EI}{5} = 0,8 EI$$

$$f_2 = \frac{1,333}{2,333} = 0,571 \quad f_3 = \frac{1}{2,333} = 0,429$$

$$f_4 = \frac{1}{1,8} = 0,556 \quad f_5 = 0,444$$

$$M_1^S = M_2^S = 0 \quad M_3^S = M_4^S = -\frac{80 \cdot 4}{8} = -40 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_5^S = M_6^S = -\frac{40 \cdot 25}{18} = -83,3 \text{ kNm}$$

	0,571	0,429	0,556	0,444	
0	0	-40	-40	-83,3	-83,3
+8,10 ←	-16,0	+12,0 ← +12,0 →	-24,0 +19,2	→ -9,6	
+0,5 ← -1,0	-1,7	+0,7 →	+3,3 -2,7	→ +1,3	
			-0,7 ← +0,2	-0,2 → +0,1	
+8,5	-17,0	-17,0	-67,0	-67,0	-91,5
-40	-40	-83,33	-83,33		
+12,05	-24,09	+19,24	→ -9,62		
+11,99 →	-6,00				
-1,67 ←	+3,34	-2,66	→ +1,33		
+0,72	-0,36				
-0,10	+0,20	-0,16	→ +0,08		
+0,04	-0,02				
+0,51	-0,01				
-17,0	-17,0	-66,9	-66,9	-91,5	

forts →



$$\frac{3}{6\sum} (2M_A + M_B) = 0$$

$$\frac{3}{6\sum} (2M_B + M_A) + \frac{4}{6\sum} (2M_B + M_C + \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 4}{8}) = 0$$

$$\frac{4}{6\sum} (2M_C - M_B + \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 4}{8}) + \frac{5}{6\sum} (2M_D + M_C + \frac{40 \cdot 25}{4}) = 0$$

$$\frac{5}{6\sum} (2M_D + M_C + \frac{40 \cdot 25}{4}) = 0$$

$$M_A = -0.5 M_B$$

$$M_D = -0.5 M_C - 125$$

$$0.75 (2M_B - 0.5 M_B) + 2M_B + M_C + 120 = 0$$

$$0.8 (2M_C - M_B + 120) + 2M_C - 0.5 M_C - 125 + 250 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 3.125 M_B - M_C + 120 = 0 & M_C = -120 - 3.125 M_B \\ 3.1 M_C + 0.8 M_B + 221 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$-372 - 9.69 M_B + 0.8 M_B + 221 = 0$$

$$M_B = -\frac{8.89}{157} = -\underline{16,985 \text{ kNm}} = -17.0$$

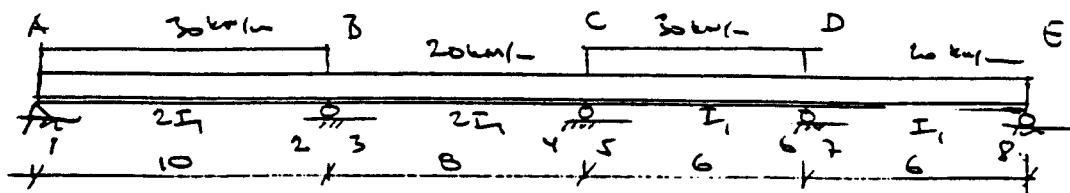
$$M_C = -120 + 3.125 \cdot 16,985 = \underline{-66.92 \text{ kNm}} = -66.9 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_D = -\underline{91.5 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_A = +\underline{8.5 \text{ kNm}}$$

Ergebnis:  $M_A = +8.5 \text{ kNm}$      $M_B = -17.0 \text{ kNm}$

$M_C = -66.9 \text{ kNm}$      $M_D = -91.5 \text{ kNm}$



$$S_2 = \frac{3EI \cdot 2I}{10} = 0,6EI, \quad S_3 - S_4 = \frac{4EI \cdot 2I}{8} = EI,$$

$$S_5 - S_6 = \frac{4EI}{6} = 0,667EI, \quad S_7 = \frac{3EI}{6} = 0,5EI,$$

$$f_2 = \frac{0,6}{1,6} = 0,375 \quad f_3 = \frac{1}{1,6} = 0,625 \quad f_4 = \frac{1}{1,667} = 0,60$$

$$f_5 = 0,20 \quad f_6 = \frac{0,667}{1,167} = 0,571 \quad f_7 = 0,429$$

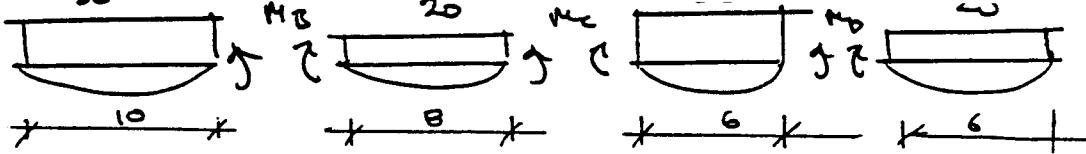
$$M_2 = -\frac{30 \cdot 10^2 \cdot 375}{8} = M_3 = M_4 = -\frac{20 \cdot 8^2 \cdot 106,7}{12} = M_5 = M_6 = -\frac{20 \cdot 6^2}{12} = -90$$

$$M_7 = -\frac{20 \cdot 6^2}{8} = -90$$

	0,375	0,625	0,60	0,40		0,571	0,429
0	-375	-106,7	-106,7	-90		-90	-90
+ 100,6	-167,7	+ 83,8					
+ 7,5	+ 20,1	-40,3	+ 26,8				
+ 7,5	-12,6	+ 6,3	-3,8			+ 7,7	- 5,7
+ 1,1	+ 3,0	-6,1	+ 4,0			-2,0	
+ 1,1	-1,9	+ 0,9	-0,6			+ 1,1	-0,9
+ 0,5	+ 0,5	-0,9	+ 0,6			-0,3	
-0,2	-0,3	+ 0,1	-0,1			+ 0,2	-0,1
		-0,1	+ 0,1				
-265,6	-265,6	-63,0	-63,0			-96,7	-96,7

Summe  $M_B = -265,6 \text{ kNm}$   $M_C = -63 \text{ kNm}$   $M_D = -97 \text{ kNm}$

forts →



$$\cancel{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2m_B + \frac{30 \cdot 100}{4} \right) = \cancel{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2m_B + m_C + \frac{20 \cdot 64}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$\cancel{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2m_C + m_B + \frac{20 \cdot 64}{4} \right) + \cancel{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2m_C + m_D + \frac{30 \cdot 36}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$\cancel{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2m_D + m_C + \frac{30 \cdot 36}{4} \right) + \cancel{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 2m_D + \frac{20 \cdot 36}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$2m_B + \underline{750} + 1.6m_B - 0.8m_C + \underline{256} = 0$$

$$2m_C + m_B + \underline{320} + 3m_C - 1.5m_D + \underline{405} = 0$$

$$2m_D + m_C + \underline{270} + 2m_D + \underline{180} = 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3.6m_B - 0.8m_C + 1006 = 0 \quad M_B = -0.222m_C - 279,44 \\ 5m_C + m_B - 1.5m_D + 725 = 0 \\ m_C + 4m_D - 450 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

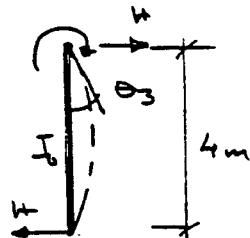
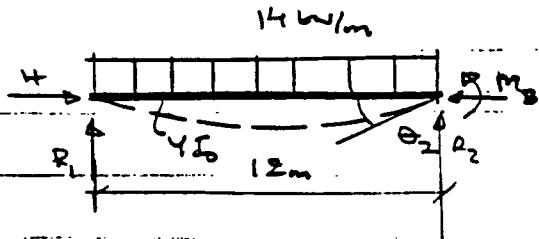
$$\boxed{M_D = -0.25m_C - 112,5}$$

$$\underline{5m_C} - \underline{-0.222m_C} - 0.222m_C - 0.222m_C - 168,8 - 725 = 0$$

$$\underline{4 \cdot 10} \cdot m_C + 276,8 = 0 \quad \underline{m_C = -62,9}$$

$$\underline{M_D = -96,8}$$

$$\underline{m_B = -265,4}$$



$$\Theta_2 = \frac{12}{4} \left( \frac{14 \cdot 12^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) = \frac{4}{6} \cdot (-2M_B) = \Theta_3$$

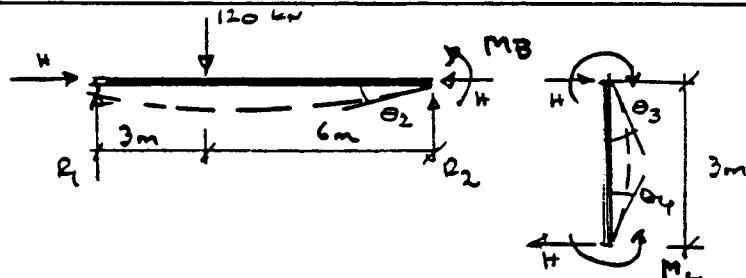
$$1512 + 6M_B = -8M_B$$

$$M_B = -108 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{14 \cdot 12}{2} - \frac{108}{12} = 75 \text{ kN} \quad R_2 = 14 \cdot 12 - 75 = 93 \text{ kN}$$

$$\checkmark_3) 108 - H \cdot 4 = 0 \quad H = 27 \text{ kN} \quad M_{12}^o = \frac{14 \cdot 12^2}{8} = 252 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{12}^{max} = \frac{75^2}{28} = 201 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\Theta_2 = \frac{3}{6} \left( \frac{120 \cdot 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 12}{81} + 2M_B \right) = \frac{3}{6} (-2M_B - M_C)$$

$$\Theta_4 = \frac{3}{6} (-2M_C - M_B) = 0 \quad \boxed{M_B = -2M_C}$$

$$960 + 6M_B = -2M_B - M_C$$

$$960 = -8M_B - M_C = +16M_C - M_C$$

$$M_C = 64 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -128 \text{ kNm}$$

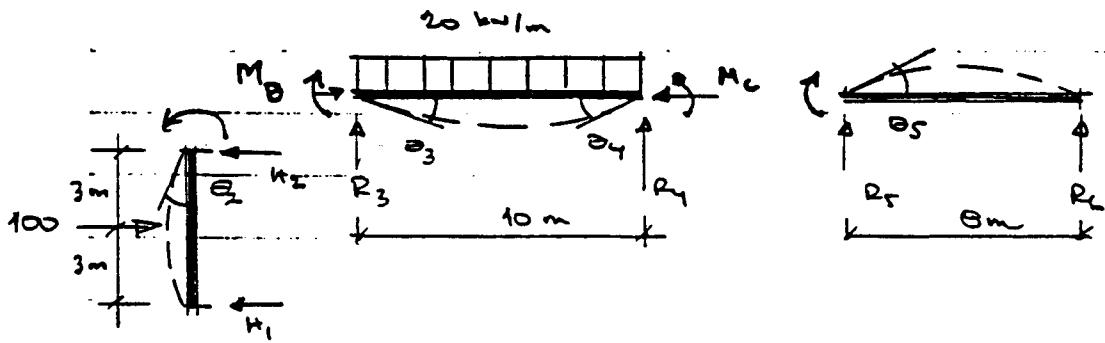
$$R_1 = \frac{120 \cdot 2}{3} - \frac{128}{9} = 65,8 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{120}{3} + \frac{128}{9} = 54,2 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{12}^{max} = 65,8 \cdot 3 = 197 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\checkmark_4) H \cdot 3 - 128 - 64 = 0$$

$$H = 64 \text{ kN}$$



$$\Theta_2 = \frac{6}{6EI} \left( -\frac{3 \cdot 100 \cdot 6}{8} - 2M_B \right) = \frac{10}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 2M_C + M_B \right) = \Theta_3$$

$$\Theta_4 = \frac{10}{6EI} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 2M_C + M_B \right) = \frac{8}{6EI} (-2M_C)$$

$$\begin{cases} -135 - 1.2M_B = 500 - 2M_B + M_C \\ 500 + 2M_C - M_B = -1.6M_C \\ 635 + 3.2M_B + M_C = 0 \\ 500 + M_B + 3.6M_C = 0 \end{cases} \quad \underline{M_B = -500 - 3.6M_C}$$

$$635 - 1600 - 11.52M_C + M_C = 0 \quad \underline{M_C = -91.7 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_B = -169.8 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_3 = \frac{20 \cdot 10}{2} + \frac{169.8 - 91.7}{10} = \underline{107.8 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_4 = 100 - 7.8 = \underline{92.2 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_5 = \frac{91.7}{8} = \underline{11.5 \text{ kN}} \quad R_6 = -\underline{11.5 \text{ kN}}$$

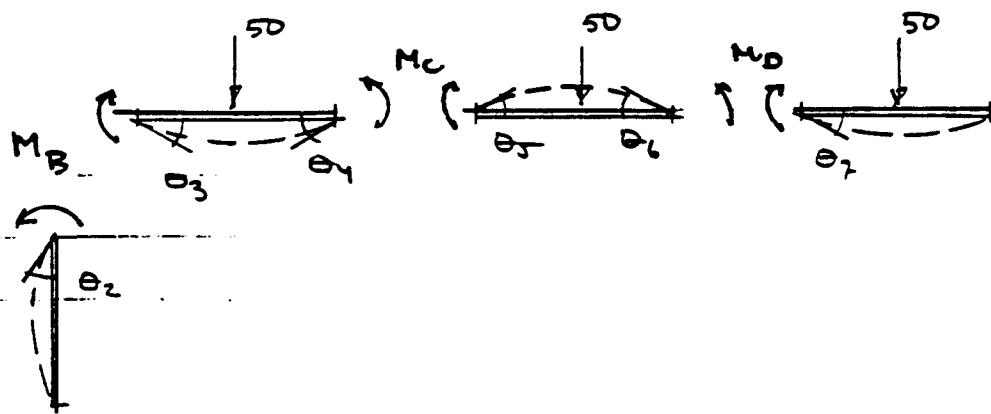
$$1 \curvearrowright 100 \cdot 3 + 169.8 - H_2 \cdot 6 = 0$$

$$\underline{H_2 = 78.3 \text{ kN}} \quad H_1 = 21.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{12}^{\max} = 21.7 \cdot 3 = \underline{65 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{34}^{\max} = \frac{92.2^2}{40} - 91.7 = \underline{121 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{34}^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 100}{8} = \underline{250 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 20

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2}{6} (-8M_B) = \frac{2}{6} (2M_B + M_C + \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 6}{8}) \\ \frac{6}{6} (2M_C + M_B + \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 6}{8}) = \frac{6}{6} (-2M_C - M_D - \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 8}{8}) \\ \frac{8}{6} (-2M_D - M_C - \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 8}{8}) = \frac{6}{6} (2M_D + \frac{3 \cdot 50 \cdot 6}{8}) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 = 3M_B + M_C + 112,5 \\ 1,5 \cdot M_C + 0,75 M_B + 84,375 = -2M_C - M_D - 150 \\ -2M_D - M_C - 150 = 1,5 M_D + 84,375 \\ 0 = 3M_B + M_C + 112,5 \quad M_B = -37,5 - \frac{M_C}{3} \\ 3,5 M_C + 0,75 M_B + M_D + 234,375 = 0 \\ M_C + 3,5 M_D + 234,375 = 0 \quad M_D = -66,96 - 0,2857 M_C \end{array} \right.$$

$$3,5 M_C - 28,125 - 0,25 M_C - 66,96 - 0,2857 M_C + 234,375 = 0$$

$$2,9643 M_C = -139,29$$

$$M_C = -47,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -37,5 + \frac{47}{3} = -21,83 \text{ kNm} \quad M_D = -53,53$$

$$H = \frac{21,83}{3} = 7,3 \text{ kN} \quad R_3 = 25 + \frac{21,83 - 47,0}{6} = 20,74 \quad R_4 = 29,26$$

$$R_5 = 25 + \frac{47 - 53,53}{8} = 24,18 \quad R_6 = 25,82$$

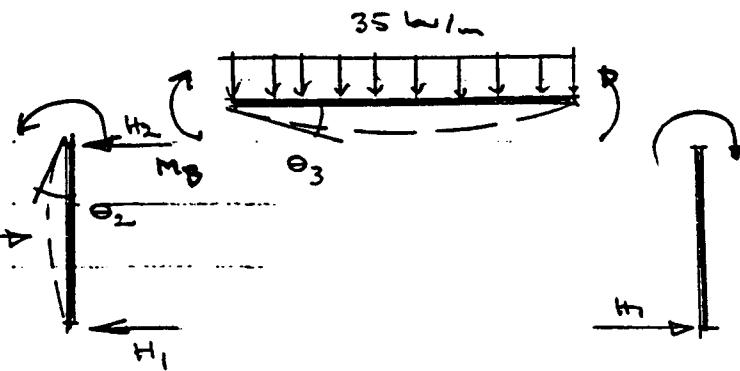
$$R_7 = 25 + \frac{53,53}{6} = 33,9 \quad R_8 = 141$$

$$M_{34} = 40,4$$

$$M_{56} = 49,7$$

$$M_{78} = 48,2$$

Ex 211



$$\theta_2 = \frac{1}{667} \left( -2M_B - \frac{3.340 \cdot 4}{8} \right) = \frac{1}{667} \left( \frac{35 \cdot 12^2}{4} + 2M_B + M_B \right)$$

$$-2M_B - 560 = 3780 + 6M_B + 3M_B$$

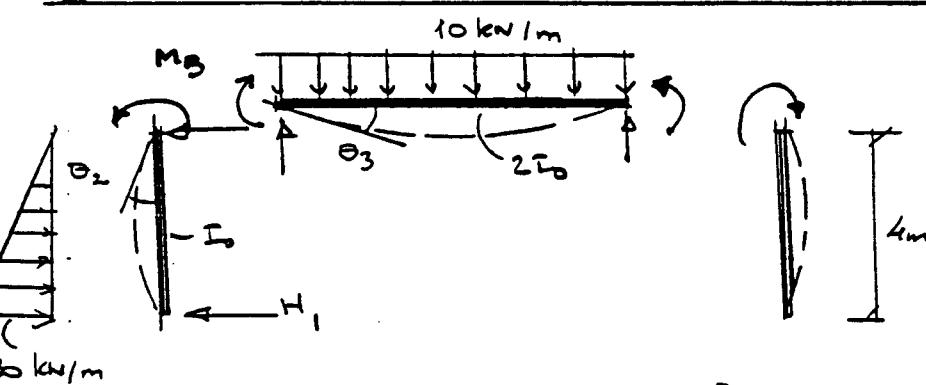
$$4290 = -11M_B$$

$$\underline{M_B = -390 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_A = R_B = \frac{35 \cdot 12}{2} = 210 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 390 + h_1 \cdot 4 - 340 \cdot 2 = 0 \quad \underline{h_1 = 72,5 \text{ kN}}$$

Ex 212



$$\theta_2 = \frac{1}{667} \left( -2M_B - \frac{7 \cdot 30 \cdot 4^2}{60} \right) = \frac{1}{667} \left( 2M_B + M_B + \frac{10 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right)$$

$$-2M_B - 56 = 3M_B + 160$$

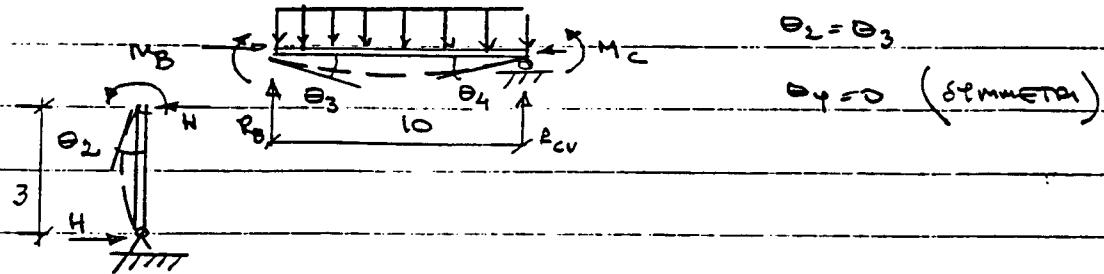
$$5M_B = -216$$

$$\underline{M_B = -43,2 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_A = R_B = 10 \cdot 4 = 40 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 43,2 + h_1 \cdot 4 - 30 \cdot \frac{4}{2} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 4}{3} = 0 \quad \underline{h_1 = 29,2 \text{ kN}}$$

10 kNm



Ex 213

$$\theta_4 = \theta_5 \quad (\text{symmetric})$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{3}{6EI} (-2M_B) = \frac{10}{6EI} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 2M_B + M_C \right)$$

$$\theta_4 = \frac{10}{6EI} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 10^2}{4} + 2M_C + M_B \right) = 0$$

$$M_B = -1000 - 2M_C$$

$$-0,6M_B = 1000 + 2M_B + M_C$$

$$-0,6(1000 + 2M_C) = 1000 + M_C$$

$$1600 = -4,2$$

$$M_C = -381 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_B = -1000 + 2 \cdot 381 = -238 \text{ kNm}$$

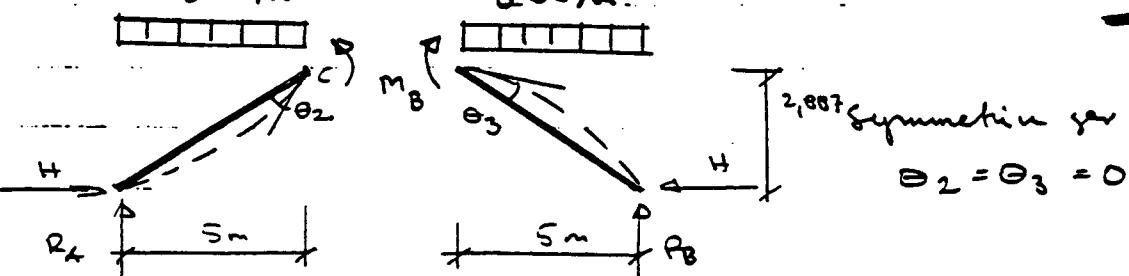
(B)  $238 - H \cdot 3 = 0 \quad H = 79 \text{ kN}$

(C)  $R_B \cdot 10 - 238 + 381 - 40 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 = 0$

$$R_B = 186 \text{ kN}$$

$$186 + R_{CV} - 40 \cdot 10 = 0 \quad R_{CV} = 214 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_C = 2 \cdot 214 = 428 \text{ kN}$$



$$\frac{ls}{6EI} \left( \frac{0.5^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) = 0 \quad M_B = -25 \text{ kNm}$$

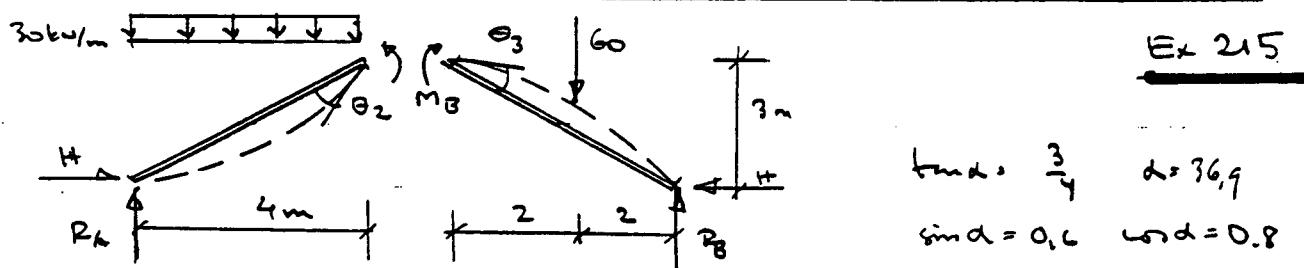
$$R_A = R_B = 5 \cdot 8 = 40 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{A} \quad 25 + 40 \cdot 5 - 4 \cdot 2,887 - 8 \cdot 5 \cdot 2,5 = 0$$

$$H = 43,3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{cases} N_A = -43,3 \cdot \cos 30 - 40 \cdot \sin 30 = -57,5 \text{ kN} \\ V_A = -43,3 \cdot \sin 30 + 40 \cdot \cos 30 = 13,0 \text{ kN} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} N_C = -43,3 \cdot \cos 30 = -37,5 \text{ kN} \\ V_C = -43,3 \cdot \sin 30 = -21,6 \text{ kN} \end{cases} \quad M_{AC}^0 = 25$$



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4} \quad d = 36,9 \\ \sin \alpha = 0,6 \quad \cos \alpha = 0,8$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{ls}{6EI} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 4^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) = \frac{ls}{6EI} \left( -\frac{3 \cdot 60 \cdot 4}{8} - 2M_B \right)$$

$$120 - 2M_B + 90 + 2M_B = 0$$

$$M_B = -52,5 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\textcircled{A} \quad 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 + 60 \cdot 6 - R_B \cdot 8 = 0 \quad R_B = 75 \text{ kN} \quad R_A = 105 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{C} \quad 52,5 + 75 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 3 - 60 \cdot 2 = 0 \quad H = 77,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_A = -77,5 \cdot 0,8 - 105 \cdot 0,6 = -125 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_A = -77,5 \cdot 0,6 + 105 \cdot 0,8 = +37,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_C = -125 + 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 0,6 = -53 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_C = 37,5 - 30 \cdot 4 \cdot 0,8 = -58,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_B = -77,5 \cdot 0,8 - 75 \cdot 0,6 = -107 \text{ kN}$$

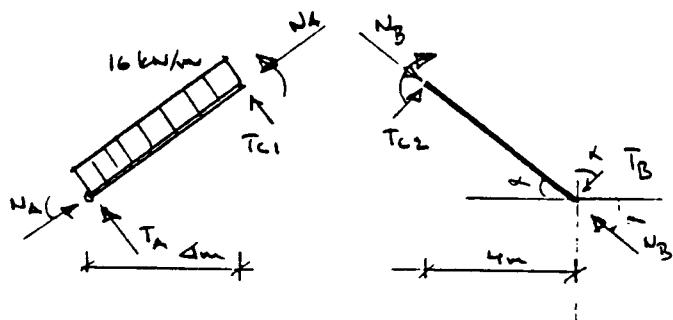
$$V_B = -75 \cdot 0,8 + 75 \cdot 0,6 = -13,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{CH} = -107 + 60 \cdot 0,6 = -71 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{CH} = -13,5 + 60 \cdot 0,8 = +34,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{AC}^0 = 60$$

Kollat



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0.6$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0.8$$

$$\sin 2\alpha = 0.96$$

$$\cos 2\alpha = 0.280$$

$$id = 73.74$$

$$\frac{5}{6EI} \left( \frac{(16 \cdot 5)^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) - \frac{5}{6EI} \cdot 2M_B = 0$$

$$M_B = -25 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\mu = \frac{16 \cdot 25}{9} = 50 \text{ kNm}$$

$$T_B = \frac{25}{5} = 5 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_A \cdot 5 - 16 \cdot 5 \cdot 2.5 + 25 = 0 \quad T_A = 35 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_{C1} = 50 - 35 = 15 \text{ kN}$$

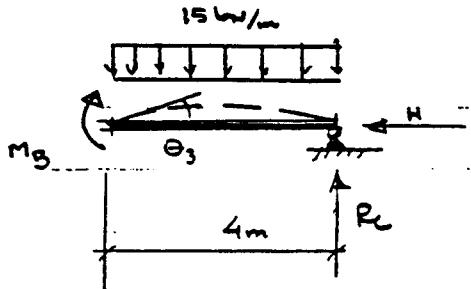
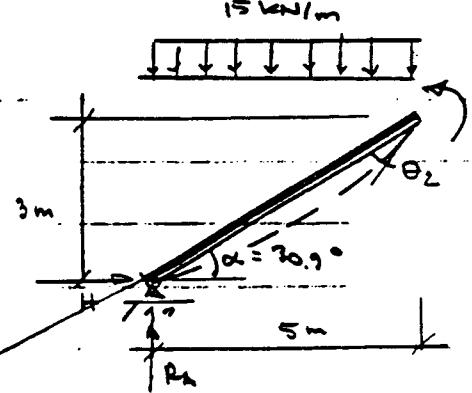
Hinge reaction:

$$\rightarrow 16 \cdot 5 \cdot 2.5 + (T_B \cdot \cos \alpha - N_B \cdot \sin \alpha) \perp = 0$$

$$25 + 5 \cdot 0.6 = N_B \cdot 0.6 \quad N_B = 48.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow N_A \cdot \sin \alpha + 35 \cdot 0.8 = 16 \cdot 5 \cdot 0.8 + 48.3 \cdot 0.6 - 5 \cdot 0.8 = 0 \quad N_A = 18.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$( \rightarrow N_A \cdot 0.8 - 16 \cdot 5 \cdot 0.6 - 48.3 \cdot 0.8 = 40 \cdot 0.6 = 0 )$$



$$l_1 = 5,831 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{l_1}{6EI} \left( \frac{15 \cdot 5^2}{4} + 2M_B \right) = \frac{4}{6EI} \left( -\frac{15 \cdot 4^2}{4} - 2M_B \right)$$

$$\frac{5,831}{4} (93,75 + 2M_B) + 60 + 2M_B = 0$$

$$136,66 + 2,916 M_B + 60 + 2M_B = 0$$

$$\underline{M_B = 40 \text{ kNm}}$$

No Span Defor

$$\curvearrowleft -40 + 15 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 - R_C \cdot 4 = 0 \quad \underline{R_C = 80 \text{ kN}} \quad \underline{R_A = 115 \text{ kN}}$$

Vierstern Defor

$$\curvearrowleft 115 \cdot 5 - 15 \cdot 5 \cdot 2,5 - 4 \cdot 3 + 40 = 0 \quad \underline{H = 142,5 \text{ kN}}$$

$$N_A = -142,5 \cdot \cos 30,9 - 115 \cdot \sin 30,9 = -101 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_A = -142,5 \cdot \sin 30,9 + 115 \cdot \cos 30,9 = +25,5 \text{ kN}$$

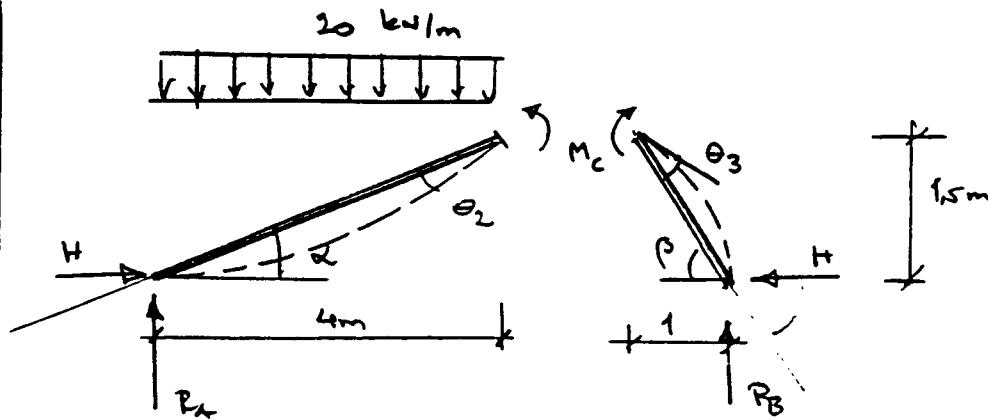
$$N_{C,V} = -101 + 15 \cdot 5 \cdot \sin 30,9 = -142 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_{C,W} = -15 \cdot 5 \cdot \cos 30,9 + 25,5 = -39 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{AB}^0 = \frac{15 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 47 \text{ kNm} \quad M_{BC}^0 = \frac{15 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 30 \text{ kNm}$$

$$q_3 = 15 \cdot \cos 30,9^2 = 11,04$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{25,5^2}{2 \cdot 4,09} = 29$$



$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1.5}{4} \quad \alpha = 20.56^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{1.5}{1} \quad \beta = 56.31^\circ$$

$$\frac{l_1}{6EI_2} \left( \frac{20 \cdot 16}{4} + 2M_C \right) + \frac{l_2}{6EI_1} \cdot 2M_C = 0$$

$$\frac{4.272}{6 \cdot 2.5} (80 + 2M_C) + \frac{1.803}{6 \cdot 2} \cdot 2M_C = 0$$

$$\underline{M_C = -19.5 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\curvearrowleft A \quad 20 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 - R_B \cdot 5 = 0 \quad \underline{R_B = 32 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\uparrow - 20 \cdot 4 + R_A + 32 = 0 \quad \underline{R_A = 48 \text{ kN}}$$

$$\curvearrowleft C \quad -19.5 + H \cdot 1.5 - 32 \cdot 1 = 0 \quad \underline{H = 34.3 \text{ kN}}$$

$$N_A = - 34.3 \cos 20.56^\circ - 48 \sin 20.56^\circ = \underline{-49.0 \text{ kN}}$$

$$V_A = + 48 \cos 20.56^\circ - 34.3 \sin 20.56^\circ = \underline{+32.9 \text{ kN}}$$

$$N_B = - 49.0 + 20 \cdot 4 \cos 20.56^\circ = \underline{-20.9 \text{ kN}}$$

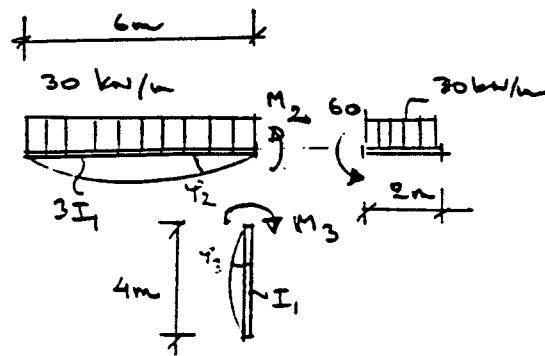
$$V_B = + 32.9 - 20 \cdot 4 \cos 20.56^\circ = \underline{-42.0 \text{ kN}}$$

$$N_B = - 32 \cos 56.3^\circ - 34.3 \cos 56.3^\circ = \underline{-45.7 \text{ kN}}$$

$$V_B = + 32 \cos 56.3^\circ - 34.3 \sin 56.3^\circ = \underline{-10.8 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M^o = \frac{20 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 40 \text{ kNm} \quad q_T = 20 \cdot \cos^2 20.56^\circ = 17.53 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$M_{A2}^{\max} = \frac{32.9^2}{2 \cdot 17.53} = \underline{30.9 \text{ kNm}}$$



Ex 219

$$\frac{6}{3I_E G} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 6^2}{4} + 2M_2 \right) + \frac{4}{I_E G} \cdot 4M_3 = 0$$

$$270 + 2M_2 - 4M_3 = 0$$

$$M_2 = -2M_3 - 135$$

$$\curvearrowright M_3 - M_2 - 60 = 0$$

$$M_3 + 2M_3 + 135 - 60 = 0$$

$$3M_3 = -75$$

$$M_3 = -25 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = -25 - 60 = -85 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{30 \cdot 6}{2} - \frac{85}{6} = 90 - 14.2 = 75.8 \text{ kN}$$

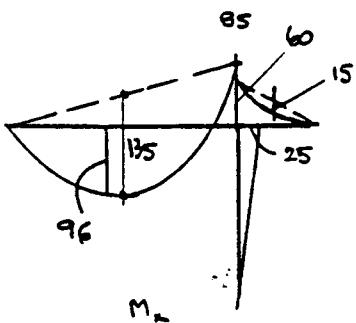
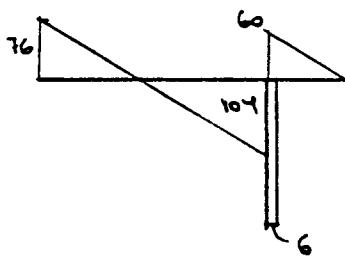
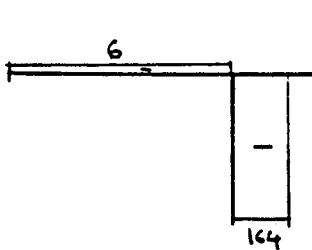
$$R_2 = 90 + 14.2 = 104.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{30 \cdot 36}{8} = 135 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_0 = 60 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_0 = \frac{30 \cdot 2^2}{3} = 15$$

$$H_3 = \frac{25}{4} = 6.3 \text{ kN}$$



$$M_{12}^{\max} = \frac{75.8^2}{60} = 96$$



$$\text{Sum of moments about } R_4: M_3 + 30 - M_2 = 0$$

$$\boxed{M_3 = M_2 - 30}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta_2 = \frac{3}{6EI} (-2M_2 - M_1) = \frac{t^2}{6EI} \left( 2M_3 + \frac{3 \cdot 100 \cdot 6}{8} \right) \\ \theta_1 = \frac{3}{6EI} (-2M_1 - M_2) = \end{array} \right.$$

$$\boxed{M_1 = -0.5 \cdot M_2}$$

$$-2M_2 - M_1 = 4M_3 + 450$$

$$-2M_2 + 0.5M_2 = 4M_2 - 120 + 450$$

$$5.5M_2 = -330$$

$$\boxed{M_2 = -60 \text{ kNm}}$$

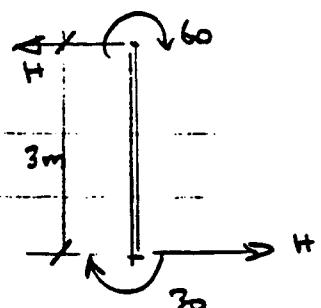
$$\boxed{M_1 = +30 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\boxed{M_3 = -90 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_0 = 30 \text{ kN}$$

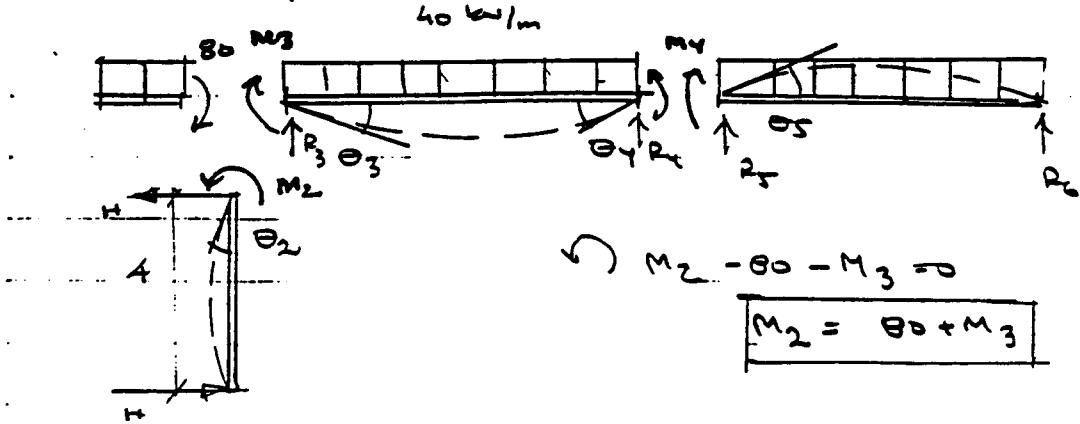
$$R_3 = 50 + \frac{90}{6} = \underline{\underline{65 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$R_4 = 50 - 15 = \underline{\underline{35 \text{ kN}}}$$



$$H \cdot 3 = 90$$

$$\underline{\underline{H = 30 \text{ kN}}}$$



Ex 221

$$\Theta_2 = \frac{4}{\cancel{2M_2}} (-2M_2) = \frac{-8}{\cancel{2 \cdot 6 \cancel{M_2}}} \left( 2M_3 + M_4 + \frac{40 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) = \Theta_3$$

$$\Theta_4 = \frac{-8}{26520} \left( 2M_4 + M_3 + \frac{40 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) = \frac{-8}{26520} \left( -2M_4 - \frac{40 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} -2M_2 = 2M_3 + M_4 + 640 \\ 2M_4 + M_3 = 640 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -2M_4 - 640$$

$$\begin{cases} -160 - 2M_3 = 2M_3 + M_4 + 640 \\ 4M_4 + M_3 + 1280 = 0 \end{cases} \quad M_3 = -1280 - 4M_4$$

$$4M_3 + M_4 + 800 = 0$$

$$-5720 - 16m_4 + m_4 + 800 = 0$$

$$H \cdot Y - 40 = 0$$

$$H = 12 \text{ kV}$$

$$R_p = 80 \text{ m}$$

$$R_3 = 160 + \frac{128 - 288}{140} = 140 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_y = 160 - 20 = \frac{8}{180} \text{ m}$$

$$R_s = 160 + \frac{700}{8} = 196 \text{ kN}$$

$$My = -288 \text{ kNm}$$

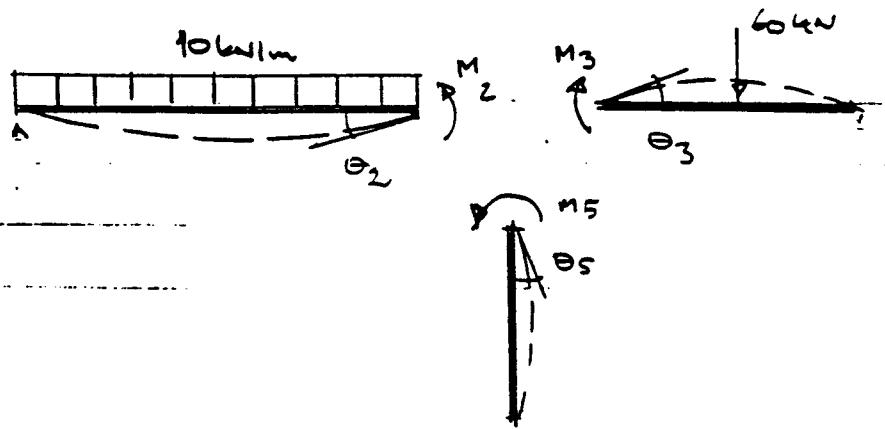
$$M_3 = -128 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = 80 - 128 = -48 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{3y}^{\text{max}} = \frac{140^2}{80} - 128 = 117.6 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{56}^{\text{max}} = \frac{124^2}{80} = 192 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{34}^0 = M_{56}^0 = \underline{\underline{320 \text{ kNm}}}$$



Ex 222

$$\theta_2 = \frac{12}{6EI} \left( 2M_2 + \frac{10 \cdot 12^2}{4} \right)$$

$$\underline{M_2 + M_5 = M_3}$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{8}{6EI} \left( -2M_3 - \frac{3 \cdot 60 \cdot 8}{8} \right)$$

$$\theta_5 = \frac{6}{6EI} \cdot 2M_5$$

$$\begin{cases} 12(2M_2 + 360) = 12 \cdot M_5 \\ -8(-2M_3 - 160) = 1.5 M_5 \\ M_3 = M_2 + M_5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2M_2 + 360 = M_5 \\ -2M_2 - 2M_5 - 160 = 1.5 M_5 \\ -2M_2 - 160 = 3.5(2M_2 + 360) \\ -1440 = 9M_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\underline{M_2 = -160 \text{ kNm}}$$

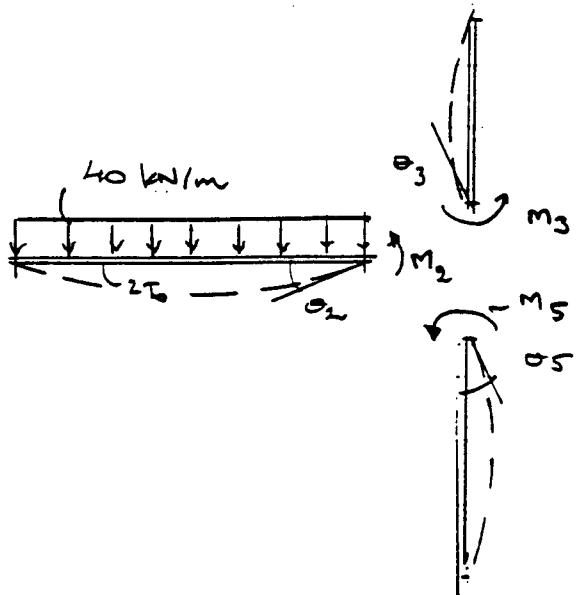
$$\underline{M_5 = -320 + 360 = 40}$$

$$\underline{M_3 = -160 + 40 = -120 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_{12} = \frac{10 \cdot 12^2}{8} = 180}$$

$$e_1 = \frac{10 \cdot 12}{2} - \frac{160}{12} = 46.7 \text{ kNm} \quad \underline{M_{12}^{\text{max}} = 109 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$e_4 = 30 - \frac{120}{8} = -15 \text{ kNm} \quad \underline{M_{34}^{\text{max}} = 15 - 4 = 65 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$M_2 + M_3 + M_5 = 0$$

$$\Theta_2 = \frac{8}{6EI_0} \left( \frac{40 \cdot 8^2}{4} + 2M_2 \right)$$

$$\Theta_3 = \frac{4}{6EI_0} \cdot 2M_3 \quad \Theta_5 = \frac{6}{6EI_0} \cdot 2M_5$$

$$\begin{cases} K(640 + 2M_2) = K \cdot 2M_3 \\ 8M_3 = 12M_5 \\ M_2 + M_3 + M_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} M_2 = M_3 - 320 \\ M_5 = 0,667M_3 \end{array}$$

$$M_3 - 320 + M_3 + 0,667M_3 = 0$$

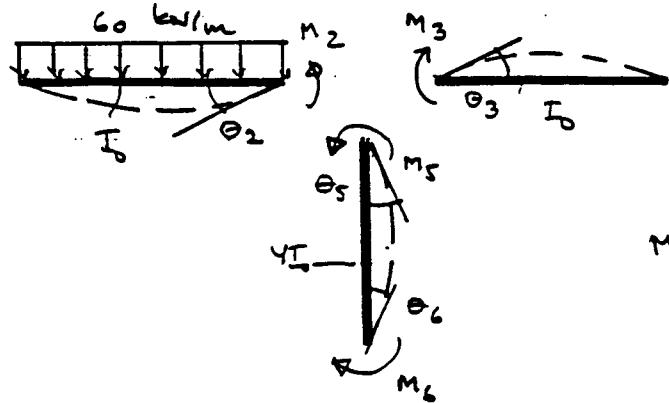
$$\underline{M_3 = 120 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_2 = 120 - 320 = -200 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_5 = 80 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{12}^0 = \frac{40 \cdot 8^2}{8} = \underline{320 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_1 = 40 \cdot 4 - \frac{200}{8} = 135 \quad M_{12}^{\max} = \underline{229 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$M_2 + M_5 - M_3 = 0$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{4}{6EI_0} \cdot \left( \frac{60 \cdot 4^2}{4} + 2M_2 \right) \quad \theta_3 = \frac{4}{6EI_0} \cdot (-2M_3)$$

$$\theta_5 = \frac{4}{4 \cdot 6EI} (2M_5 + M_6) \quad \theta_6 = \frac{4}{4 \cdot 6EI} (2M_6 + M_5) = 0$$

$$240 + 2M_2 = -2M_3$$

$$-\theta \cdot M_3 = 2M_5 + M_6$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_6 &= -0,5 \cdot M_5 \\ M_2 &= M_3 - M_5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 240 + 2M_3 - 2M_5 = -2M_3 \\ -\theta M_3 = 2M_5 - 0,5M_5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 240 + 4M_3 = 2M_5 & M_5 = 2M_3 + 120 \\ -\theta M_3 = 1,5M_5 \end{cases}$$

$$-8M_3 = 3M_3 + 180$$

$$-11M_3 = 180$$

$$M_3 = -16,364$$

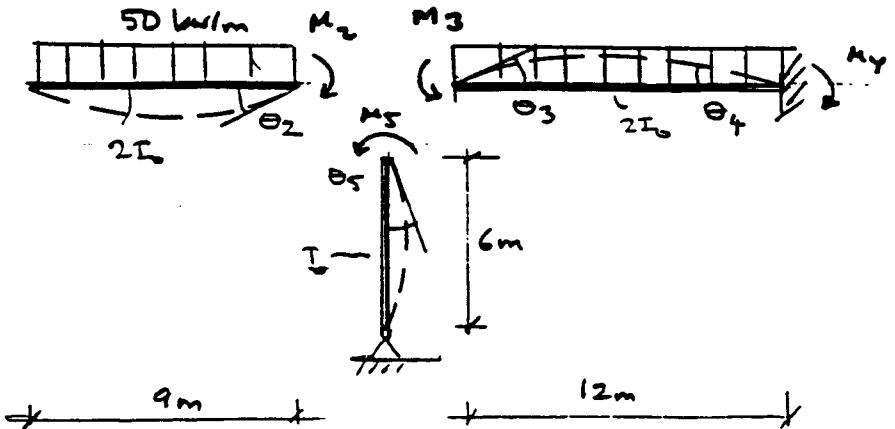
$$M_5 = -2 \cdot 16,364 + 120 = +87,273$$

$$M_2 = -16,364 - 87,273 = -103,6$$

$$M_6 = -43,6$$

$$R_1 = 60 \cdot 2 - \frac{103,6}{4} = 94,1 \quad M_{1,2}^{\max} = 73,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{1,2}^0 = \frac{60 \cdot 4^2}{8} = 120 \text{ kNm}$$



E = 225

$$\theta_2 = \frac{9}{2.65I_2} \left( -2M_2 + \frac{50 \cdot 9^2}{4} \right)$$

$$M_2 = M_3 + M_5$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{12}{2.65I_3} \left( +2M_3 - \frac{50 \cdot 12^2}{4} + M_4 \right)$$

$$\theta_4 = \frac{12}{2.65I_3} \left( 2M_4 + M_3 - \frac{50 \cdot 12^2}{4} \right) = 0$$

$$\theta_5 = \frac{6}{6I_2} (2M_5)$$

$$M_{12}^0 = \frac{50 \cdot 9^2}{8} = 506$$

$$M_{34}^0 = \frac{50 \cdot 12^2}{8} = 900$$

$$4.5 (-2M_2 + 1012.5) = 12M_5$$

$$6 (2M_3 + M_4 - 1800) = +2M_5$$

$$2M_4 + M_3 = 1800$$

$$\begin{cases} 4.5 (-2M_3 - 2M_5 + 1012.5) = 12M_5 \\ 2M_3 + M_4 = 1800 - 2M_5 \\ 2M_4 + M_3 = 1800 \end{cases}$$

$$-9M_3 + 4556 = 21M_5 \quad M_5 = 216.96 - 0.4286 M_3$$

$$2M_3 + M_4 - 2M_5 = 1800$$

$$M_4 = 900 - 0.5M_3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2M_3 + 900 - 0.5M_3 - 433.9 + 0.057M_3 = 1800 \\ \hline 2.357M_3 = 1333.9 \end{array}$$

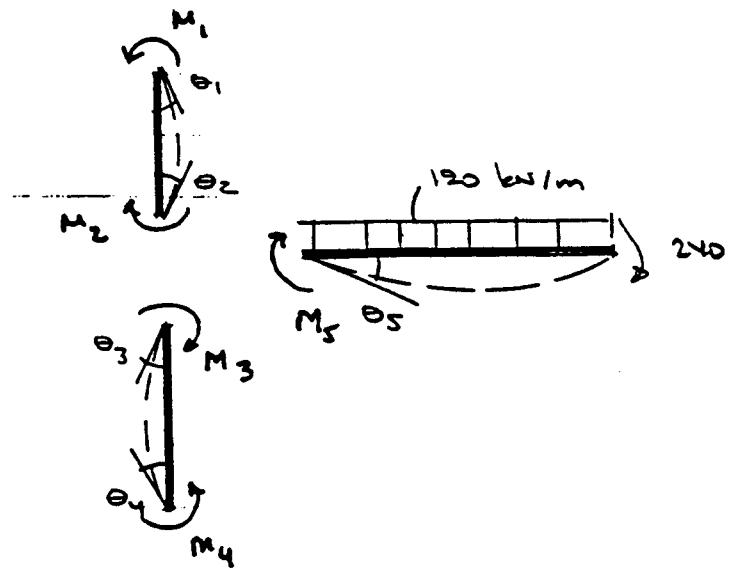
$$M_3 = 565.9 \text{ kNm} \quad M_4 = 617$$

$$M_5 = -25.6 \text{ kNm} \quad M_2 = 565.9 - 25.6 = 540 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_1 = 45 \cdot 50 - \frac{540}{9} = 165 \quad R_4 = 6 \cdot 50 + \frac{617 - 566}{12} = 304.25$$

$$M_{12}^{\max} = 272 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{34} = 309 \text{ kNm}$$



$$M_1 = -0,5 M_2 \quad M_4 = -0,5 M_3 \quad M_2 + M_3 + M_5 = 0$$

$$\Theta_2 = \frac{4}{6EI} (2M_2 + M_1) = \frac{4}{6EI} \cdot 1,5 M_2 = \frac{6M_2}{6EI}$$

$$\Theta_3 = \frac{6}{6EI} (2M_3 + M_4) = \frac{6}{6EI} \cdot 1,5 M_3 = \frac{9M_3}{6EI}$$

$$\Theta_5 = \frac{6}{6EI} (2M_5 - 240 + \frac{120 \cdot 6^2}{4}) = \frac{6}{6EI} (2M_5 + 840)$$

$$\begin{cases} 6M_2 = 9M_3 & M_3 = M_2 \cdot 0,667 \\ 6M_2 = 6(2M_5 + 840) & M_5 = -420 + 0,5M_2 \end{cases}$$

$$M_2 + 0,667 M_2 - 420 + 0,5 M_2 = 0$$

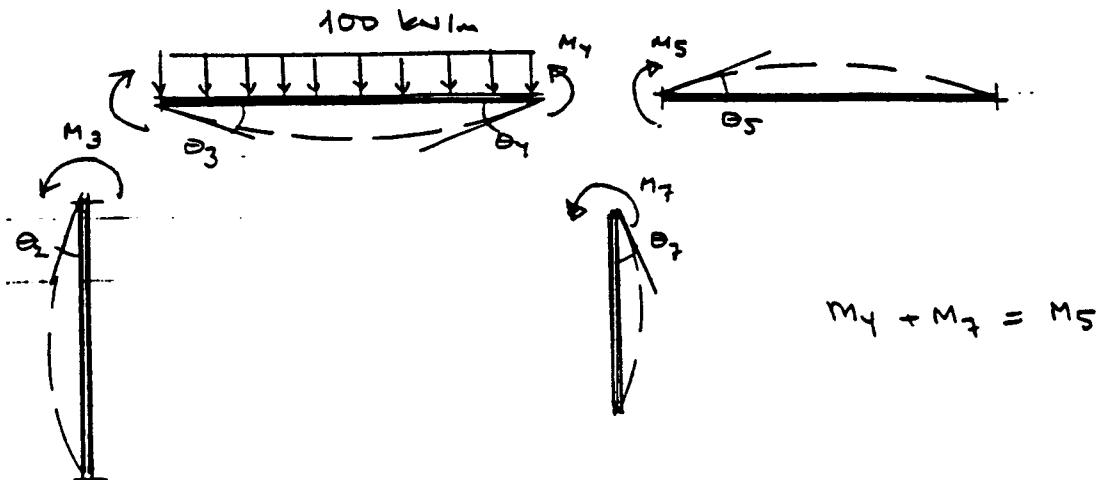
$$2,167 M_2 = 420$$

$$M_2 = \underline{\underline{193,6 \text{ kNm}}} \quad M_3 = \underline{\underline{129,2 \text{ kNm}}} \quad M_5 = \underline{\underline{-323,1 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_1 = \underline{\underline{-96,9 \text{ kNm}}} \quad M_4 = \underline{\underline{-64,6 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$R_6 = 120 \cdot 3 + \frac{240 - 323,1}{6} = 346 \quad M_{56} = \underline{\underline{259 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$M_{56}^0 = \frac{120 \cdot 36}{8} = \underline{\underline{540 \text{ kNm}}}$$



$$M_4 + M_7 = M_5$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta_2 = \frac{7}{2.652} \cdot (-2M_3) = \frac{9}{2.652} \left( \frac{100 \cdot 9^2}{4} + 2M_3 + M_4 \right) \\ \frac{9}{2.652} \left( \frac{100 \cdot 9^2}{4} + 2M_4 + M_3 \right) = \frac{9}{2.652} (-2M_5) \\ \frac{9}{2.652} (-2M_5) = \frac{6}{2.652} (2M_7) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -14M_3 = 9112,5 + 9M_3 + 4,5M_4 \\ 2025 + 2M_4 + M_3 = -2M_5 \end{array} \right.$$

$$-1,5M_5 = 2M_7 \quad M_7 = -0,75M_5 \quad M_5 = M_4 - 0,75M_5$$

$$M_4 = 1,75M_5$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 = 9112,5 + 23M_3 + 7,875M_5 \\ 2025 + 5,5M_5 + M_3 = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad M_3 = -2025 - 5,5M_5$$

$$9112,5 - 46575 - 126,5M_5 + 7,875 \cdot M_5 = 0$$

$$-37462,5 = 110,6 M_5$$

$$M_5 = -316 \text{ kNm}$$

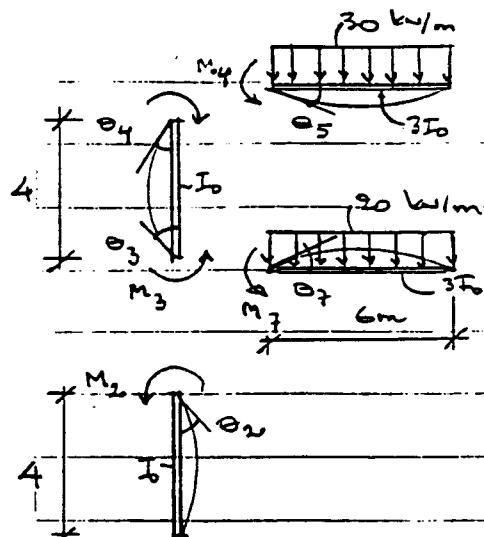
$$\underline{\underline{M_4 = -553 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_7 = +237 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_3 = -288 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$\frac{M_{34}^0 = 1013 \text{ kNm}}{R_3 = 450 + \frac{288 - 553}{9}} = 420,5$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_{34}^{\max} = 596 \text{ kNm}}}$$



$$\theta_4 = \theta_5$$

$$\theta_2 = \theta_3 = \theta_7 \quad (2 \text{ eqns.})$$

$$M_2 + M_3 - M_7 = 0$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{4}{6EI_0} \cdot 2M_2$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{4}{6EI_0} (2M_3 + M_4)$$

$$\theta_4 = \frac{4}{6EI_0} (2M_4 + M_3)$$

$$\theta_7 = \frac{6}{6 \cdot 3EI_0} = \left( -\frac{20 \cdot 6^2}{4} + 2M_7 \right) \quad \theta_5 = \frac{6}{6 \cdot 3EI_0} \left( \frac{30 \cdot 6^2}{4} - 2M_4 \right)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4(2M_4 + M_3) = 2(135 - 3M_4) \\ 8M_2 = 8M_3 + 4M_4 = -180 + 2M_7 \end{array} \right. \quad (1) \quad (2) \quad (3)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_2 + M_3 + M_7 = 0 \\ M_2 = 135 - 3M_4 \end{array} \right. \quad (4)$$

$$(1) \boxed{M_3 = 135 - 3M_4} \quad (2) \boxed{M_7 = 2M_2 + 90} \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4M_2 = 4(135 - 3M_4) + 2M_4 \end{array} \right.$$

$$(4) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_2 + 135 - 3M_4 + 2M_2 + 90 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4M_2 = 540 - 10M_4 \\ 225 + 3M_2 - 3M_4 = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad \boxed{M_4 = 75 + M_2}$$

$$4M_2 = 540 - 750 - 10M_2$$

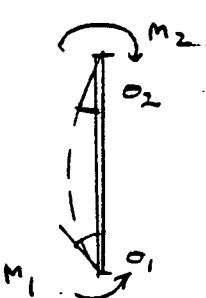
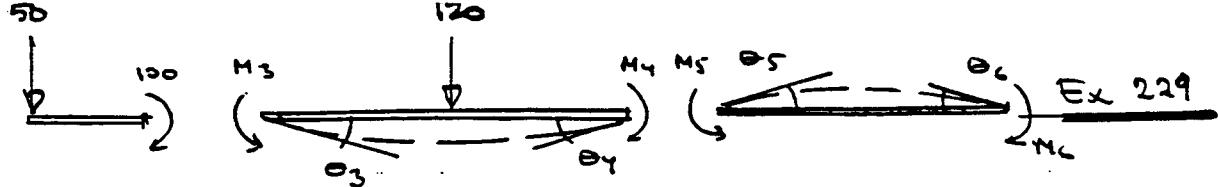
$$14M_2 = -210$$

$$\boxed{M_2 = -15 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\boxed{M_4 = 75 - 15 = 60 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\boxed{M_3 = 135 - 3 \cdot 60 = -45 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\boxed{M_7 = 2 \cdot (-15) + 90 = 60 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\theta_1 = \frac{5}{6EI} (2M_1 + M_2) = 0 \quad \underline{M_1 = -0.5M_2}$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{10}{6EI} (2M_6 + M_5) = 0 \quad \underline{M_6 = -0.5M_5}$$

$$\begin{cases} 100 + M_2 = M_3 \\ M_4 = M_5 + M_7 \end{cases} \quad \underline{M_2 = M_3 - 100}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{5}{6EI} (2M_2 - 0.5M_2) = \frac{8}{4EI} \left( \frac{120 \cdot 8 \cdot 3}{8} - 2M_3 - M_4 \right) \\ \frac{8}{4EI} \left( \frac{3 \cdot 120 \cdot 8}{8} - 2M_4 - M_3 \right) = \frac{5}{6EI} \cdot 2M_7 \\ \frac{5}{6EI} \cdot 2M_7 = \frac{10}{6EI} (2M_5 - 0.5 \cdot M_5) \end{cases}$$

$$7.5M_2 = 2880 - 16M_3 - 8M_4$$

$$2880 - 16M_4 - 8M_3 = 10M_7$$

$$10M_7 = 15M_5$$

$$\underline{M_7 = 1.5 \cdot M_5}$$

$$\underline{M_4 = 2.5 \cdot M_5}$$

$$\begin{cases} 7.5M_3 - 750 = 2880 - 16M_3 - 20M_5 \\ 2880 - 40M_5 - 8M_3 = 15M_5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 23.5M_3 + 20M_5 = 3630 \\ 8M_3 + 55M_5 = 2880 \end{cases} \quad \underline{M_3 = 360 - 6.875M_5}$$

$$8460 - 161.56M_5 + 20M_5 = 3630$$

$$4830 = 141.56M_5$$

$$\underline{M_5 = 34.1 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_3 = 125.4 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_4 = 85.3 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_2 = 51.2 \text{ kNm}}$$

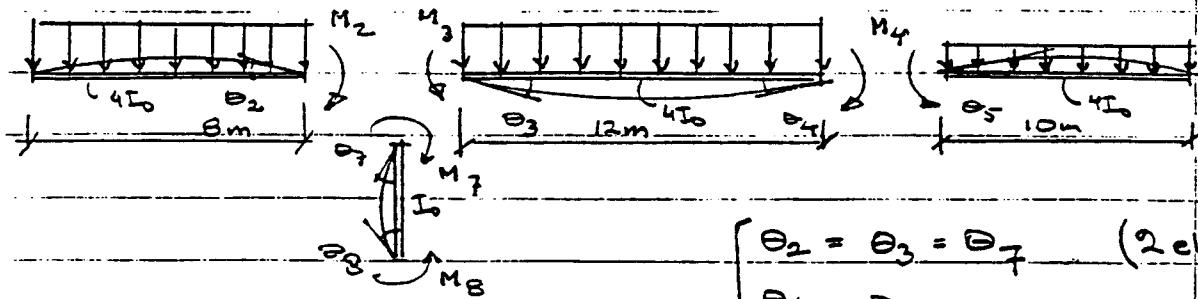
$$\underline{M_7 = 25.4 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_1 = -12.7 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$\underline{M_6 = -17.1 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$R_4 = 60 + \frac{85.3 - 125.4}{8} = 55.0$$

$$\underline{M_{34} = 135 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$\begin{cases} \theta_2 = \theta_3 = \theta_7 & (2 \text{ ckr.}) \\ \theta_4 = \theta_5 & \theta_8 = 0 \\ M_2 - M_3 + M_7 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left[ \frac{\frac{4}{6} \cdot 30 \cdot 8^2}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 80} \left( 2M_2 - \frac{30 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) = \frac{\frac{6}{12} \cdot 30 \cdot 12^2}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 80} \left( -2M_3 - M_4 + \frac{30 \cdot 12^2}{4} \right) = \frac{4 \cdot 2}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 80} (2M_7 + M_8) \right]$$

$$\left[ \left( -2M_4 - M_3 + \frac{30 \cdot 12^2}{4} \right) \frac{12}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 80} = \left( 2M_4 - \frac{30 \cdot 10^2}{4} \right) \cdot \frac{10}{6 \cdot 4 \cdot 80} \right]$$

$$M_2 - M_3 + M_7 = 0 \quad 2M_8 + M_7 = 0 \quad M_8 = -0,5M_7$$

$$2M_2 - 480 = 1,5 (-2M_3 - M_4 + 1080) = 3 \cdot M_7 \quad M_7 = \frac{2M_2}{3} - 160$$

$$(-2M_4 - M_3 + 1080) \cdot 1,2 = 2M_4 - 500$$

$$M_2 - M_3 + M_7 = 0 \quad M_3 = M_2 + \frac{2M_2}{3} - 160 = \frac{5M_2}{3} - 160$$

$$\begin{cases} 2M_2 - 480 = -3M_3 - 1,5M_4 + 1620 \\ -2M_4 - 1,2M_3 + 1296 = 2M_4 - 500 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2M_2 + 3 \left( \frac{5M_2}{3} - 160 \right) + 1,5M_4 = 2100 \\ -4,4M_4 - 1,2 \left( \frac{5M_2}{3} - 160 \right) + 1796 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 7M_2 + 1,5M_4 = 2580 \\ -4,4M_4 - 2M_2 + 1908 = 0 \end{cases} \quad M_2 = 994 - 2,2M_4$$

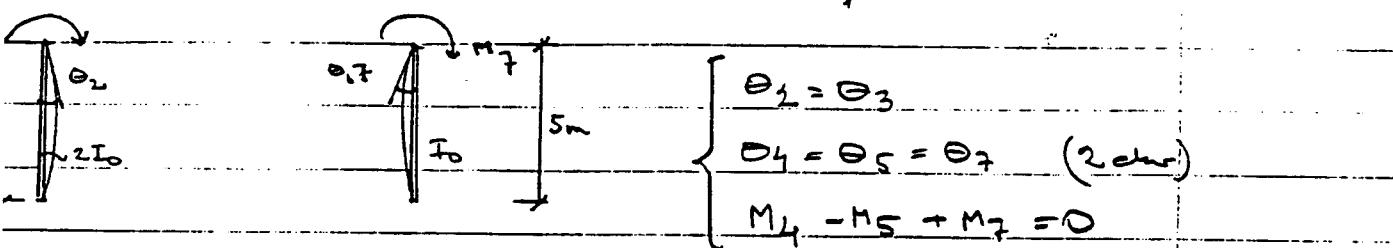
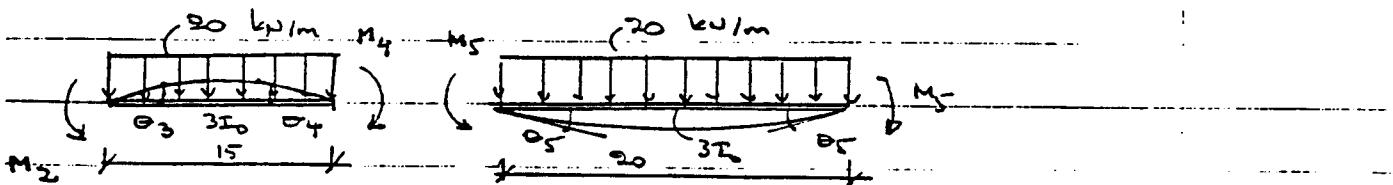
$$6958 - 15,7M_4 + 1,5M_4 = 2580 \quad M_4 = 315 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = 994 - 2,2 \cdot 315 = 301 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_3 = \frac{5 \cdot 301}{3} - 160 = 342 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_7 = \frac{2 \cdot 301}{3} - 160 = 41 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_8 = -0,5 \cdot 41 = -20 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \theta_2 = \theta_3 \\ \theta_4 = \theta_5 = \theta_7 \quad (\text{2 char}) \\ M_4 - M_5 + M_7 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{5}{6 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 I_0} \cdot (-2M_2) = \frac{15}{6 \cdot 3 I_0} \left( 2M_2 + M_4 - \frac{20 \cdot 15^2}{4} \right)$$

$$\frac{15^3}{6 \cdot 3 I_0} \left( 2M_4 + M_2 - \frac{20 \cdot 15^2}{4} \right) = \frac{20^4}{6 \cdot 3 I_0} \left( -2M_5 + M_5 + \frac{20 \cdot 20^2}{4} \right) = \frac{5^3}{6 \cdot 3 I_0} \cdot (-2M_7)$$

$$M_4 - M_5 + M_7 = 0$$

$$\{-5M_2 = 10M_2 + 5M_4 - 5625 \quad \text{ok}$$

$$6M_4 + 3M_2 - 3375 = -8M_5 - 4M_5 + 8000 = 6M_7$$

$$M_4 - M_5 + M_7 = 0$$

$$M_7 = -2M_5 + 1333 \quad \text{ok.}$$

$$M_4 - M_5 - 2M_5 + 1333 = 0$$

$$M_5 = \frac{M_4}{3} + 444,4 \quad \text{ok}$$

$$\{-15M_2 = 5M_4 - 5625 \quad \text{ok}$$

$$M_4 = -3M_2 + 1125 \quad \text{ok.}$$

$$6M_4 + 3M_2 - 3375 = -12 \left( \frac{M_4}{3} + 444,4 \right) + 8000$$

$$= -4M_4 - 5333 + 8000$$

$$10M_4 + 3M_2 = 6042$$

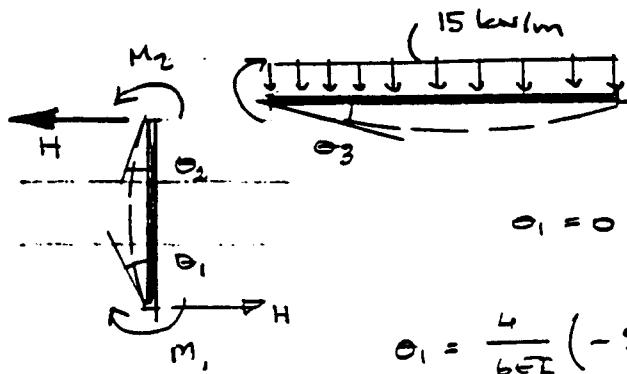
$$-30M_2 + 11250 + 3M_2 = 6042$$

$$27M_2 = 5208 \quad M_2 = 193 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_4 = -3 \cdot 193 + 1125 = 546 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_5 = 546/3 + 444,4 = 626 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_7 = -2 \cdot 626 + 1333 = 80 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\theta_1 = 0 \quad \theta_2 = \theta_3$$

$$\theta_1 = \frac{4}{6EI} (-2M_1 - M_2) = 0$$

$$M_1 = -0,5 M_2$$

$$\frac{4}{6EI} (-2M_2 - M_1) = \frac{10}{6EI} \left( 2M_2 + \frac{15 \cdot 10^2}{4} \right)$$

$$4(-1,5 M_2) = 10(2M_2 + 375)$$

$$-0,6 M_2 = 2M_2 + 375$$

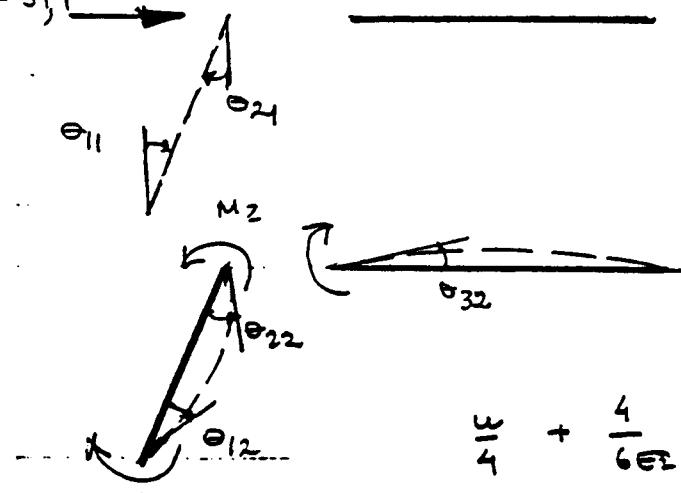
$$M_2 = -144,2 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_1 = +72,1 \text{ kNm}$$

FRI RUM

$$\rightarrow \uparrow H \cdot 4 - 144,2 - 72,1 = 0$$

$$H = 54,1 \text{ kN}$$



$$\theta_{11} + \theta_{12} = 0$$

$$-\theta_{21} + \theta_{22} = \theta_{32}$$

$$\frac{u}{4} + \frac{4}{6EI} (2M_1 + M_2) = 0$$

$$-\frac{u}{4} + \frac{4}{6EI} (2M_2 + M_1) = -\frac{10}{6EI} \cdot 2M_2$$

$$\frac{4}{6EI} (2M_1 + M_2) + \frac{4}{6EI} (2M_2 + M_1) = -\frac{20}{6EI} M_2$$

$$12M_1 + 12M_2 = -20M_2 \quad M_2 = -\frac{12M_1}{32} = -0,375 M_1$$

$$\curvearrowleft 54,1 \cdot 4 + M_1 - M_2 = 0 \quad M_2 = +59,0 \text{ kNm}$$

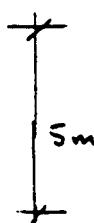
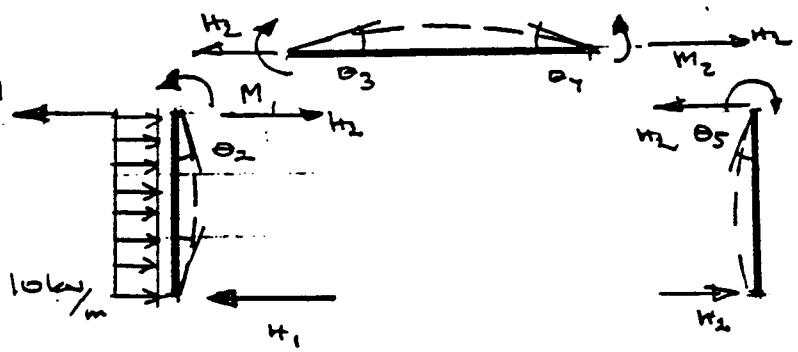
$$216,3 + M_1 + 0,375 M_1 = 0$$

$$M_1 = -157,3 \text{ kNm}$$

SAMMELSTÄMME

$$M_1^{\text{tot}} = +72,1 - 157,3 = -85,2$$

$$M_2^{\text{tot}} = -144,2 + 59,0 = -85,2$$



Festigkeitslinie

$$\begin{cases} \frac{s}{6EI} \left( \frac{10 \cdot 5^2}{4} + 2M_1 \right) = \frac{12}{6EI} (-2M_1 - M_2) \\ \frac{12}{6EI} (-2M_2 - M_1) = \frac{5}{6EI} (2M_2) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 62,5 + 2M_1 = -4,8M_1 - 2,4M_2 \\ -4,8M_2 - 2,4M_1 = 2M_2 \end{cases} \quad M_1 = -\frac{6,8}{2,7} M_2 = -2,833 M_2$$

$$62,5 - 19,267 M_2 + 2,4 M_2 = 0$$

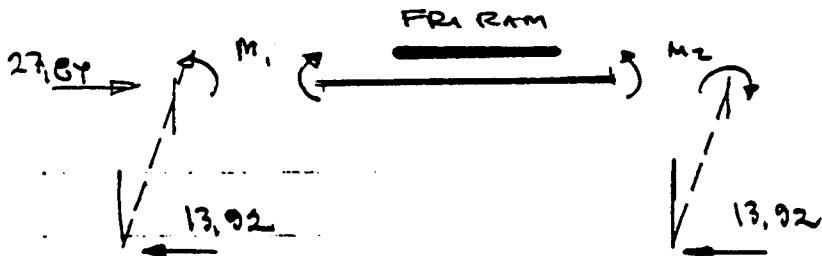
$$\underline{\underline{M_2 = +3,7055}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_1 = -10,5 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$H_2 = \frac{3,7}{5} = 0,74 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{↑ } 10,5 + 0,74 \cdot 5 - H_1 + 10 \cdot 5 \cdot 2,5 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{H_1 = 27,84 \text{ kN}}}$$



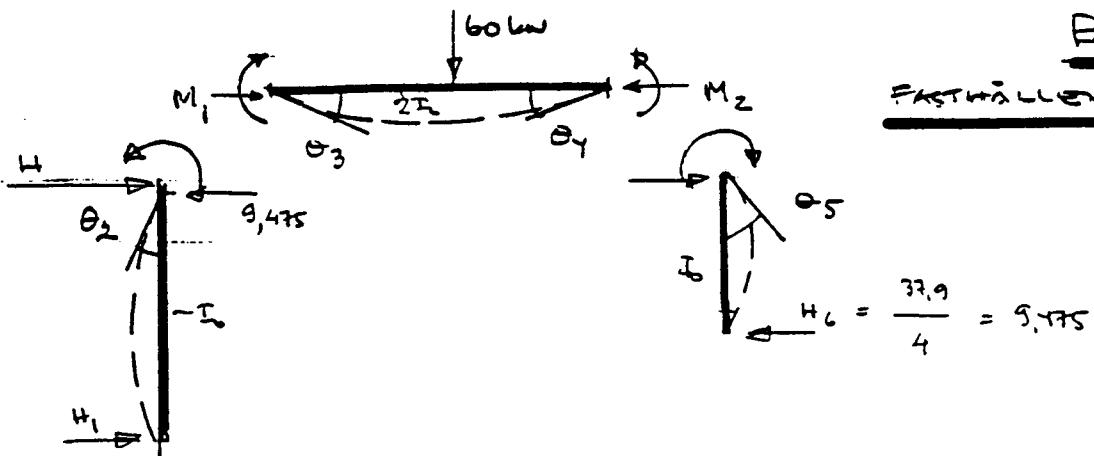
$$\underline{\underline{M_1 = 13,92 \cdot 5 = +69,6 \text{ kNm}}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{M_2 = -69,6 \text{ kNm}}}$$

Symmetriestellung

$$\begin{aligned} M_1^{\text{tot}} &= -10,5 + 69,6 = +59,1 \text{ kNm} & M_0 &= \frac{10 \cdot 5^2}{8} = 31 \\ M_2^{\text{tot}} &= +3,7 - 69,6 = -65,9 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$H_1 = \frac{10,5}{2} + \frac{59,1}{5} = 36,82 \quad M_{max} = 67,8 \text{ kNm}$$



$$\frac{6}{I_0} (-2M_1) = \frac{4}{I_0} \left( 2M_1 + M_2 + \frac{3 \cdot 60 \cdot 8}{8} \right)$$

$$\frac{-8}{2I_0} \left( 2M_2 + M_1 + \frac{3 \cdot 60 \cdot 8}{8} \right) = \frac{4}{I_0} \cdot (-2M_2)$$

$$\begin{cases} -3M_1 = 2M_1 + M_2 + 180 \\ 2M_2 + M_1 + 180 = -2M_2 \end{cases}$$

$$M_1 = -4M_2 - 180$$

$$0 = -20M_2 - 900 - M_2 + 180$$

$$19M_2 = -720$$

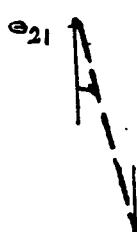
$$M_2 = -37,9 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_1 = -28,4 \text{ kNm}$$

(R)

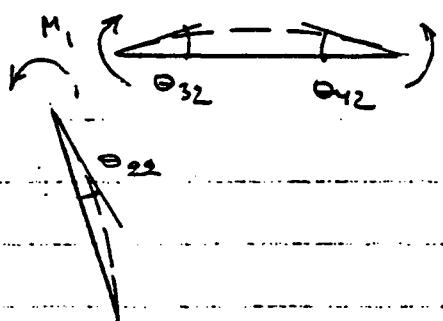
$$\textcircled{1} \quad 28,4 + (H - 9,475) \cdot 6 = 0 \quad H = 4,74 \text{ kN}$$

4,74 kN

FR1 RAM

$$\theta_{32} = \theta_{22} + \theta_{21}$$

$$\theta_{42} = \theta_{52} - \theta_{51}$$



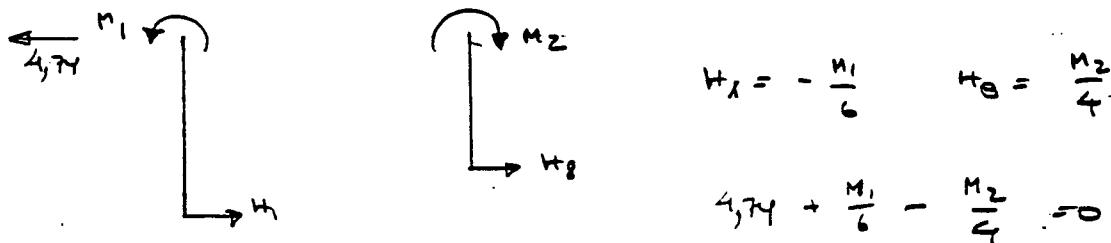
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{u}{6} + \frac{6}{6EI} (+2M_1) = \frac{84}{2 \cdot 6EI} (-2M_1 - M_2) \\ - \frac{84}{2 \cdot 6EI} (-2M_2 - M_1) = \frac{4}{6EI} \cdot 2M_2 - \frac{u}{4} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} u + \frac{72M_1}{6EI} = - \frac{48M_1 - 24M_2}{6EI} \\ - \frac{32M_2 - 16M_1}{6EI} = \frac{32M_2}{6EI} - u \end{array} \right.$$

$$-120M_1 - 24M_2 = 64M_2 + 16M_1$$

$$-88M_2 = 136M_1$$

$$M_1 = -0,647M_2$$



$$28,44 + M_1 - 1,5M_2 = 0$$

$$28,44 - 9,647M_2 - 1,5M_2 = 0$$

$$M_2 = +13,2 \text{ kNm}$$

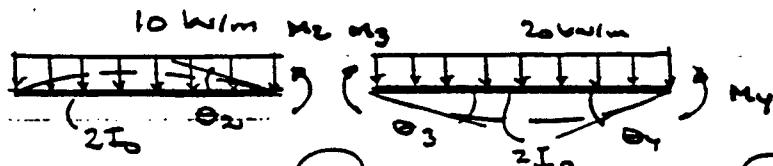
$$M_1 = -8,6 \text{ kNm}$$

### SUMMAN STÅLL NING

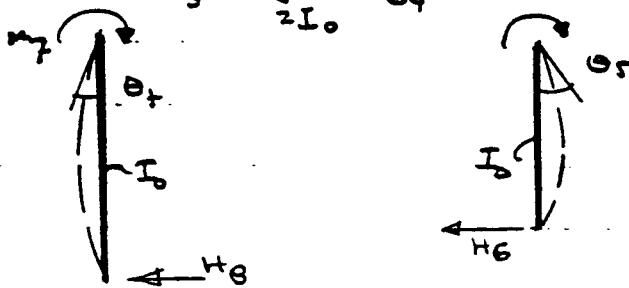
$$M_1 = -28,4 - 8,6 = -37,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_2 = -37,9 + 13,2 = -24,7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_4 = 30 + \frac{24,7 - 37,0}{8} = 28,46 \quad M_{fri} = 28,46 \cdot 4 - 24,7 = 89$$



PASTHÄLLEN



$$\frac{8^4}{6250} \left( -2M_2 - \frac{10 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) = \frac{6}{6250} \cdot 2M_7$$

$$\frac{6}{6250} \cdot 2M_7 = \frac{8^4}{6250} \left( 2M_3 + M_4 + \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right)$$

$$\frac{8}{6250} \left( 2M_4 + M_3 + \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{4} \right) = \frac{4}{6250} \cdot (-2M_7)$$

②, 7

$$-2M_2 - 160 = 3M_7$$

$$M_2 = -1,5M_7 - 80$$

3, 4, 7

$$3M_7 = 2M_3 + M_4 + 320$$

3, 4

$$2M_4 + M_3 + 320 = -2M_7$$

$$M_3 = -4M_4 - 320$$

2, 3, 7

$$M_2 = M_3 + M_7$$

$$\begin{cases} 3M_7 = -8M_4 - 640 + M_4 + 320 \\ -1,5M_7 - 80 = -4M_4 - 320 + M_7 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3M_7 + 7M_4 = -320 \\ 4M_4 = 2,5M_7 - 240 \end{cases}$$

$$M_7 = 96 + 1,6M_4$$

$$288 + 4,8M_4 + 7M_4 = -320$$

$$11,6M_4 = -608$$

$$M_4 = -51,53$$

$$M_7 = 96 - 1,6 \cdot 51,53 = +13,56$$

$$M_3 = -113,90$$

$$M_2 = -109,34$$

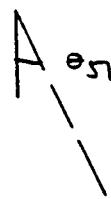
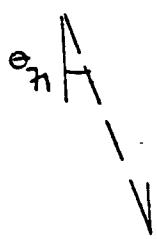
$$H_B = \frac{13,56}{6}$$

$$H_G = \frac{51,53}{4} \quad H = 10,69 \text{ at higher}$$

Per com.

25

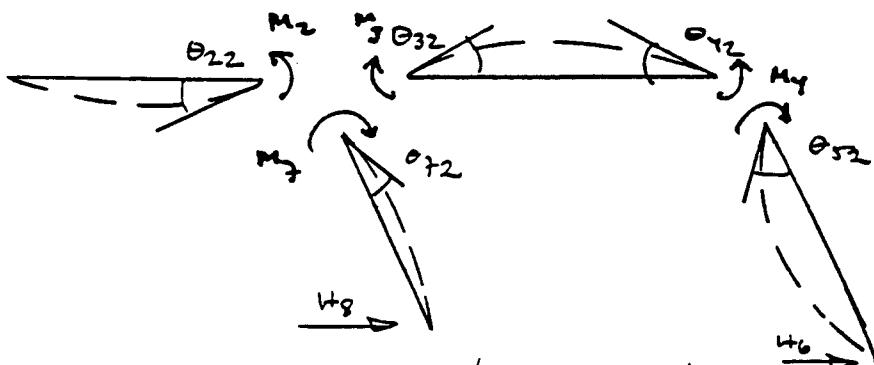
10,62



$$\theta_{22} = \theta_{32}$$

$$\Theta_{22} = \Theta_{71} + \Theta_{72}$$

$$\Theta_{42} = \theta_{52} - \theta_7$$



$$\frac{M_7}{6} + \frac{M_4}{4} = 10,62$$

$$M_7 + 1,5 M_4 = 63,7$$

$$\frac{0}{6350} \cdot 2m_2 = \frac{0}{6200} (-2m_3 - m_4)$$

$$\frac{8 \cdot k}{6 \cdot k \in R_0} \cdot 2m_2 = \frac{u}{6} - \frac{6 \cdot b}{6 \in R_0} \cdot 2m_7$$

$$u = \frac{(8m_2 + 12m_7)G}{6EI_0}$$

$$\frac{\frac{3 \cdot 4^2}{6 \cdot 2 \pi E_0}}{(-2M_4 - M_3)} = \frac{4 \cdot 4}{6E_0} \cdot 2M_4 - \frac{u}{4} \quad u = \frac{+32M_4 + 32M_4 + 16M_3}{6E_0}$$

$$M_2 = m_3 + m_7$$

$$48M_2 + 72M_7 = +64M_4 + 16M_3$$

$$2m_2 + 2m_3 + m_4 = 0$$

$$\mu_2 = \mu_3 + \mu_7$$

$$48M_3 + 48M_7 + 72M_7 = +64M_4 + 16M_3$$

$$2M_3 + 2M_7 + 2K_3 + M_4 = 0$$

$$(32M_3 + 120M_7 - 64M_4) = 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4M_3 + M_4 + 2M_7 = 0 \\ 32M_3 = -8M_4 - 16M_7 \end{array} \right.$$

$$-8M_4 - 16M_2 + 120M_2 - 64M_4 = 0$$

$$-72M_y + 104m_f = 0$$

$$-72M_y + 6628 - 156M_y = 0.$$

$$662.8 = 228 \text{ m}_y$$

$$M_4 = + 29.07 \text{ km}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \underline{M_7 = +20,12 \text{ kNm}} \\ \underline{M_3 = -17,32 \text{ kNm}} \\ \underline{M_2 = +2,80 \text{ kNm}} \end{array}$$

SUMMEN STÄLLENG:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} M_2 &= -100,34 + 2,80 &= \underline{\underline{-97,5}} \\ M_3 &= -113,90 - 17,32 &= \underline{\underline{-131,2}} \\ M_4 &= -57,53 + 29,07 &= \underline{\underline{-22,5}} \\ M_7 &= +13,56 + 20,12 &= \underline{\underline{+33,7}} \end{array}$$

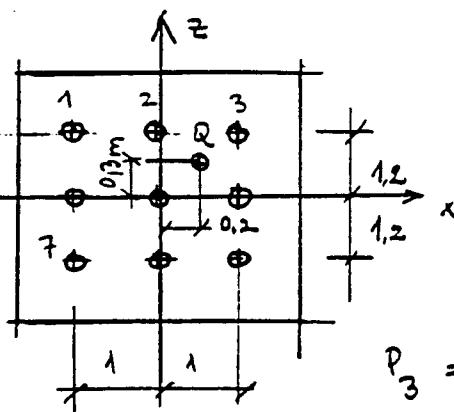
Korrekt!

$$M_{34}^0 = \frac{20 \cdot 8^2}{8} = 160$$

$$R_1 = 10 \cdot 4 - \frac{97,5}{8} = 27,8 \quad M_{12}^{\max} = 38,7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$R_4 = 20 \cdot 4 + \frac{22,5 - 131,2}{8} = 66,4 \quad M_{34}^{\max} = 87,8$$

Ex 236



$$M_z = 1900 \cdot 0,2 = 380 \text{ kNm}$$

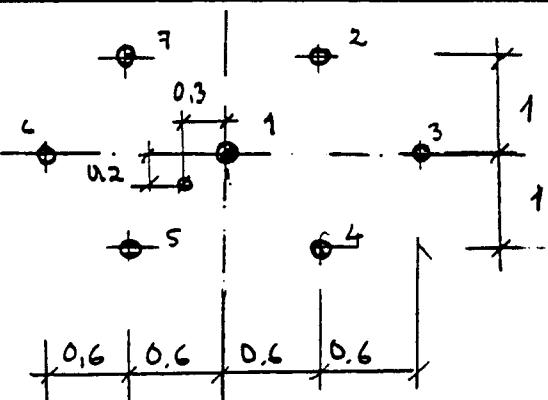
$$M_x = 1900 \cdot 0,3 = 570 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\Sigma r_x^2 = 6 \cdot 1^2 = 6 \text{ m}^2 \quad \Sigma r_z^2 = 6 \cdot 1,2^2 = 8,64 \text{ m}^2$$

$$P_3 = \frac{1900}{9} + \frac{380}{6} \cdot 1 + \frac{570}{8,64} \cdot 1,2 = 353 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_7 = 211 - 63 - 79 = 69 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 237



$$\Sigma r_x^2 = 4 \cdot 0,6^2 + 2 \cdot 1,2^2 = 4,32 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\Sigma r_z^2 = 4 \cdot 1^2 = 4 \text{ m}^2$$

$$M_z = 1900 \cdot 0,3 = 570 \text{ kNm}$$

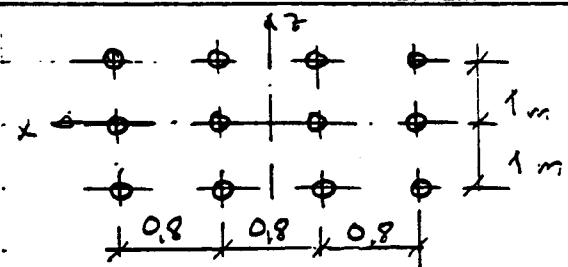
$$M_x = 1900 \cdot 0,2 = 380 \text{ kNm}$$

$$P_5 = \frac{1900}{7} + \frac{570}{4,32} \cdot 0,6 + \frac{380}{4} \cdot 1 = 446 \text{ kN}$$

$$(P_6 = \frac{1900}{7} + \frac{570}{4,32} \cdot 1,2 = 430 \text{ kN})$$

$$P_2 = 271,4 - 79,2 - 95 = 97 \text{ kN}$$

Ex 238



$$\Sigma r_x^2 = 6 \cdot 0,4^2 + 6 \cdot 1,2^2 = 9,6 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\Sigma r_z^2 = 8 \cdot 1^2 = 8 \text{ m}^2$$

$$M_z = 1800 \cdot e_x \quad M_x = 1800 \cdot 0,2 = 360$$

$$P_{max} = \frac{1800}{12} + \frac{1800 \cdot e_x \cdot 1,2}{9,6} + \frac{360 \cdot 1}{8} = 330 \quad e_x = 0,6 \text{ m}$$

$$P_{min} = \frac{1800}{12} - \frac{1800 \cdot e_x \cdot 1,2}{9,6} - \frac{360 \cdot 1}{8} = 0 \quad e_x = 0,47 \text{ m}$$

WRÖGELMOS!

$$3.0 + 1.1 + 1.2 = 5.3$$

$$\tan \alpha = 0.25$$

$$e = 0.6 \text{ m}$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0.24$$

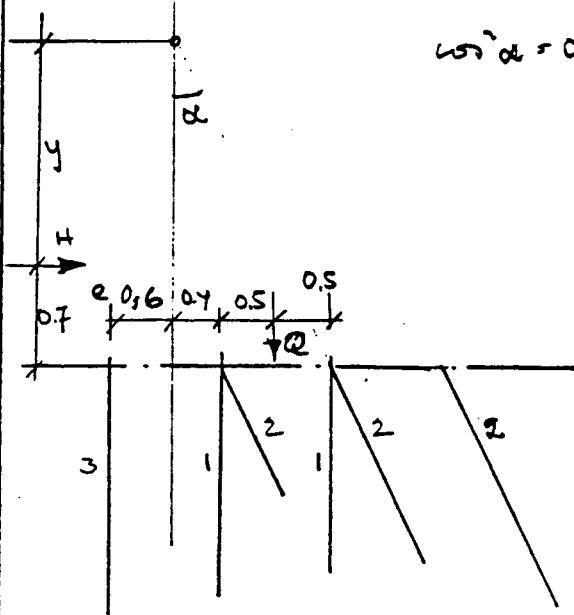
$$z_0 = 4 \cdot 1.4 = 5.6 \text{ m}$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0.97$$

$$\curvearrowright M = 2600 \cdot 0.9 - 400 \cdot 4.9 = 380$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha = 0.94$$

$$\sum r^2 = 3 \cdot 0.6^2 + 1 \cdot 0.4^2 + 1 \cdot 1.4^2 + \\ + 4 \cdot 1^2 \cdot 0.94 = 6.96^2$$



An  $Q = 2800 \text{ kN}$  erhält

$$P_V = \frac{2600}{5} = 520 \text{ kN} \quad P_S = 0$$

An  $H = 400 \text{ kN}$  erhält

$$P_V = -\frac{400}{5 \cdot \tan \alpha} = -\frac{400}{5 \cdot 0.25} = -320$$

$$P_S = +\frac{400}{6 \cdot 0.24} = 278 \text{ kN}$$

An  $M$  erhält

$$P_i = \frac{380}{6.96} r_i = 54.6 \cdot r_i$$

100mm

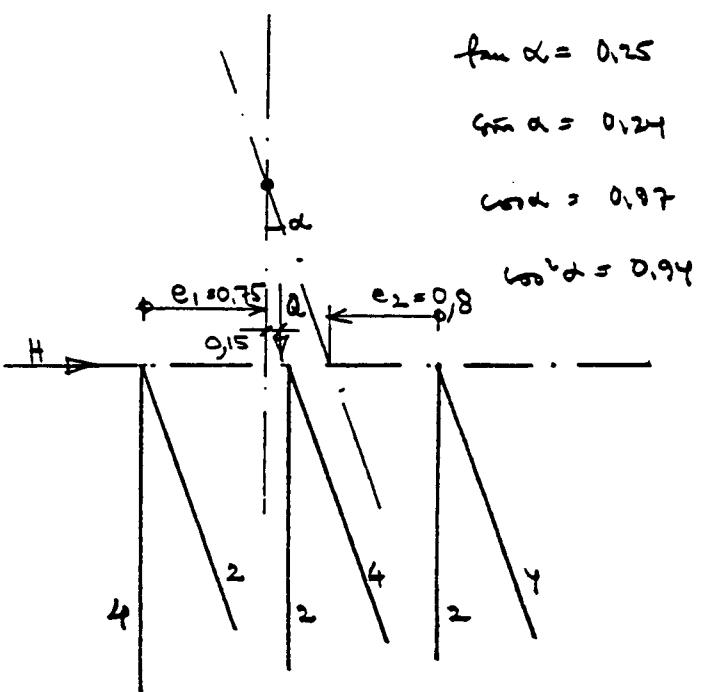
Au	pale	a	b <sub>2</sub>	c <sub>2</sub>	b <sub>13</sub>	c <sub>13</sub>	d
Q		520	520	520	-	-	-
H		-320	-320	-320	+278	+278	+278
M		-33	+22	+76	-53	0	+53
$\Sigma$		+167	+222	+276	+225	+278	+331

$$4.0 + 2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 = 8 e_1$$

$$e_1 = 0,75 \text{ m}$$

$$4.0 + 4 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 = 10 e_2$$

$$e_2 = 0,8 \text{ m}$$



$$y = 4(0,25 + 0,20) = 1,8 \text{ m}$$

$$\sum r_i^2 = 4 \cdot 0,75^2 + 2 \cdot 0,25^2 + 2 \cdot 1,25^2 + \\ + (2 \cdot 1,2^2 + 4 \cdot 0,2^2 + 4 \cdot 0,8^2) 0,94 = \\ 10,76$$

$$M = 5600 \cdot 0,15 - 530 \cdot 1,8 = -114$$

to Q erheils

$$P_V = \frac{5600}{8} = 700 \text{ kN} - P_S = 0$$

to H erheils

$$P_V = - \frac{530}{8 \cdot 0,25} = - 265 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_S = + \frac{530}{10 \cdot 0,24} = + 221 \text{ kN}$$

to M = - 420 erheils

$$P_i = \frac{-114}{10,76} \cdot r_i = -10,6 r_i$$

+ VERTIKAL

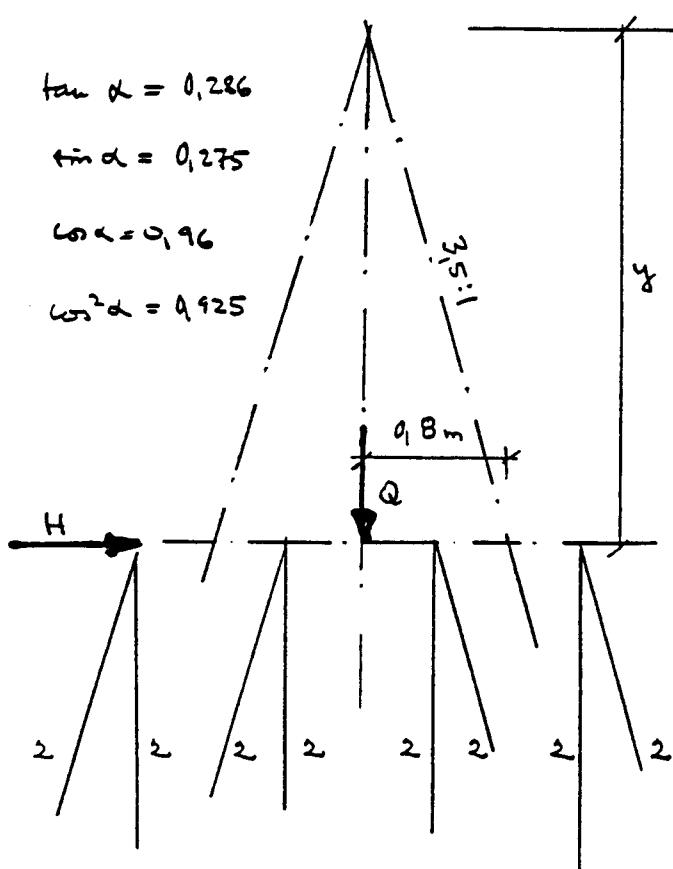
Au	Pole	a = 345	b 25	c 25	a 16	b 1346	c 1346
Q		700	700	700	—	—	—
H		-265	-265	-265	+221	+221	+221
M		+8	-3	-13	+12	+2	-8
$\Sigma$		443	432	422	233	223	213

$$\tan \alpha = 0,286$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0,275$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0,96$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha = 0,925$$



Ex 241

$$y = 3,5 \cdot 0,8 = 2,8 \text{ m}$$

$$M = -50 \cdot 2,8 = -140 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\sum r^2 = 8 \cdot 0,4^2 \cdot 0,925 +$$

$$4 \cdot 0,4^2 + 4 \cdot 1,2^2 = 7,58 \text{ m}^2$$

$Q_{\text{ges}}$

$$P_V = \frac{3200}{8 + 8 \cdot 0,925} = 208 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_S = 208 \cdot 0,96 = 200 \text{ kN}$$

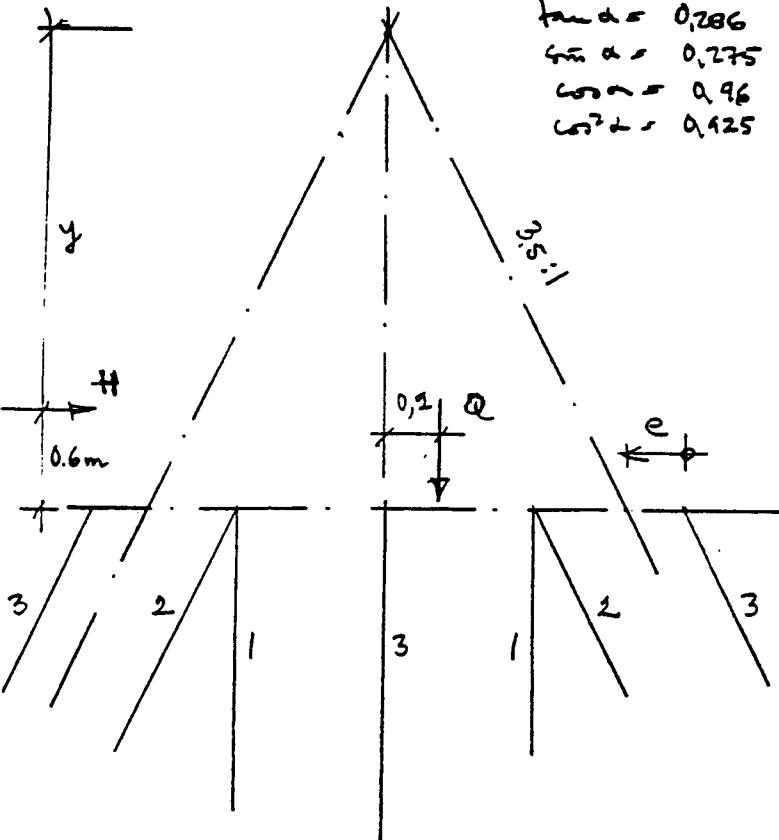
$H_{\text{ges}}$

$$P_V = 0$$

$$P_S = \pm \frac{50}{8 \cdot 0,275} = \pm 23 \text{ kN}$$

VERTIKALA

	$a_{14}$	$b_{14}$	$a_{23}$	$b_{23}$	$c_{23}$	$d_{23}$	$c_{14}$	$d_{14}$
$Q$	200	200	208	208	208	208	200	200
$H$	-23	-23	0	0	0	0	+23	+23
$M$	+7	-7	+22	+7	-7	-22	+7	-7
	184	170	230	215	201	196	230	216



$$\tan \alpha = 0,286 \quad 3,0 + 2 \cdot 1 = 5e$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0,275 \quad e = 0,40 \text{ m}$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0,96$$

$$\cos^2 \alpha = 0,925$$

$$y = 1,6 \cdot 3,8 - 0,6 = 5 \text{ m}$$

$$\sum r_i^2 = (6 \cdot 0,7^2 + 4 \cdot 0,6^2) 0,925 \\ + 2 \cdot 1^2 = 4,22 \text{ m}^2$$

$$M = 5500 \cdot 0,2 - 160 \cdot 5 = \\ = 300 \text{ kNm}$$

zu Q

$$P_V = \frac{5500}{5 + 10 \cdot 0,925} = 386 \text{ kN}$$

$$P_S = 386 \cdot 0,96 = 371$$

zu H

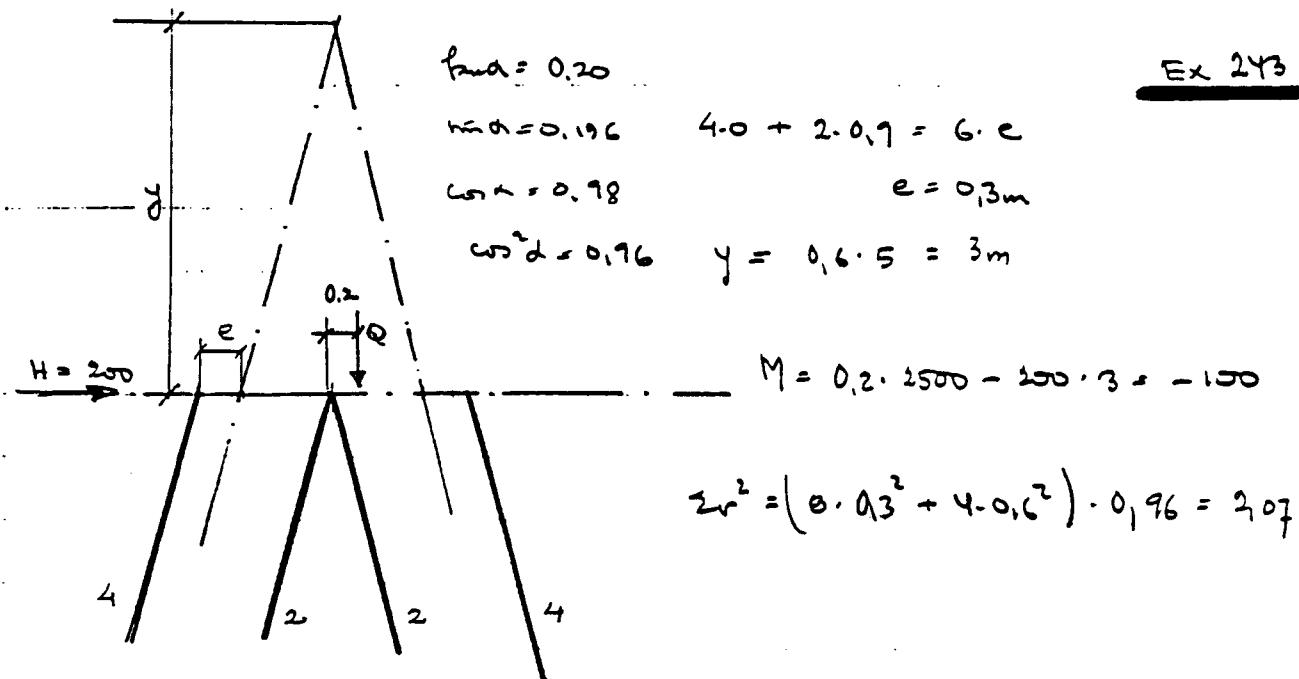
$$P_V = 0 \quad P_S = \pm \frac{160}{10 \cdot 0,275} = \pm 58 \text{ kN}$$

zu M

$$P_i = \frac{300}{4,22} \cdot r_i = 71 \cdot r_i$$

Verfahren

Kraft an Päle	b <sub>2</sub>	c	d <sub>2</sub>	a	b <sub>13</sub>	d <sub>13</sub>	e
Q	386	386	386	371	371	371	371
H	0	0	0	-58	-58	+58	+58
M	-71	0	+71	-27	+41	-41	+27
	315	386	457	286	354	388	456

Au Q

$$P_V = 0$$

$$P_S = \frac{2500 \cdot \cos \alpha}{0 + 12 \cdot \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{2500 \cdot 0.96}{12 \cdot 0.96} = 213 \text{ kN}$$

Au H

$$P_V = 0$$

$$P_S = \pm \frac{2500}{12 \cdot 0.196} = -85 \text{ kN}$$

Au M

$$P_S = \frac{-100}{2.07} \cdot r_i = -48.3 r_i$$

	$a$	$b_{14}$	$b_{23}$	$c$
$Q$	213	213	213	213
$H$	-85	-85	+85	+85
$M$	+14	-28	+28	-14
$\Sigma$	142	100	326	284

$$m = H \cdot 0.6 \quad (\text{mohrs})$$

As Q entfällt

$$P_V = \frac{2160}{4} = 540 \text{ kN} \quad | P_S = 0$$

As H entfällt

$$P_V = - \frac{H}{4 \cdot \tan \alpha} = - \frac{H}{4 \cdot 0.20}$$

$$P_S = \frac{H}{B \cdot \sin \alpha} = \frac{H}{B \cdot 0.196}$$

As M entfällt

$$P_i = \frac{-H \cdot 0.6}{2.92} \cdot r_i' = -1.205 r_i' \cdot H$$

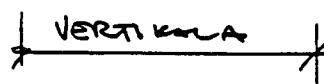
Momentenbilanz in b<sub>25</sub> = 0

$$\sum r_i'^2 = 4 \cdot 0.5^2 + B \cdot 0.5^2 \cdot 0.96 = 2.92 \text{ m}^2$$

$$P = 540 - \frac{H}{0.8} - \frac{H \cdot 0.205 \cdot 0.5}{0.103} = 0$$

$$540 = 1.353 H$$

$$\underline{\underline{H = 399 \text{ kN}}}$$



$\text{hr}$	$\text{tale}$	$a_{25}$	$b_{25}$	$a_{1346}$	$b_{1346}$
Q		540	540	0	0
H		-499	-499	+254	+254
M		+40	-40	+40	-40
$\Sigma$		82	0	294	214

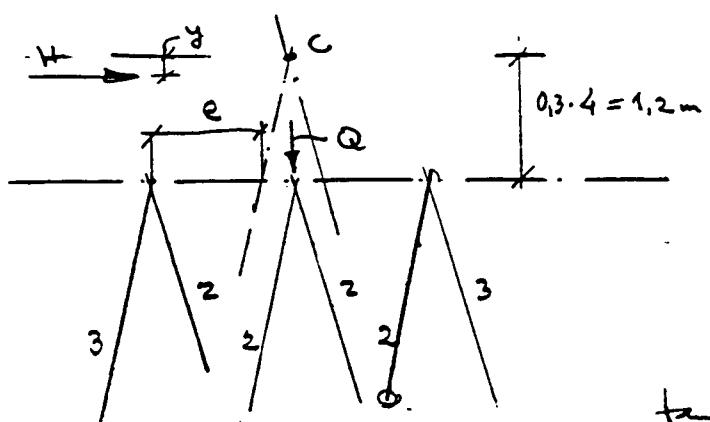
$$3 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 2,1 + 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 = 7 \cdot e$$

$$e = 1,8 \text{ m}$$

$$y = 1,2 - 1 = 0,2 \text{ m}$$

$$M = 825 \cdot 0,2 = 165 \text{ kNm}$$

MUTURES!



$$\tan \alpha = 0,25$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0,24$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0,97 \quad \underline{\cos^2 \alpha = 0,94}$$

$$z_r^2 = (6 \cdot 1,8^2 + 4 \cdot 0,93^2 + 4 \cdot 2,4^2) \cdot 0,94 = 40,3 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\underline{\text{zu } Q} \quad P_s = \frac{Q}{14 \cdot 0,94} \cdot 0,97 = 0,0737 \cdot Q$$

$$\underline{\text{zu } H} \quad P_s = \pm \frac{825}{14 \cdot 0,24} = \pm 245,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$\underline{\text{zu } M} \quad P_s = \frac{-165}{40,3} r_i = -4,09 r_i$$

$$0,0737 Q - 245,5 - 4,09 \cdot 240 \cdot 0,97 = 0$$

$$Q = 3460 \text{ kN}$$

$$3460 = 6 \cdot 10 \cdot x \cdot 24$$

$$\underline{x = 240 \text{ m}}$$

$$H = 360 \cdot 4 = 1440 \text{ kN/m}^2 \text{ (max)}$$

$$\sum r^2 = \frac{n}{2} \cdot 1^2 \cdot 2 = n \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$$

5m

5/

3300

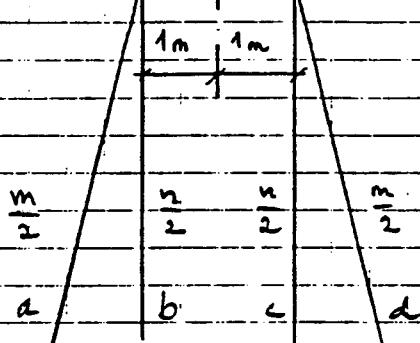
360

1m

Av Q

$$P_V = \frac{3300}{m+n}$$

$$P_S = \frac{3300}{m+n}$$



Av H

$$P_V = 0$$

$$P_S = \frac{360}{m \cdot 920} = \frac{1800}{m}$$

Av M

$$P_V = \frac{1440}{n} \cdot 1$$

$$P_S = 0$$

### FOR SNEDD PÄLAR GRÅVEL

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} P_Q = \frac{3300}{m+n} + \frac{1800}{m} \leq 300 \\ P_d = \frac{3300}{m+n} - \frac{1800}{m} \geq 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{GER } m = 12 \quad n = 10$$

### PÖR VERTIKAL PÄLAR GRÅVEL

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} P_b = \frac{3300}{m+n} - \frac{1440}{n} \geq 0 \\ P_c = \frac{3300}{m+n} + \frac{1440}{n} \leq 300 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{GER } n = 9,6 \Rightarrow 10 \text{ st} \quad m = 12$$

140

Perm. last, egaertypal  $q_k = 4 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Variable last, baulen  $q_{bk} = 1 \text{ kN/m}^2 (\psi = 1)$

frei  $q_{fk} = 1.5 \text{ kN/m}^2 (\psi = 0.5)$

Brottgränslast  $q_d = 4 + 1.3(1 + 1.5) = \underline{\underline{7.25 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$

Brunkspr. last  $q_d = 4 + 1 \cdot 1 + 0.5 \cdot 1.5 = \underline{\underline{5.75 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$

Perm. last, egaertypal  $q_k = 4 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Variable last, baulen  $q_{bk} = 0 \text{ kN/m}^2 (\psi = 1)$

frei  $q_{fk} = 4 \text{ kN/m}^2 (\psi = 0.5)$

Brottgränslast  $q_d = 4 + 1.3 \cdot 4 = \underline{\underline{9.2 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$

Brunkspräz. last.  $q_d = 4 + 0.5 \cdot 4 = \underline{\underline{6 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$

$$q_k = 5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

a)  $q_d = 5 + 1.3(1.0 + 1.5) = 8.25 \text{ kN/m}^2$

b)  $q_d = 5 + 1.3(0 + 4) = 10.2 \text{ kN/m}^2$

c)  $q_d = 5 + 1.3(0 - 2) = 7.6 \text{ kN/m}^2$

d)  $q_d = 5 + 1.3(0 + 5) = 11.5 \text{ kN/m}^2$

e)  $q_d = 5 + 1.3(0.5 + 1.5) = 7.6 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Ex 249

$$s_0 = 3 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad (\psi = 0,8) \quad \mu = 0,8$$

$$s_k = 0,8 \cdot 3 = 2,4 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$g_k = 3,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Bruttogründlast } q_{1d} = 3,5 + 1,3 \cdot 2,4 = \underline{\underline{6,62 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

$$\text{Bruttogründlast } q_{2d} = 3,5 + 0,8 \cdot 2,4 = \underline{\underline{5,42 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$


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Ex 250

$$s_0 = 2,5 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad (\psi = 0,7)$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,4 \quad \mu_2 = 0,55 \quad s_{1k} = 0,4 \cdot 2,5 = 1,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$g_k = 0,5 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad s_{2k} = 0,55 \cdot 2,5 = 1,375 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Bruttogründlast } q_{1d} = 0,5 + 1,3 \cdot 1 = \underline{\underline{1,8 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

$$q_{2d} = 0,5 + 1,3 \cdot 1,375 = \underline{\underline{2,29 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

$$\text{Bruttogründlast } q_{1d} = 0,5 + 0,7 \cdot 1 = \underline{\underline{1,2 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

$$q_{2d} = 0,5 + 0,7 \cdot 1,375 = \underline{\underline{1,46 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$


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Ex 251

$$s_0 = 1 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad (\psi = 0,6)$$

$$g_k = 0,59 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Bruttogründlast } 1,5 = 0,59 + 1,3 \cdot 1 \cdot \mu_2$$

$$\mu_2 = 0,70$$

$$0,70 = 1,1 - \frac{1,1 \cdot (\beta - 30)}{30} \quad \underline{\underline{\beta = 40,9^\circ}}$$


---

$$s_0 = 1 \quad \mu = 0,8$$

$$q_k = 0,8 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad s_k = 0,8 \cdot 1 = 0,8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{var } q_d = 0,8 + 1,3 \cdot 0,8 = \underline{\underline{1,84 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

Ex 258

Till botten

$$q_d = \frac{1,84 \cdot 10}{2} + 1,5 = \underline{\underline{10,7 \text{ kN/m}}}$$

Till varje pelare

$$N_d = \frac{10,7 \cdot 12}{2} + 1 = \underline{\underline{65 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 253

$$s_0 = 2,5 \quad \mu = 0,8$$

$$q_k = 0,6 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad s_k = 0,8 \cdot 2,5 = 2,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{var } q_d = 0,6 + 1,3 \cdot 2,0 = 3,2 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Till botten

$$q_d = 1,2 \cdot 3,2 = \underline{\underline{3,84 \text{ kN/m}}}$$

Till botten

$$q_d = 3,1 \cdot 3,2 + 0,4 = \underline{\underline{10,3 \text{ kN/m}}}$$

Till pelare

$$N_d = \frac{10,3 \cdot 9,6}{2} + 0,5 = \underline{\underline{50 \text{ kN}}}$$

Ex 254

$$q_{blk} = 0 \quad q_{fku} = 5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_k = 6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{var } q_d = 6 + 1,3 \cdot 5 = \underline{\underline{12,5 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

Till botten

$$q_d = 12,5 \cdot 5,6 + 0 = \underline{\underline{70 \text{ kN/m}}}$$

Till varje pelare

$$(B) \quad P_A \cdot 7 - P_B \cdot 9 \cdot (4,5 - 2) = 0$$

$$\uparrow \quad P_A - P_B - 7 \cdot 9 = 0$$

$$\text{var } P_A = 257 \text{ kN} \quad P_B = 451 \text{ kN}$$

$$+ \text{egentydig pelare} \quad P_A = 261 \quad P_B = 461 \text{ kN}$$

SNÖLAST

$$s_0 = 3 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad (\psi = 0,8) \quad \mu = 0,8$$

$$g_k = 7 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad s_k = 0,8 \cdot 3 = 2,4 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_d = 7 + 1,3 \cdot 2,4 = 10,12 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Till pelare ①  $N_{1d} = 10,12 \cdot 35 + 6 = \underline{\underline{360 \text{ kN}}}$

NYTTIG LAST

$$q_{bk} = 0,5 \quad (\psi = 1) \quad q_{fk} = 1,5 \quad (\psi = 0,33) \quad g_k = 7 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_d = 7 + 1,3 \cdot (0,5 + 1,5) = 7 + 2,6 = 9,6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Lastgrupp 1,  $\beta = 0,7$

Lest till pelare ②  $N_2 = (7 + 0,7 \cdot 9,6) \cdot 35 + 6 = \underline{\underline{315 \text{ kN}}}$

SNÖLAST HUVUDLAST

$$N_1 = 360 \text{ kN}$$

$$q_v = 7 + 1 \cdot 1,5 + 0,33 \cdot 1,5 = 7 + 1,0 = 8,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N_{2v} = (7 + 0,7 \cdot 1,0) \cdot 35 + 6 = 276 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_1 + N_{2v} = 360 + 276 = \underline{\underline{636 \text{ kN}}} = N_{2d} \quad \text{AVGÖRANDE!}$$

NYTTIG LAST HUVUDLAST

$$N_{2i} = 315 \text{ kN}$$

Snölasten reduceras

$$q_v = 7 + 0,8 \cdot 2,4 = 8,92 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N_{1v} = 8,92 \cdot 35 + 6 = 318 \text{ kN}$$

$$N_{1v} + N_{2i} = 318 + 315 = \underline{\underline{633 \text{ kN}}}$$

SNÖLAST

$$s_0 = 2 \text{ kN/m}^2 (\psi = 0,7) \quad \mu = 0,8$$

$$g_k = 4,5 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad s_k = 0,8 \cdot 2 = 1,6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_d = 4,5 + 1,3 \cdot 1,6 = 6,58 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Till pelare ①  $N_{1d} = 6,58 \cdot 48 + 5 = \underline{321 \text{ kN}}$

NYTTIG LAST

$$q_{bek} = 1,0 (\psi = 1) \quad q_{fk} = 1,5 (\psi = 0,5) \quad g_k = 6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_d = 6 + 1,3 (1 + 1,5) = 6 + 3,25 = 9,25 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Lastgrupp 2,  $\beta = 0,7$

Last till pelare ② eller ③

$$N_2 = N_3 = (6 + 0,7 \cdot 3,25) \cdot 48 + 5 = \underline{402 \text{ kN}}$$

SNÖLASTEN HUVUDLAST

$$N_1 = \underline{321 \text{ kN}}$$

$$q_V = 6 + 1 \cdot 1 + 0,5 \cdot 1,5 = 6 + 1,75 = 7,75 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N_{2V} = N_{3V} = (6 + 0,7 \cdot 1,75) \cdot 48 + 5 = \underline{352 \text{ kN}}$$

$$N_1 + N_{2V} + N_{3V} = 321 + 2 \cdot 352 = \underline{1025 \text{ kN}}$$

EU NYTTIG LAST HUVUDLAST

$$N_2 = \underline{402 \text{ kN}} \quad N_{3V} = \underline{352 \text{ kN}}$$

Snölasten reduceras

$$q_V = 4,5 + 0,7 \cdot 1,6 = 5,62 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$N_{1V} = 5,62 \cdot 48 + 5 = \underline{275 \text{ kN}}$$

$$N_{1V} + N_2 + N_{3V} = 275 + 402 + 352 = \underline{1029 \text{ kN}} = N_{3d}$$

AVGÖRANDE

a) SNÖLAST       $s_0 = 4 \text{ kN/m}^2 (\varphi = 0,8)$        $\mu = 0,8$       Ex 257

$$g_L = 1 \quad s_k = 0,8 \cdot 4 = 3,2 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_{dk} = 1 + 1,3 \cdot 3,2 = \underline{\underline{5,16 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

Till balkar:       $q_{d1} = 5,16 \cdot 5 + 4,5 = \underline{\underline{27,3 \text{ kN/m}}}$

Till pelarna i plan 1 tr.       $N_{1d} = \frac{27,3 \cdot 8}{2} + 2 = \underline{\underline{111 \text{ kN}}}$

b) NYTTIG LAST       $q_{bk} = 1 (\varphi=1)$        $q_{fk} = 1,5 (\varphi=0,5)$

$$f_k = 2$$

$$q_{d1} = 2 + 1,3 (1 + 1,5) = 2 + 3,25 = \underline{\underline{5,25 \text{ kN/m}^2}}$$

Kartläggning 2,  $\beta = 0,7$

$$q_{dp\beta} = 2 + 0,7 \cdot 3,25 = 4,28 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Till balkarna       $q_d = 4,28 \cdot 5 + 4,5 = \underline{\underline{25,9 \text{ kN/m}}}$

Till pelarna i plan 1       $N_{2d} = \frac{25,9 \cdot 8}{4} + 2 = \underline{\underline{106 \text{ kN}}}$

c) SNÖLASTEN HUVUDLAST

$$N_1 = \underline{\underline{111 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$q_v = 2 + 1 \cdot 1 + 0,5 \cdot 1,5 = 2 + 1,75 = 3,75 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_{v\beta} = 2 + 0,7 \cdot 1,75 = 3,23 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Till balkarna       $q_v = 3,23 \cdot 5 + 4,5 = 20,6 \text{ kN/m}$

Till pelarna       $N_{2v} = \frac{20,6 \cdot 8}{2} + 2 = \underline{\underline{84 \text{ kN}}}$

$$N_1 + N_{2v} = 111 + 84 = \underline{\underline{195 \text{ kN}}} = N_{2d} \quad \text{ANGÖR KNOE}$$

NYTTIG LAST HUVUDLAST

$$\underline{\underline{N_2 = 106 \text{ kN}}}$$

$$q_v = 1 + 0,8 \cdot 3,2 = 3,56 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Till balkarna       $q_v = 3,56 \cdot 5 + 4,5 = 19,3 \text{ kN/m}$

Till pelarna       $N_{1v} = \frac{19,3 \cdot 8}{2} + 2 = 79 \text{ kN}$

$$N_{1v} + N_2 = 79 + 106 = \underline{\underline{185 \text{ kN}}}$$

SÄGRÖST

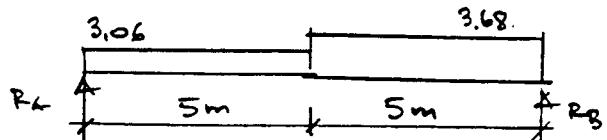
$$s_0 = 1,5 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad (\psi = 0,7)$$

$$\mu_1 = 0,8 \quad \mu_2 = 1,04 \quad \text{gap}$$

$$s_{1,k} = 0,8 \cdot 1,5 = 1,2 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad s_{2,k} = 1,04 \cdot 1,5 = 1,56 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$g_k = 1 + \frac{0,6}{1,2} = 1,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Betraktar 1 m bredd



$$q_{1,d} = 1,5 + 1,3 \cdot 1,2 = 3,06 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$q_{2,d} = 1,5 + 1,3 \cdot 1,56 = 3,53 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\text{A} \rightarrow 3,06 \cdot 5 \cdot 2,5 + 3,53 \cdot 5 \cdot 7,5 - R_{B1} \cdot 10 = 0 \quad R_{B1} = 17,1 \text{ kN/m}$$

Om snölasten inte är burenfullt erhålls vanlig last

$$q_{1,v} = 1,5 + 0,7 \cdot 1,2 = 2,34 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_{2,v} = 1,5 + 0,7 \cdot 1,56 = 2,59 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{A} \rightarrow 2,34 \cdot 5 \cdot 2,5 + 2,59 \cdot 5 \cdot 7,5 - R_{B1,v} = 0 \quad R_{B1,v} = 12,6 \text{ kN/m}$$

NYTTIG LAST

$$q_{b,k} = 0 \quad q_{f,k} = 4 \text{ kN/m}^2 \quad (\psi = 0,5) \quad g_k = 1,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$q_d = 1,5 + 1,3 \cdot 4 = 6,7 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Till vagnen} \quad R_{B2} = 6,7 \cdot 2,5 = 16,8 \text{ kN/m}$$

Om nyttig last inte är burenfullt

$$q_v = 1,5 + 0,5 \cdot 4 = 3,5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\text{Till vagnen} \quad R_{B2,v} = 3,5 \cdot 2,5 = 8,8 \text{ kN/m}$$

VÄGGER

$$R_{Bg} = 2,8 \cdot 1 + 2,8 \cdot 2 = 8,4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Fall 1 (snölasten burenfull)} \quad R_B = R_{B1} + R_{B2,v} + R_g =$$

$$= 17,1 + 8,8 + 8,4 = 34,3 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\text{Fall 2 (nyttig last burenfull)} \quad R_B = R_{B1,v} + R_{B2} + R_g =$$

$$= 12,6 + 16,8 + 8,4 = 37,8 \text{ kN/m}$$

ANGÖRME

Horizontale Last

$$q_d = 7 + 17 + 1,3 \cdot 26 = 57,8 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$F_v = 110 + 0,5 \cdot 140 = 180 \text{ kN}$$

$$R_B \cdot 8 - 57,8 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 - 180 \cdot 10 = 0$$

$$R_B = 596 \text{ kN}$$

Punktkräfte horizontal

$$q_v = 7 + 17 + 0,5 \cdot 26 = 37 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$F_d = 110 + 1,3 \cdot 140 = 292 \text{ kN}$$

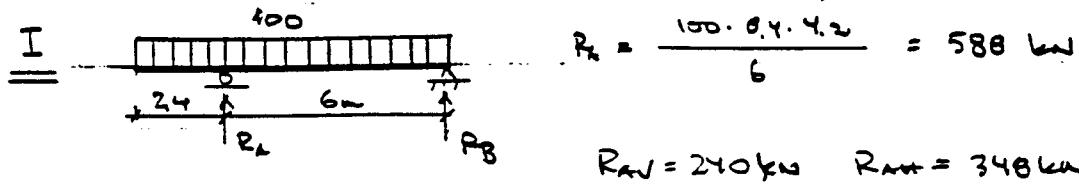
$$R_B \cdot 8 - 37 \cdot 10 \cdot 5 - 292 \cdot 10 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{R_B = 596 \text{ kN}}}$$

ANGÜNDIGE

$$N_d = 596 - 10 = \underline{\underline{606 \text{ kN}}}$$

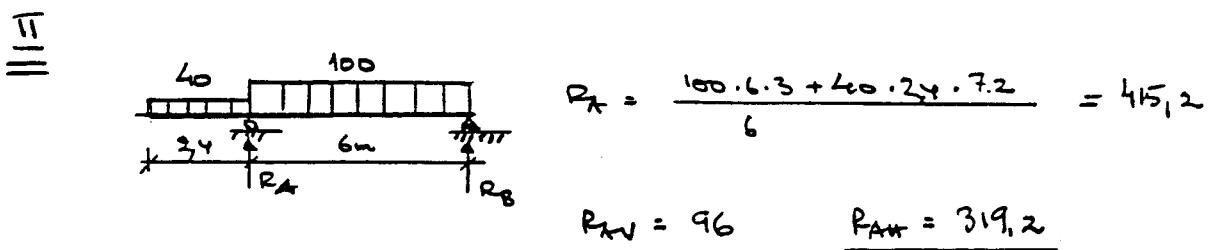

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$$P_B = 840 - 588 = 252 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_B = -100 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 1.2 = -288 \text{ kNm}$$

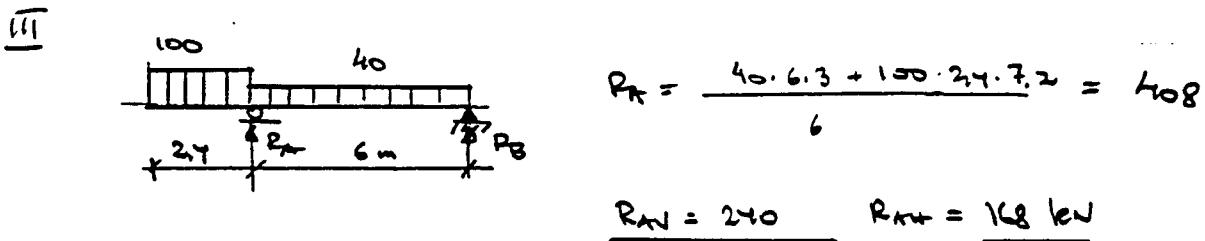
$$M_{CA}^0 = \frac{100 \cdot 2.4^2}{8} = 72 \text{ kNm} \quad M_{AB}^0 = \frac{100 \cdot 6^2}{8} = 450 \text{ kNm}$$



$$P_B = 40 \cdot 2.4 + 600 - 415,2 = 280,8 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_B = -40 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 1.2 = -115 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = \frac{280,8^2}{200} = 394 \quad M_{AB}^0 = 450 \text{ kNm}$$

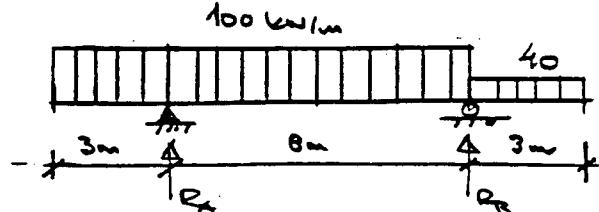


$$P_B = 240 + 240 - 408 = 72 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_B = -288 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{CA}^0 = 72 \text{ kNm} \quad M_{AB}^0 = \frac{40 \cdot 6^2}{8} = 180 \text{ kNm}$$

I

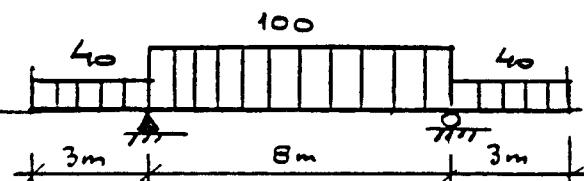


$$R_A = \frac{100 \cdot 11 \cdot 5,5 - 40 \cdot 3 \cdot 1,5}{8} = 734$$

$$\underline{R_{AV} = 300} \quad R_{4W} = \underline{434 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_B = 1100 + 120 - 734 = 486 \text{ kN} \quad R_{BV} = 366 \text{ kN} \quad R_{B4W} = 120 \text{ kN}$$

II

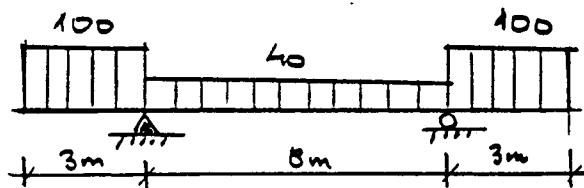


$$M_A = M_B = -\frac{40 \cdot 3^2}{2} = -180$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = 500 - 180 = \underline{620 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{AB}^0 = \frac{100 \cdot 8^2}{8} = 500$$

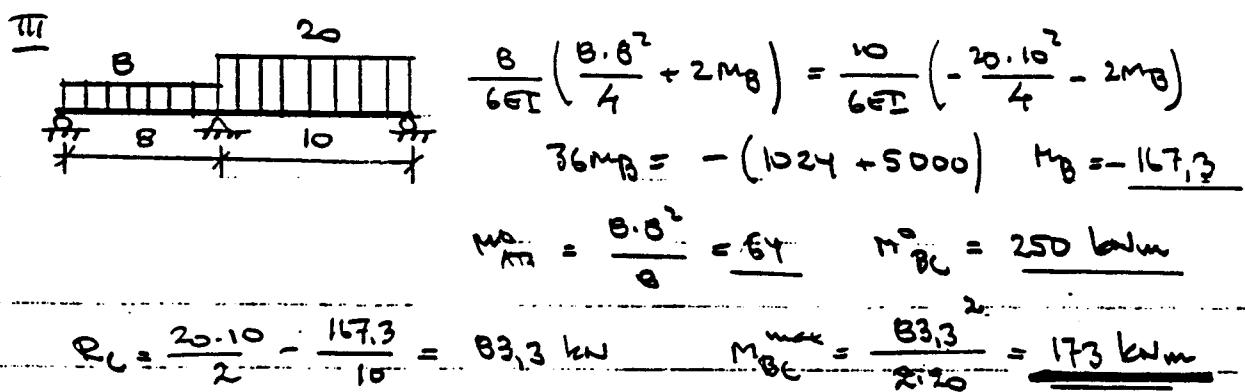
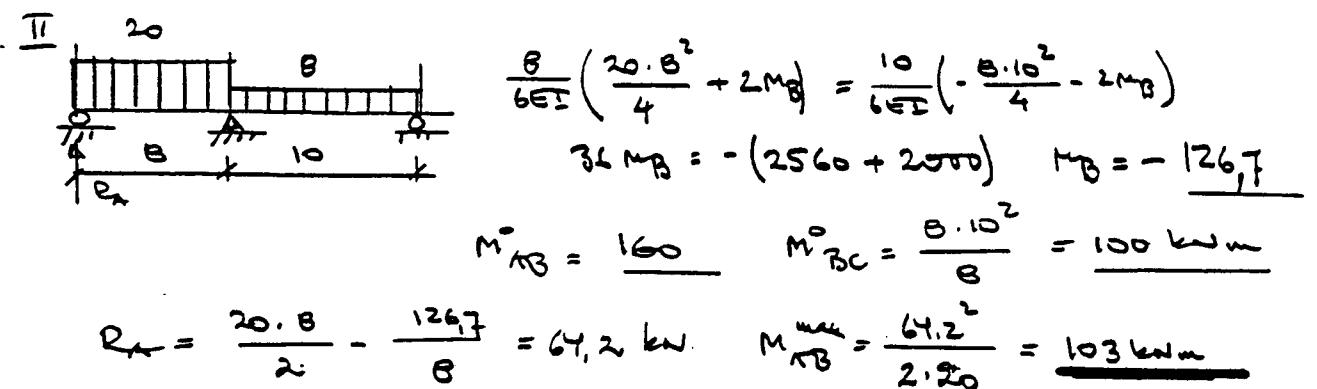
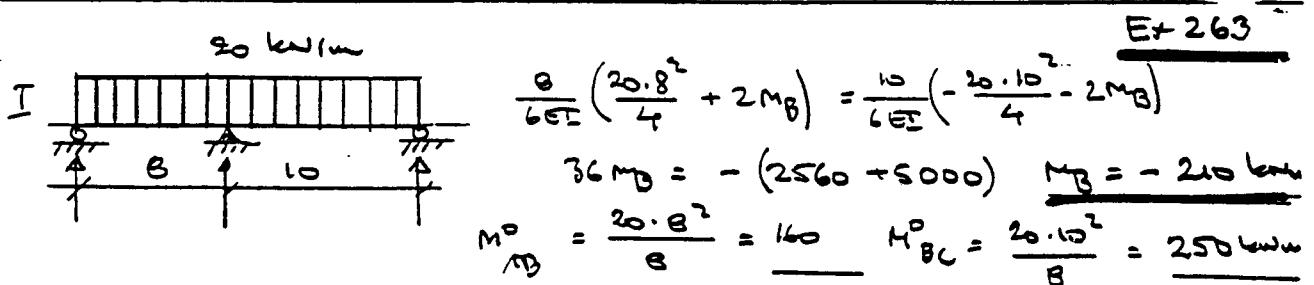
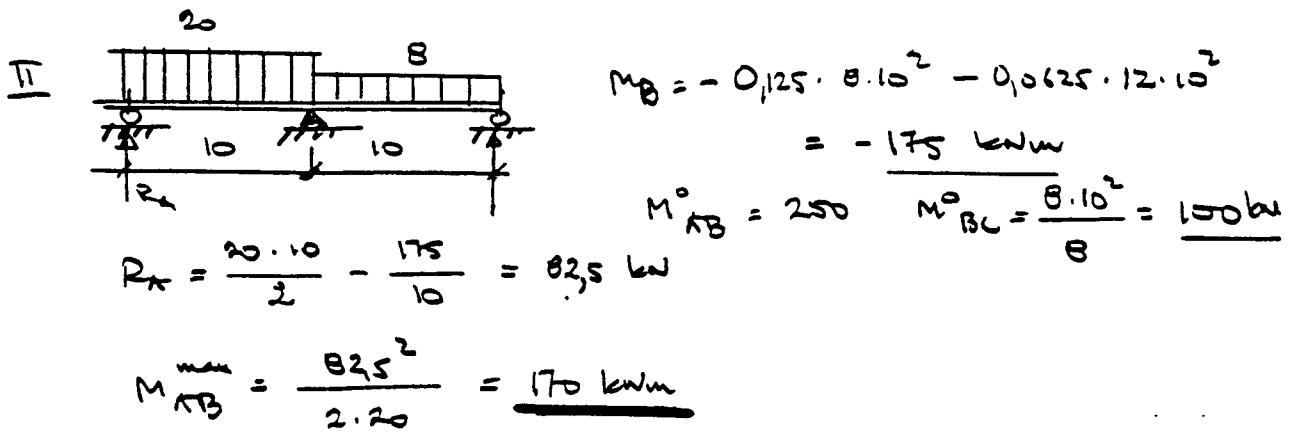
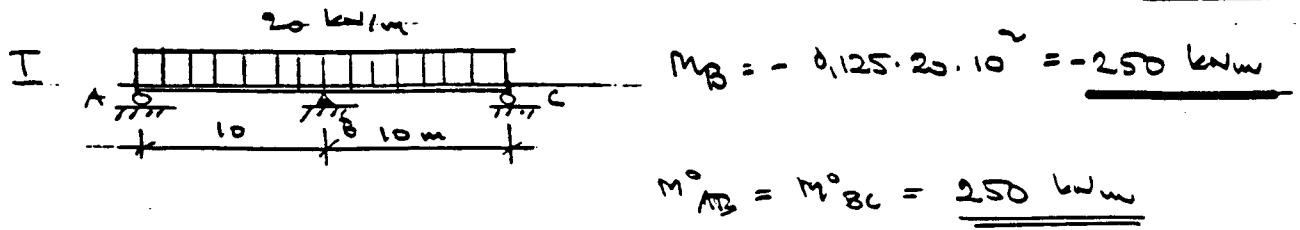
III



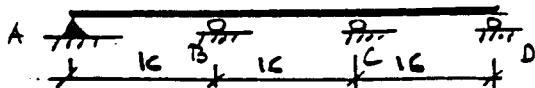
$$M_A = M_B = -\frac{100 \cdot 3^2}{2} = \underline{-450 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_{AB}^0 = \frac{40 \cdot 8^2}{8} = 320 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{AB} = 320 - 450 = \underline{-130 \text{ kNm}}$$



E+ 264

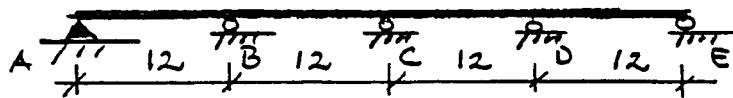


$$M_B^{\max} = M_C^{\max} = -0,100 \cdot 10 \cdot 16^2 - 0,117 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = -705 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{AB}^{\max} = M_{CD}^{\max} = 0,080 \cdot 10 \cdot 16^2 + 0,101 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = 593 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{BC}^{\max} = 0,025 \cdot 10 \cdot 16^2 + 0,075 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = 352 \text{ kNm}$$

E+ 265 ..



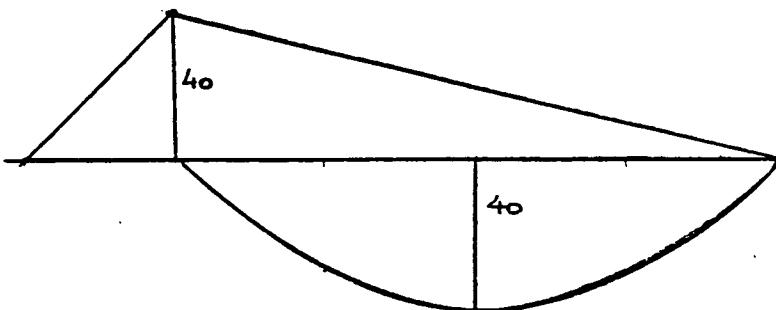
$$M_B^{\max} = M_D^{\max} = -0,107 \cdot 10 \cdot 16^2 - 0,124 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = -415 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_C^{\max} = -0,077 \cdot 10 \cdot 16^2 - 0,107 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = -333 \text{ kNm}$$

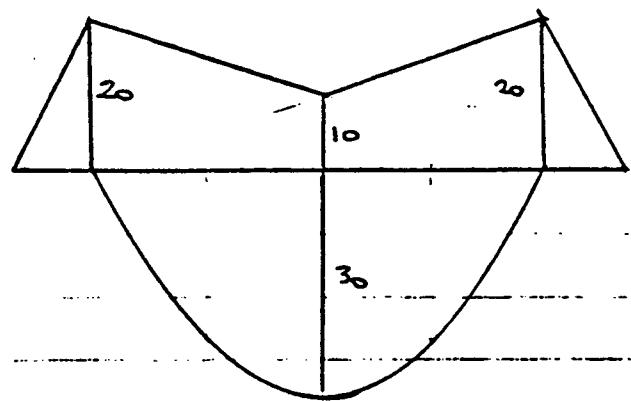
$$M_{AB}^{\max} = 0,077 \cdot 10 \cdot 12^2 + 0,100 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = 327 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{BC}^{\max} = 0,036 \cdot 10 \cdot 12^2 + 0,081 \cdot 15 \cdot 16^2 = 225 \text{ kNm}$$

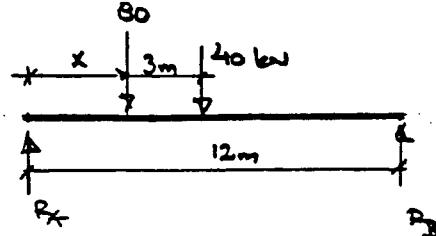
E+ 266



E+ 267



halvera  
hängselan



Ex 268

$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 12 - 80 \cdot (12-x) - 40 \cdot (9-x) = 0$$

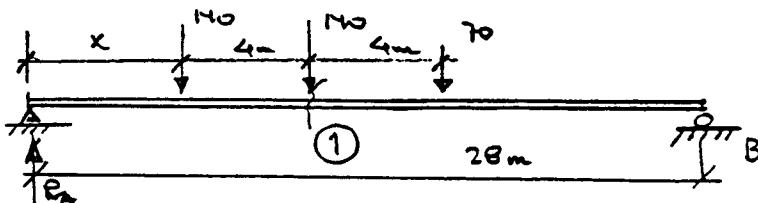
$$R_A = 110 - 10x$$

$$M_x = R_A \cdot x = 110x - 10x^2$$

$$\frac{dm}{dx} = 110 - 20x \quad \text{get } x = \underline{\underline{5,5 \text{ m}}}$$

$$M_{\max} = 110 \cdot 5,5 - 10 \cdot 5,5^2 = 302,5 \text{ kNm} \sim \underline{\underline{303 \text{ kNm}}}$$

Die lastlinien für 5,5m sind stütz &



Ex 269

$$\textcircled{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 28 - 140 \cdot (28-x) - 140 \cdot (24-x) - 70 \cdot (20-x) = 0$$

$$28 \cdot R_A = 8680 - 350x \quad R_A = 310 - 12,5x$$

Stützen momenten unter mit lasten

$$M_1 = R_A \cdot (x+4) - 140 \cdot 4 =$$

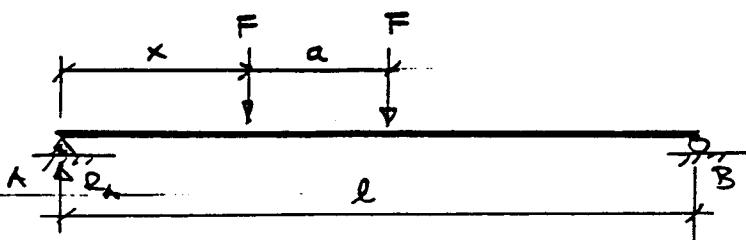
$$= (310 - 12,5x)(x+4) - 560$$

$$= 310x - 12,5x^2 + 1240 - 50x - 560$$

$$= 680 - 12,5x^2 + 260x$$

$$\frac{dm_1}{dx} = -25x + 260 = 0 \quad x = \underline{\underline{10,4 \text{ m}}}$$

$$M_{1\max} = 680 - 12,5 \cdot 10,4^2 + 260 \cdot 10,4 = \underline{\underline{2032 \text{ kNm}}}$$



E<sub>x</sub> 270

$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot l - F(l-x) - F(l-x-a) = 0$$

$$R_A \cdot l = F_l - F_x + F_l - F_x - F_a$$

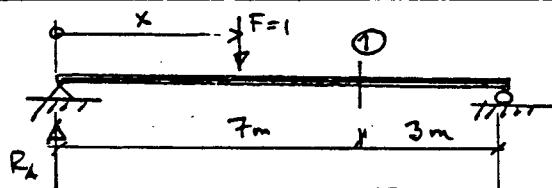
$$R_A = \frac{F}{l} (2l - 2x - a)$$

$$M_{\text{max}} = R_A \cdot x = \frac{F}{l} (2lx - 2x^2 - ax)$$

$$\frac{dM}{dx} = \frac{F}{l} (2l - 4x - a) = 0$$

$$\text{v.a.v} \quad x = \frac{2l-a}{4} = \underline{\underline{\frac{l}{2} - \frac{a}{4}}}$$

d.v.s. eine Biegelinie soll beginnen sich  $\frac{a}{4}$  vom Balkenmitt.



E<sub>x</sub> 271

$$\text{B} \curvearrowleft R_A \cdot 10 - F(10-x) = 0$$

$$R_A = F\left(1 - \frac{x}{10}\right)$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\downarrow -F\left(1 - \frac{x}{10}\right) + F + V_1 = 0$$

$$V_1 = -\frac{Fx}{10} \quad i(V_1) = -\frac{x}{10}$$

$$\hookrightarrow M_1 - F\left(1 - \frac{x}{10}\right) \cdot 7 + F(7-x) = 0$$

$$M_1 = 0,3Fx \quad i(M_1) = 0,3x$$

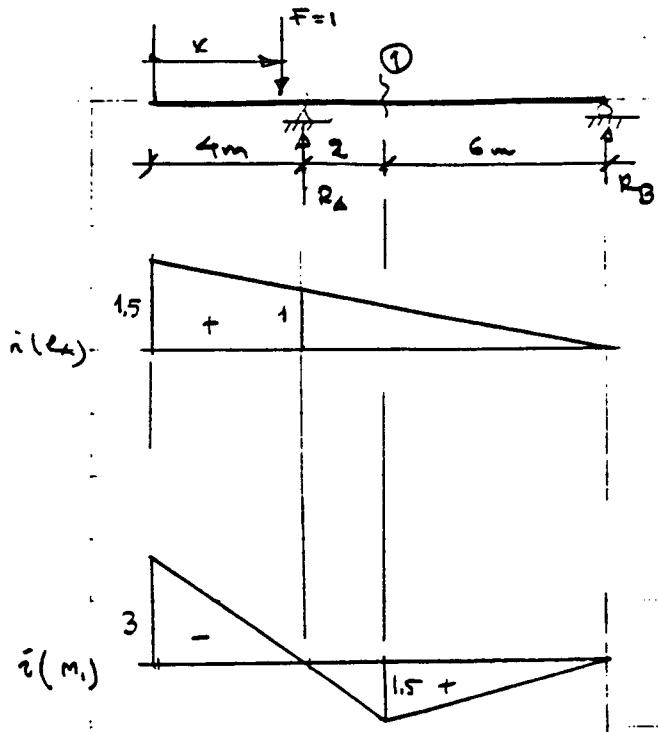
$$7 \leq x \leq 10 \text{ m}$$

$$\downarrow -F\left(1 - \frac{x}{10}\right) + V_1 = 0$$

$$V_1 = F\left(1 - \frac{x}{10}\right) \quad i(V_1) = 1 - \frac{x}{10}$$

$$\hookrightarrow M_2 - F\left(1 - \frac{x}{10}\right) \cdot 7 = 0$$

$$M_2 = 7F - 0,7Fx \quad i(M_2) = 7 - 0,7x$$



$$\text{B} \rightarrow R_A \cdot 8 - F(12-x) = 0$$

$$R_A = \frac{F}{8}(12-x)$$

$$i(R_A) = \frac{12-x}{8}$$

$$x=0 \quad \text{für } i = 1.5$$

$$x=12 \quad \text{für } i = 0$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 6 \text{ m}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{F(12-x) \cdot 2}{8} - F(6-x) =$$

$$= 3F - \frac{xF}{4} - 6F + Fx$$

$$i(M_1) = \frac{3x}{4} - 3$$

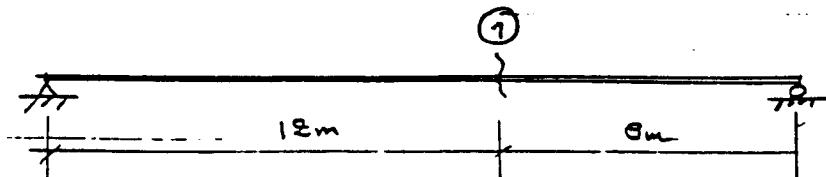
$$\begin{cases} x=0 \quad \text{für } i = -3 \\ x=6 \quad \text{für } i = +1.5 \end{cases}$$

$$6 \leq x \leq 12 \text{ m}$$

$$M_x = \frac{F \cdot (12-x) \cdot 2}{8} = \frac{F(12-x)}{4}$$

$$i(M_1) = \frac{12-x}{4} = 3 - \frac{x}{4}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=6 \quad \text{für } i = 1.5 \\ x=12 \quad \text{für } i = 0 \end{cases}$$



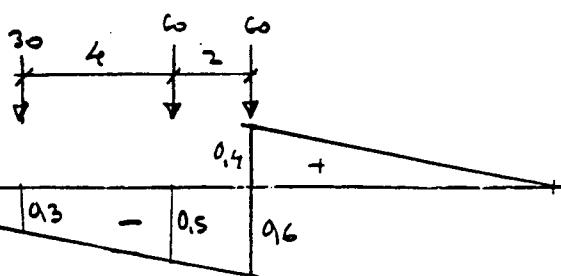
$$x=0 \text{ or } x=20 \text{ per}$$

$$V_1 = M_1 = 0$$

$$x = 12 \text{ per}$$

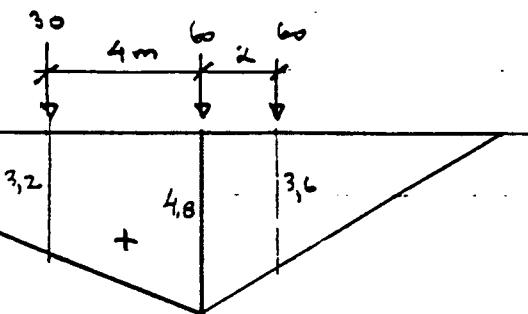
$$V_1 = 0.4 \text{ and } Q_1$$

$$M_1 = 0.7 \cdot 12 = 7.8 \text{ m}$$

 $i(V_1)$ 

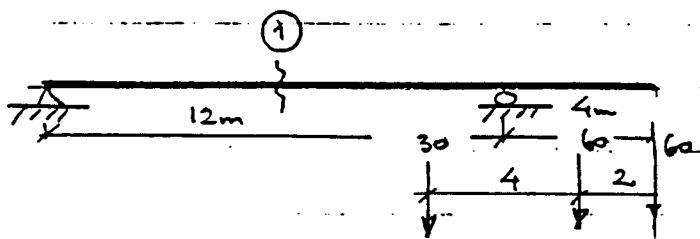
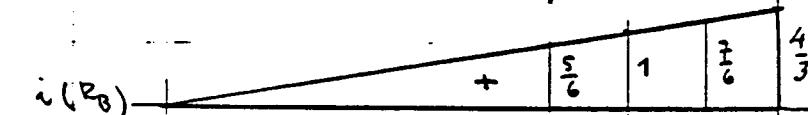
$$V_{\max} = 60 \cdot 0.6 + 60 \cdot 0.5$$

$$+ 30 \cdot 0.3 = 75 \text{ kN}$$

 $i(M_1)$ 

$$M_{\max} = 60 \cdot 7.8 +$$

$$60 \cdot 3.6 + 30 \cdot 3.2 = 600 \text{ kNm}$$

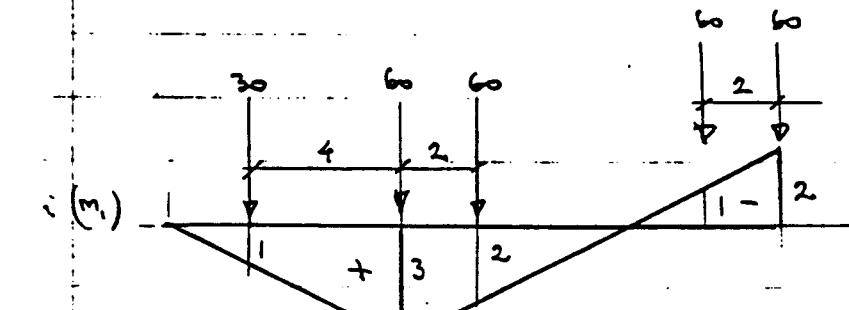
 $i(R_B)$ 

$$x=0 \text{ per } R_B = 0$$

$$x=12 \text{ per } R_B = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$R_{B\max} = 60 \cdot \frac{4}{3} + 60 \cdot \frac{7}{6} +$$

$$30 \cdot \frac{5}{6} = 175 \text{ kN}$$

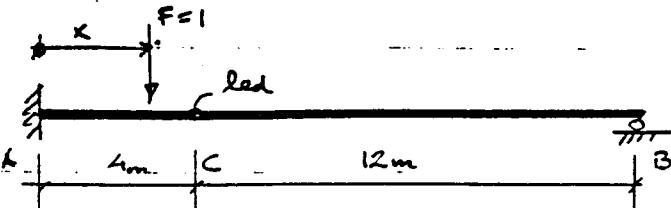
 $i(M_1)$ 

$$x=0, x=12 \text{ per } M_L=0$$

$$x=6 \quad R_B = 0.5 \quad M_1 = 3 \text{ m}$$

$$M_{1\max}^+ = 60 \cdot 3 + 60 \cdot 2 + 30 \cdot 1 \\ = 330 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{1\max}^- = -60 \cdot 2 - 60 \cdot 1 = -180 \text{ kNm}$$



$$x=0 \quad R_A = 1 \quad R_B = 0$$

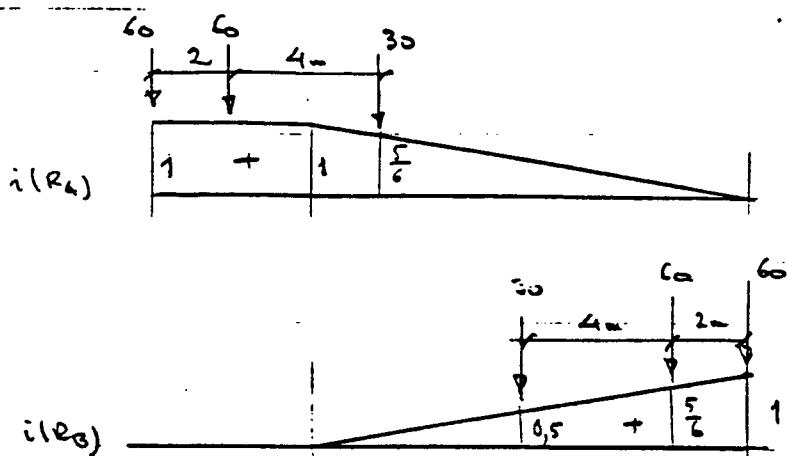
$$M_A = 0$$

$$x=4 \quad e_A = 1 \quad R_B = 0$$

$$M_A = 4$$

$$x=16 \quad R_A = 0 \quad R_B = 1$$

$$M_A = 0$$



$$R_A^{\max} = 60 \cdot 1 + 60 \cdot 1 + 30 \cdot \frac{5}{6}$$

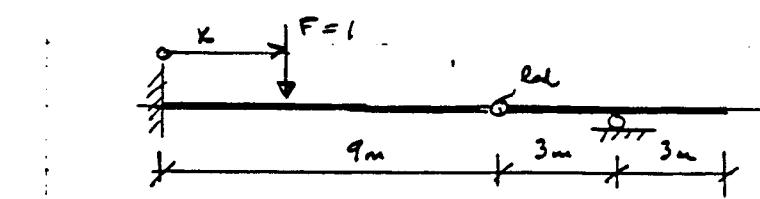
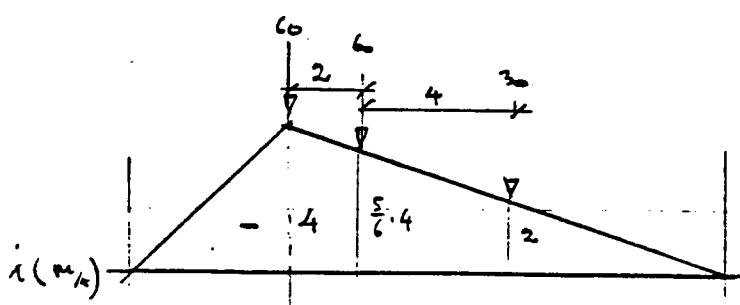
$$= \underline{145 \text{ kN}}$$

$$R_B^{\max} = 60 \cdot 1 - 60 \cdot \frac{5}{6} = 30 \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \underline{125 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_A^{\max} = -60 \cdot 4 - 60 \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 4}{6} - 30 \cdot 2$$

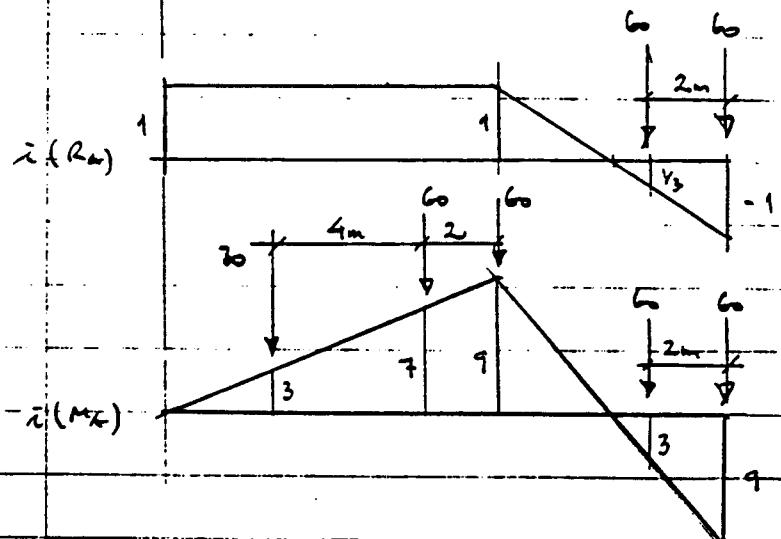
$$= \underline{-560 \text{ kNm}}$$



$$x=0 \quad R_A = 1 \quad M_A = 0$$

$$x=9 \quad R_A = 1 \quad M_A = 9$$

$$x=15 \quad R_A = -1 \quad M_A = 9$$



$$R_A^{\max} = 60 \cdot 1 + 60 \cdot 1 + 30 \cdot 1 = \underline{150 \text{ kN}}$$

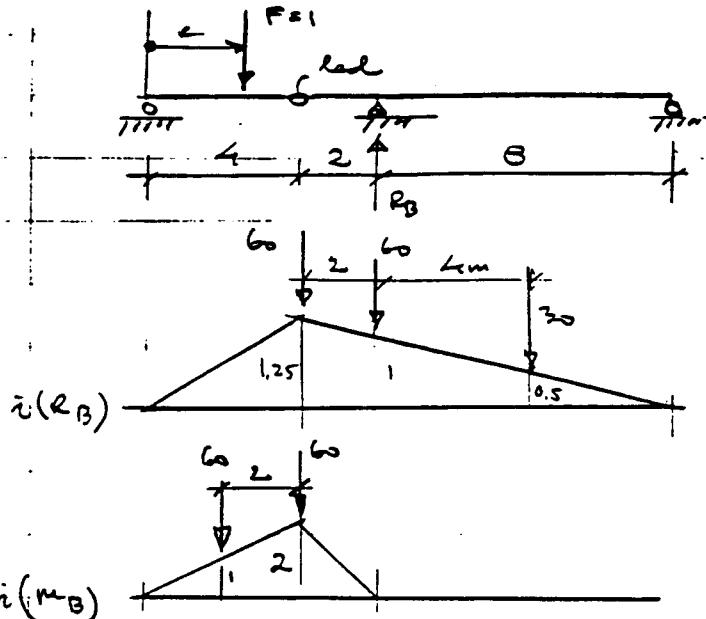
$$R_B^{\max} = -60 \cdot 1 - 60 \cdot \frac{1}{3} = \underline{-80 \text{ kN}}$$

$$M_A^{\max} = -60 \cdot 9 - 60 \cdot 7 - 30 \cdot 3 =$$

$$= \underline{-1050 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$M_B^{\max} = 60 \cdot 9 + 60 \cdot 3 = \underline{720 \text{ kNm}}$$

Ez 277



$$x=0 \quad e_B=0 \quad m_B=0$$

$$x=4 \quad R_B = 1,25 \quad m_B = 2$$

$$x=6 \quad R_B = 1 \quad m_B = 0$$

$$x=14 \quad R_B = 0 \quad m_B = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_B^{\max} &= 60 \cdot 1,25 + 60 \cdot 1 + 30 \cdot 0,5 = \\ &= 150 \text{ kNm} \end{aligned}$$

$$m_B^{\max} = -60 \cdot 2 - 60 \cdot 1 = -180 \text{ kNm}$$

Ez 278

Varije längdenhet  $\Rightarrow \frac{5}{20} = 0,25 \text{ m} \quad 2 \text{ m} \Rightarrow 8 \text{ enheter}$

$$x = 0,25l = 1,0 \text{ m} \quad \text{och} \quad 0,60l = 3,0 \text{ m} \quad \text{gör}$$

$$M_B^{\max} = (-0,13 + 0,095) \cdot 40 \cdot 5 = -45 \text{ kNm}$$

$$x = 0,5l = 2,5 \text{ m} \quad \text{och} \quad 0,9l = 4,5 \text{ m} \quad \text{gör}$$

$$M_1^{\max} = (0,125 + 0,005) \cdot 40 \cdot 5 = +26 \text{ kNm}$$

Ez 279

Varije längdenhet  $\Rightarrow 1 \text{ m} \quad 6 \text{ m} \Rightarrow 6 \text{ enheter}$

$$x = 0,70l = 7 \text{ m} \quad \text{och} \quad 1,30l = 13 \text{ m} \quad \text{gör}$$

$$M_B^{-\max} = -(0,095 + 0,077) \cdot 60 \cdot 10 = -103 \text{ kNm}$$

$$x = 2,2l = 22 \text{ m} \quad \text{och} \quad 3,8l = 28 \text{ m} \quad \text{gör}$$

$$M_B^{+\max} = +(0,019 + 0,013) \cdot 60 \cdot 10 = +19 \text{ kNm}$$

$$x = 0,40l = 4 \text{ m} \quad \text{gör} \quad M_F^{+\max} = 0,204 \cdot 60 \cdot 10 = 122 \text{ kNm}$$

$$x = 1,2l = 12 \text{ m} \quad \text{och} \quad x = 1,8l = 18 \text{ m} \quad \text{gör}$$

$$M_F^{-\max} = -(0,026 + 0,013) \cdot 60 \cdot 10 = -23 \text{ kNm}$$

Variabel längdenhet = 1,5m      6m = 4 enheter

$$x = 0,3l = 4,5 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } 0,75l = 10,5 \text{ m} \quad \text{var}$$

$$M_B^{\max} = - (0,068 + 0,090) \cdot 60 \cdot 15 = - \underline{142 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$x = 0,4l = 6 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } x = 0,8l = 12 \text{ m} \quad \text{var}$$

$$M_1^{+max} = + (0,206 + 0,052) \cdot 60 \cdot 15 = \underline{232 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$x = 1,3l = 19,5 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } x = l + l = 25,5 \text{ m} \quad \text{var}$$

$$M_1^{-max} = - (0,036 + 0,027) \cdot 60 \cdot 15 = - \underline{57 \text{ kNm}}$$

Variabel längdenhet = 1,2m      6m = 5 enheter

$$x = 0,7l = 8,4 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } 1,2l = 14,4 \text{ m} \quad \text{var}$$

$$M_B^{-max} = - (0,095 + 0,044) \cdot 60 \cdot 12 = - \underline{115 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$x = 0,4l = 4,8 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } 0,9l = 10,8 \text{ m} \quad \text{var}$$

$$M_1^{+max} = + (0,204 + 0,022) \cdot 60 \cdot 12 = + \underline{163 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$x = 1,2l = 14,4 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } 1,7l = 20,4 \text{ m} \quad \text{var}$$

$$M_1^{-max} = - (0,025 + 0,020) \cdot 60 \cdot 12 = - \underline{32 \text{ kNm}}$$

$$x = 2,2l = 26,4 \text{ m} \quad \text{och } x = 2,7l = 32,4 \text{ m}$$

$$M_B^{+max} = + (0,019 + 0,018) \cdot 60 \cdot 12 = \underline{27 \text{ kNm}}$$